

99- 14

KRIVET

99- 14

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KRIVET

**A Study on Improvement of the Vocational
Education in the Private Vocational High Schools**

KRIVET Korea Research Institute for
Vocational Education & Training

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가

가

大韓私立中高等學校長會 金貴年

成耆璇

1999 12

【 】

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27

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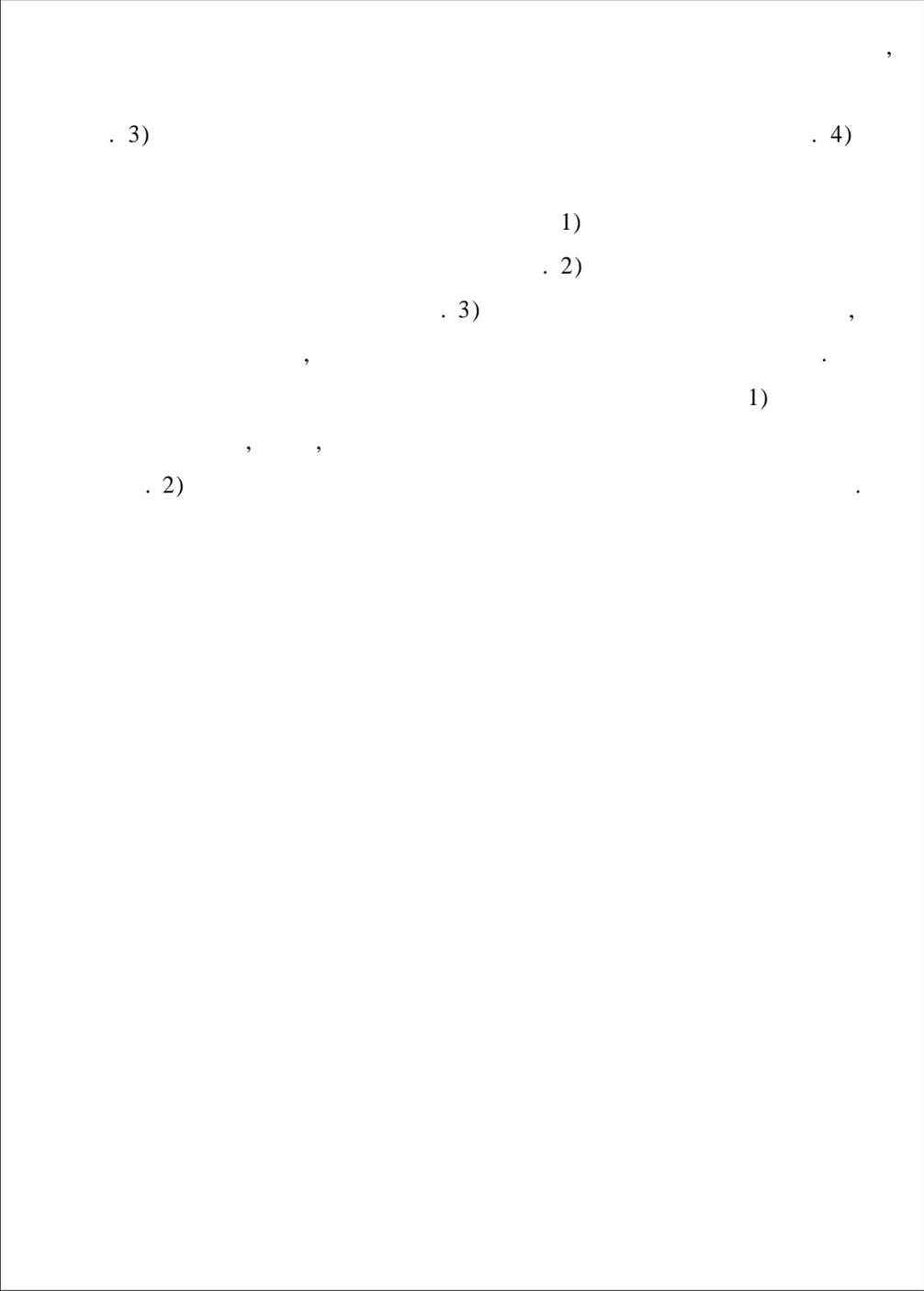
,

가

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1)

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1.	1
2.	3
•	9
1.	9
2.	10
3.	21
•	31
1.	31
2.	47
3.	62
4.	71
5.	79
6.	86
•	95

1.	95
2.	98
3.	130
4.	141
5.	161
6.	187
7.	215
.	235

1.	235
2.	238
3.	240
4.	241
5.	243
6.	244
.	247
	251

ABSTRACT	257
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	261
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< - 1>	6
< - 2>	7
< - 3>	7
< - 1>	14
< - 2>	15
< - 3>	15
< - 4>	18
< - 1>	41
< - 2>	51
< - 3>	65
< - 4>	68
< - 5>	1	74
< - 6>	75
< - 7>	76
< - 8>	78
< - 1>	96
< - 2>	101
< - 3>	106
< - 4>	111
< - 5>	116
< - 6>	.....	122
< - 7>	.....	127
< - 8>	.....	132
< - 9>	.....	138

< - 10>	.....	143
< - 11>	.....	148
< - 12>	.....	153
< - 13>	.....	158
< - 14>	.....	163
< - 15>	.....	169
< - 16>	가	174
< - 17>	179
< - 18>	184
< - 19>	188
< - 20>	가	192
< - 21>	197
< - 22>	202
< - 23>	207
< - 24>	212
< - 25>	217
< - 26>	222
< - 27>	227
< - 28>	232

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1.

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21

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1)

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3) 가

2

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4)

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27

6

(429)

(292

)

4,463

, 2,433

(54.5 %)

1999

10

15

11

1

18

「

」

-1

1999 9 10 2 가
1 ,
-2 .
6 .
-3

- 1

	()	()	(%)
	427	287	67.2
	231	167	72.3
	125	67	53.6
	220	101	45.9
	73	41	56.2
	78	52	66.7
	52	32	61.5
	758	367	48.4
	332	176	53.0
	212	143	67.5
	273	156	57.1
	237	126	53.2
	449	209	46.5
	507	236	46.5
	415	152	36.6
	74	65	87.8
		56	
	4,463	2,433	54.5

-2

	()	()	(%)
	2916	1478	50.7
	1547	954	61.7
		1	
	4,463	2,433	54.5

-3

1.	-	-	-
2.	-	-	-
3.	-	-	-
4.	-	-	-
5.	-	-	-
6.	-	-	-

SPSS/WIN

(2)

1.

90 70 80
(異論) 가
가
90 21 , '95
가

가
가
가
'98 325 , 50
가
가 60, 70
가
가
가

2.

가.

, , ,
, , ,
가 (, 1978).

가 .

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가

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가 .

, , ,
가 , , ,
가 , , ,
가 , , ,

1998: 7-8).

1996 「

가

가

가

(1995)

가

가

가

가 50-60 가 , 가 , 가 80 가 .

< -1> 1999 가 37.64% , 40.16%

< -2> , 41.86% , 51.72% , 45.80%

< -1> (1999)

	1,181	1,399,389	62,944
	762	851,751	42,360
	68	11,210	161
	2,011	2,262,350	105,465

*

: (1999), .

< -2> (1999)

	443	411,212	22,955
	319	440,539	19,405
	762	851,751	42,360

: (1999), .

< -3> ()

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	434	443	446	447	443
	328	328	325	325	319
	762	771	771	772	762

: , (1995-99).

가 . 1999

가 41.86% .

가

가

가

가

1)

. 가 , 가 .

가
가 가
가 , 가

(, 1976: 66-67).

4)

가
,
가
가 가 .

1)

가 가
가 7 가

-4>

< -4> (1999)

	()			()		
	2,057	684(24.9)	2,741	1,466,553	430,403	1,896,956
	1,014	929(47.8)	1,943	997,249	1,253,891	2,251,140

* () (%) .
(1999), .

< -4> 47.8%
, 가 < -1>
762 , 319 42%
155,670 .

2)

,
가 . 가
가 . 가
(1991: 12)
, 가
, 가

1)가

3)

가

1) (1997) ‘ ,

4)

(, 1997: 349).

1999	,		가			
155,670	,	가	50.1%	78,056	,	가
		35.8%	55,875	.		
40,645	,	75	,	14,803		

가

가

가

가

100 가 70

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가

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가

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가

, 21

가

가 2000

가

가

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가.

가

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가

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(, 1996).
가
1990 가 가
(Kolb, 1984). 1994 School to Work
Opportunities
가 OJT
가

job shadowing

, ,
,
. Stern (1990)
, ,
, , (,
, ,),
. 가 , , ,

Urquiola (1997) 가
, ,
, , , ,
, , ,
, , ,
. 가

(Hershey et al.,
1997; Stern, Finkelstein, Stone, Latting & Dornsife, 1995). ,

Medical Magnet

가 가 가

(, 1996). Medical Magnet

School-Based Enterprise가

School-Based Enterprise(SBE)

. SBE

SBE

가

가

가

가
가

4

가

70%가

1

2

가

가

20

가,

15 16

가

(Dual System)

OJT

18

1 2

, 3 4 .

가 .

1989

15

18

3

2

가

13

430

(Cantor, 1989).

가

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(, 1996).

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가
(, 1999. 9. 7).

1980

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70

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가?

가

가?

가

5

가

2000

가 60 70

가

가

가

가

Koontz(1971)

, Tyler(1979)

가

McNeil(1996)

가

(humanist)

(social reconstructionist)

(technologist)

(academic)

가
(, 1997). (1999)
가
가
가
가
(, 1997) 가

가

가

가

가

가.

(1999: 42)

가

가

(, 1998).

Cheek(1990)

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(, 1999).

가 (「2·1」 , 1996).

3 2 가
(, 1996).

가 가
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(, 1998).

가 가

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< -1>

	265	57.4	108	23.4
	16	3.5	12	2.6
	181	39.2	342	74.0
	462	100.0	462	100.0

: (1998).

< -1>

가

가

가
 가
 가 60%
 56.6%, 77.8%, 76.3%, 55.6%, 70.4%
 (, 1998).

(1996)

가
 39%가 (1997
).

가 ,

가 가 .

4

1995)

가 (,

(knowing)

가 , ,

가가 (, 1999).

1980

가

, (,
1997).

Leighbody (1972) ,

, , , 가

가

가

Cheek (1990)

가

가

가 , 가
가 , 가
2 4
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가 ,
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2.

1994).
(master)

가

(Pucel,

, 19

가 (, 1999).

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, 가 가
(Knowles, 1980). , 가

가

가

가 , 가 가
, 가 가
(, 1998).

가

가

가

가

가

(, 1999. 9. 7).

10 web
World Wide Web
가 VCR
Microchips
1997 1 32bit 64
11 LAN,
1998).

< -2>

		16bit	32bit				16bit	32bit
	1,826	2,223	5,591	14,279	358,130	0.13	161	64
	865	5,687	17,450	7,113	193,764	0.12	34	11

: (1997).

,
 ,
 , LAN

가 가 , 가
 Power Point . , 가

Power Point .

, Video, Audio, Text

가 21

(1999)

(hyper-learning)

(hyper)

가

가

CAI

가

가'

가'

(1998)

가가

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가

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60%

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16%

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가

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가

가

가

가

1) (lecture)

가

-

가

가

가

가

2) - (lecture-discussion ; lecture forum)

가

가

가

가 , 가
가 .

3) (demonstration)

가 가
가 , 가
가 가

가 ,
가 ,
가 ,

4) (brainstorming)

가
가
가
가

가 가

가

5) (free group discussion)

가

가

가

(self-awareness)

가

6) (case study)

7) (buzz groups)

3 6
(5-15)
가 가 가
가

8) (snowballing)

(Leypoldt, 1976).

가

9) (panel)
 (interview) 가
 가
 가 ,
 ,
 ,
 가 ,
 가 ,
 가 , 가
 가 , 가
 가 , 가

10) (film talk-back)
 가
 ,
 ,
 ,
 (Leypoldt, 1976).

11) (role play)
 (psychodrama) (sociodrama) ,

가

가

가

가

(debriefing)

12) (simulation)

가

, 가 .
, 가 가 가 .
, 가 가 .
가 .

13) (field trips)

가 .
가 , .
가 .
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, .
가 , 가 .
가 가 가 .

14)

(Critical Incident)

1954 Flanagan

(Leypoldt, 1976). Brookfield

가

10

; (1) 가

() ,

(2) 가

() , (3)가

, (4)

, (5)

가

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, (8)

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, (9) 가

, (10) 가

가 . , “

가 .

“

”

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”

3.

가

가

50%

가

가,

가

(

1991).

가

가.

42,360
 45.8% 19,405
 51.7% ,
 1
 '80 ,
 17.9 ,
 22.7 ,
 4.79 .
 18 (, 1988: 29) ,
 15.01% , 13.87%
 가
 가
 (108 , 110) ,
 50
 60 . 50
 가 17.5% , 가 19.7%
 가
 30 (, 1994: 76),

가

(79 ①)

가 ,

(, 1997).

1999

< III-3 >

52.5%

31.2%

64.5%가

33.9%

< III-3 >

(:)

	42360 (100)	11026 (26.0)	6105 (14.4)	20287 (47.9)	518 (1.2)	1473 (3.5)	2951 (7.0)
	22955 (100)	9999 (43.6)	2036 (8.9)	7778 (33.9)	345 (1.5)	1040 (4.5)	1717 (7.5)
	19405 (100)	987 (10.2)	4069 (21.0)	12509 (64.5)	173 (0.9)	433 (2.2)	1234 (6.4)

: () (%) .

: (1999).

가

(, 1991).

가

50%

가

가

가

(,

1995).

가
가 .
(, 1996).

1993 43
2 3-7 1
가 . 1
1
가 6-8 1
가 (, 1996).

. 1996 1997
30-40%
가 , , , ,
(, 1997).

가 ,
가 ,
가 (, 1994).
(1988: 71-72)

가 ‘ , 50.4%
, 42.7% ‘

, , ' , 6.9% . <
 III-4> 5 ,
 가 ,
 , 5 23.9%가,
 28.6% . 1-2
 가 43.8%
 , 38.0% . 5 10
 5 가

< III-4 >

(:)

		5					5 10				
			0	1-2	3-4	5		0	1-2	3-4	5
	42360 (100)	31080 (71.8)	11026 (26.0)	17430 (41.1)	2399 (5.7)	225 (0.5)	11280 (26.6)	9396 (22.2)	1853 (4.4)	30 (0.1)	1 (0)
	22955 (100)	17443 (76.0)	5476 (23.9)	10060 (43.8)	1736 (7.6)	171 (0.7)	5512 (24.0)	4404 (19.2)	1083 (4.7)	24 (0.1)	1 (0)
	19405 (100)	13637 (70.3)	5550 (28.6)	7370 (38.0)	663 (3.4)	54 (0.3)	5768 (29.7)	4992 (25.7)	770 (4.0)	6 (0.03)	0 (0)

: () (%) .

: (1999).

가

30.8%가

가 69.2%

2 (, 1999).

가

가 . 30 180 6-7
. , 가
,

(, 1997). ,

, .

. 7

. , , ,

가 .

가 ,

가 (, 1996).

가

(, 1998). 가

가 . ,

가
가
가

(1992: 47-48)

가 '가 78.6%, '가 0.5%, '가
가 '가 20.9% . 1996
가 4%가 (,
1997), 가 .

가 ,

가 .

(60-80%)
(,
1997).

18.73%, ' , 10.77%, ' , 3.83% (,
1994). ' , ' , 77.43%

가

가

가

가

가

4.

가 가

가

1996

가.

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가

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가
가

가

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가

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가

가

가

가

가

1)

가
가
42%
440,539 52%
가

(921,600),
가
1998 1
< -5>

< -5> 1 (1998)
(:)

	(A)	(B)	(A-B)
1	2,794	1,182	1,607

: (1998),

< -5> 1 가 160

1998
 가 48.0% 가 49.1% ,
 97% 가
 90% 가
 , 8.3% ,
 1.6% (< -6 >).
 가

(, 1999: 198-200) .
 가
 가

< -6 > (1998) (:)

	630,475(89.6)	58,539(8.3)	11,248(1.6)	3,506(0.5)	703,768(100.0)
	1,141,446(90.6)	83,276(6.7)	29,656(2.3)	5,469(0.4)	1,259,847(100.0)

* () (%)
 : (1998), .

(1998)

가

2)

가

< -7>

< -7>

(1997)

(: ,)

							(%)		
	134	820	8722	92	524	4982	68.6	63.9	57.1
	31	295	2429	14	187	1383	46.9	63.3	56.9
	31	92	892	19	56	577	62.2	60.6	64.7
	4	13	158	2	8	90	64.2	58.8	56.8
	199	1220	12201	128	774	1032	64.2	63.5	57.6

: (1999),

. p66.

< -7>

1997

64.2%

가

가 가

가

2) (1999) ‘

’

(1999) ‘

가

2)

가 , 가

1998

48.0% , 41.1% , 51.6% , 가 , 56.8% , 가

가

< -8 >

가
 '98 1
 2 230 가

< -8> (1998)
 (:)

(1)				
20,000,000	2,466,000	96,626(3.9)	2,554,000	198,050(7.7)

- *1)
- 2) () (%) .
- 3) 1998. 1.1 - 8.31 .
 : (1999), . p137.

1 200 .
 3.9%, 7.7%
 , 23.1% 56.8%

가 가

483 527
 58% 35% ,
 205 313 118 107

3,011

7%

;

가

5.

가

가

가 , (, 1995). , ,
 , 가 .
 ‘ ,
 .

가.

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1)

, ,
 , 가 (, 1997). , ,
 , 가 가 .
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1997).

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2)

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(, 1996).

(II)

71 11, 2 2 “ . 1996 8
가
”

5 3 “ . 1997 3
가
” , . 가 가

2+2, 4 2+4 2-3 3-4 2+2+2,

(alpha) 2+a+2, 2+a+4, 2+a+2+a+2

2+2 . 2-3 . 1996 4 2+2
, 1997 13
52 가 , 1998 16
84 . ,
1999 2,227
(, 1997). 가
가 가 , 가

2+2

가

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4

. 2+2

(, 1998).

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2+2

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2+2

2+2

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1999

1

2000

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가

97 274 3,421 40,306
, 1994- 1998 1999
(, 1997). 「2·1」
6
「2·1」
가 (, 1996).
가 (, 1995) 「2·1」
(, 1997); , 1998; , 1996).
, 「2·1」
70%
가
가
60 「」
(, 1995),
가 (, 1997).
가

가

(, 1995).

가

6.

가

가.

1995: 155).

(Drucker,

가
(Kotler, 1972 ;
, 1994; , 1998).
가
가
가
1 2

1960

가

(, 1992: 37).

가

가가

가

(, ,)

가

가가

가?

가

(, 1992: 380).

가

(Kotler and Andreasen, 1991: 46-53)

가

가 , ,
(Kotler and Andreasen, 1991: 54-58).

가 , ,
가 , ,
가 , ,

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가?
가?
가

가 , ,
가 , ,

1)

가 , ,
가 , ,
가 , ,

가 , ,
가 , ,
가 , ,

, 가
가

가 , 가 가

2) ,

가

가

, 1996). ,

가 (가

3)

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5)

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가

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가

가

가?
가
가?
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가?

가
가
가
가

1.

- 1

48.5%

가 38.2%, 13.4%

가

61.1% 38.9%

19.2% 가 80.8%

37.9%, 30.8%,

19.6%, 11.7%

가 34.3% 가

28.0%, 20.4%, 9.5%, 6.1%

(1.6%)

60.8% (39.2%)

10 20 41.2% 가 , 20

30 (28.3%), 10 (17.2%) , 30

13.3%

500 1000
 가 29.3%, 1000 1500 24.9%, 500
 18.1%, 1500 2000 15.8% , 2,000
 11.8%

- 1

	()	(%)	(%)
	323	13.2	13.4
	924	38.0	38.2
	1174	48.3	48.5
	12	.5	
	2433	100.0	
	766	31.5	38.9
	1203	49.4	61.1
	464	19.1	
	2433	100.0	
	1962	80.6	80.8
	465	19.1	19.2
	6	.2	
	2433	100.0	
	284	11.7	11.7
	477	19.6	19.6
	748	30.7	30.8
	922	37.9	37.9
	2	.1	
	2433	100.0	

		()	(%)	(%)
		149	6.1	6.1
		679	27.9	28.0
		832	34.2	34.3
	.	40	1.6	1.6
		496	20.4	20.4
		230	9.5	9.5
		7	.3	
		2433	100.0	
		1478	60.7	60.8
		954	39.2	39.2
		1	.0	
		2433	100.0	
	10	413	17.0	17.2
	10 20	992	40.8	41.2
	20 30	682	28.0	28.3
	30	319	13.1	13.3
		27	1.1	
		2433	100.0	
	500	434	17.8	18.1
	500 1000	701	28.8	29.3
	1000 1500	597	24.5	24.9
	1500 2000	379	15.6	15.8
	2000	283	11.6	11.8
		39	1.6	
		2433	100.0	

2.

가.

6
 “ 가 가 -2
 ?”
 가
 -2
 ‘
 , 50%가 , ‘
 , ‘
 ,
 가
 ($\chi^2 = 92.693, p = .001$). -2 ‘
 ‘ 가 가
 54.8%, 53.8%, 53.7%
 가
 , ‘ ,
 10.0%, 가 20.2%, 가 21.0%
 가
 ($\chi^2 = 71.585, p = .001$). ‘ ‘ 가 가
 60.8%,
 42.4%
 , ‘ , 27.1%,
 16.8%

‘ 가
 55.9%, 45.8%
 , ‘ 가
 24.0%, 18.1%
 ,
 ($\chi^2 = 55.835, p < .001$).
 가
 ($\chi^2 = 80.303, p < .001$). 가
 , 65.4%, 가
 59.4%, 가 56.2%, 45.8%
 , ‘ 가 가
 22.2%, 21.1%, 16.8%, 8.5%
 가
 , 59.2%,
 57.6%, 56.1%, 52.5%, 46.7%, 31.5%
 , ‘ ,
 31.5%, 30.0%, 20.3%, 19.8%, 17.8%,
 15.5%
 ($\chi^2 = 87.382, p < .001$).
 ($\chi^2 = 98.119, p < .001$). ‘ ,
 50.4%가 , 59.58%가
 , ‘ ,
 23.1%, 13.3%
 가 ‘

, ‘ 10 56.7% 가
 , ‘ ’ 가 가
 20 30 22.6% 가
 .
 ($\chi^2 = 111.179, p = .001$).
 가
 ($\chi^2 = 89.866, p = .001$). ‘ ’ 가 가
 1500 2000
 65.5% 가 , ‘
 ’가 가 500 1000
 22.3% 가 .

1		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		176	30	32	75	7	1	321	10	92.693	.000			
	%	54.8	9.3	10.0	23.4	2.2	.3	100.0						
		495	26	186	167	42	4	920						
	%	53.8	2.8	20.2	18.2	4.6	.4	100.0						
		628	35	246	151	104	5	1169						
	%	53.7	3.0	21.0	12.9	8.9	.4	100.0						
		1299	91	464	393	153	10	2410						
		%	53.9	3.8	19.3	16.3	6.3	.4				100.0		
		323	23	206	128	76	5	761				5	71.585	.000
	%	42.4	3.0	27.1	16.8	10.0	.7	100.0						
		730	32	202	170	62	4	1200						
	%	60.8	2.7	16.8	14.2	5.2	.3	100.0						
		1053	55	408	298	138	9	1961						
		%	53.7	2.8	20.8	15.2	7.0	.5	100.0					
		1091	75	354	330	94	9	1953	5	55.835	.000			
	%	55.9	3.8	18.1	16.9	4.8	.5	100.0						
		212	16	111	63	60	1	463						
	%	45.8	3.5	24.0	13.6	13.0	.2	100.0						
		1303	91	465	393	154	10	2416						
		%	53.9	3.8	19.2	16.3	6.4	.4				100.0		
		185	6	24	55	12	1	283	15	80.303	.000			
	%	65.4	2.1	8.5	19.4	4.2	.4	100.0						
		282	14	80	68	29	2	475						
	%	59.4	2.9	16.8	14.3	6.1	.4	100.0						
		418	33	157	86	44	6	744						
	%	56.2	4.4	21.1	11.6	5.9	.8	100.0						
		420	38	204	185	69	1	917						
	%	45.8	4.1	22.2	20.2	7.5	.1	100.0						
		1305	91	465	394	154	10	2419						
		%	53.9	3.8	19.2	16.3	6.4	.4				100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
)		47	8	47	32	14	1	149	25	87.382	.000	
	%	31.5	5.4	31.5	21.5	9.4	.7	100.0				
		399	21	137	68	44	5	674				
	%	59.2	3.1	20.3	10.1	6.5	.7	100.0				
		479	31	129	147	43	2	831				
	%	57.6	3.7	15.5	17.7	5.2	.2	100.0				
	.	21	1	12	4	2	0	40				
	%	52.5	2.5	30.0	10.0	5.0	.0	100.0				
		229	26	97	100	36	2	490				
	%	46.7	5.3	19.8	20.4	7.3	.4	100.0				
		129	4	41	42	14	0	230				
	%	56.1	1.7	17.8	18.3	6.1	.0	100.0				
			1304	91	463	393	153	10				2414
			%	54.0	3.8	19.2	16.3	6.3				.4	100.0
)		741	52	339	198	132	8	1470	5	98.119	.000	
	%	50.4	3.5	23.1	13.5	9.0	.5	100.0				
		565	39	126	196	22	2	950				
	%	59.5	4.1	13.3	20.6	2.3	.2	100.0				
			1306	91	465	394	154	10				2420
			%	54.0	3.8	19.2	16.3	6.4				.4
)	10	233	13	90	33	40	2	411	15	111.179	.000	
	%	56.7	3.2	21.9	8.0	9.7	.5	100.0				
	10	547	28	189	149	70	6	989				
	20	%	55.3	2.8	19.1	15.1	7.1	.6				100.0
	20	347	16	153	132	29	1	678				
	30	%	51.2	2.4	22.6	19.5	4.3	.1				100.0
	30	165	32	33	74	12	1	317				
	%	52.1	10.1	10.4	23.3	3.8	.3	100.0				
			1292	89	465	388	151	10				2395
			%	53.9	3.7	19.4	16.2	6.3				.4

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		193	25	84	97	34	0	433	20	89.866	.000	
	%	44.6	5.8	19.4	22.4	7.9	.0	100.0				
500		327	23	155	138	49	4	696				
	%	47.0	3.3	22.3	19.8	7.0	.6	100.0				
1000		356	27	112	73	27	0	595				
	%	59.8	4.5	18.8	12.3	4.5	.0	100.0				
1500		247	11	56	36	23	4	377				
	%	65.5	2.9	14.9	9.5	6.1	1.1	100.0				
2000		161	5	49	47	18	2	282				
	%	57.1	1.8	17.4	16.7	6.4	.7	100.0				
		1284	91	456	391	151	10	2383				
		%	53.9	3.8	19.1	16.4	6.3	.4				100.0

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- 3

가

59.0%,

57.2%,

54.6%가

- 3

56.2%가

32.1%,

10.9%가

($\chi^2 = 10.819, n.s.$).

가

($\chi^2 = 29.663, p$

.001).

52.9%,

57.7%가

55.8%가

31.8%,

11.6%가

55.6%,

58.6%

33.4%,

26.9%가

($\chi^2 = 9.949, p .05$).

가
($\chi^2 = 30.951, p = .01$).
54.9%, 가 59.8%, 55.6%, 54.8% 가
, 36.6%
가 .
가 (χ^2
=34.314, $p = .05$).
가 62.5% 가 가 47.0%
가 ,
가 35.6% 가 가 30.0% 가 .
58.6%, 54.4% 가 ,
33.9%, 29.8% 가
, 가
($\chi^2 = 7.707, n.s.$).
가 ($\chi^2 = 11.213,$
 $n.s., \chi^2 = 15.417, n.s.$).

		2	1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
			107	190	23	0	2	322	8	10.819	.212
	%	33.2	59.0	7.1	.0	.6	100.0				
			288	527	103	1	3	922			
	%	31.2	57.2	11.2	.1	.3	100.0				
			380	638	137	5	8	1168			
	%	32.5	54.6	11.7	.4	.7	100.0				
			775	1355	263	6	13	2412			
		%	32.1	56.2	10.9	.2	.5	100.0			
			227	404	124	4	5	764	4	29.663	.000
	%	29.7	52.9	16.2	.5	.7	100.0				
			397	692	103	2	5	1199			
	%	33.1	57.7	8.6	.2	.4	100.0				
			624	1096	227	6	10	1963			
		%	31.8	55.8	11.6	.3	.5	100.0			
			652	1086	203	4	9	1954	4	9.949	.041
	%	33.4	55.6	10.4	.2	.5	100.0				
			125	272	61	2	4	464			
	%	26.9	58.6	13.1	.4	.9	100.0				
			777	1358	264	6	13	2418			
		%	32.1	56.2	10.9	.2	.5	100.0			
			104	156	18	1	5	284	12	30.951	.002
	%	36.6	54.9	6.3	.4	1.8	100.0				
			126	284	65	0	0	475			
	%	26.5	59.8	13.7	.0	.0	100.0				
			245	414	81	1	3	744			
	%	32.9	55.6	10.9	.1	.4	100.0				
			306	504	100	4	5	919			
	%	33.3	54.8	10.9	.4	.5	100.0				
			781	1358	264	6	13	2422			
		%	32.2	56.1	10.9	.2	.5	100.0			

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		53	70	25	1	0	149	20	34.314	.024				
	%	35.6	47.0	16.8	.7	.0	100.0							
		210	387	78	0	1	676							
	%	31.1	57.2	11.5	.0	.1	100.0							
		268	482	71	1	10	832							
	%	32.2	57.9	8.5	.1	1.2	100.0							
	.	12	25	3	0	0	40							
	%	30.0	62.5	7.5	.0	.0	100.0							
		158	270	60	2	2	492							
	%	32.1	54.9	12.2	.4	.4	100.0							
		79	120	27	2	0	228							
	%	34.6	52.6	11.8	.9	.0	100.0							
		780	1354	264	6	13	2417							
		%	32.3	56.0	10.9	.2	.5	100.0						
)		499	802	164	4	5	1474	4	7.707	.103				
	%	33.9	54.4	11.1	.3	.3	100.0							
		283	556	100	2	8	949							
	%	29.8	58.6	10.5	.2	.8	100.0							
			782	1358	264	6	13				2423			
			%	32.3	56.0	10.9	.2				.5	100.0		
)	10		113	244	51	1	2	411	12	11.213	.511			
		%	27.5	59.4	12.4	.2	.5	100.0						
	10		315	552	114	1	6	988						
		%	31.9	55.9	11.5	.1	.6	100.0						
	20		227	374	72	3	4	680						
		%	33.4	55.0	10.6	.4	.6	100.0						
	30		114	176	26	1	1	318						
		%	35.8	55.3	8.2	.3	.3	100.0						
			769	1346	263	6	13	2397						
			%	32.1	56.2	11.0	.3	.5				100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		140	246	42	3	2	433	16	15.417	.494	
	%	32.3	56.8	9.7	.7	.5	100.0				
500		234	369	86	2	6	697				
	1000	%	33.6	52.9	12.3	.3	.9				100.0
1000		191	344	59	1	2	597				
	1500	%	32.0	57.6	9.9	.2	.3				100.0
1500		123	209	42	0	3	377				
	2000	%	32.6	55.4	11.1	.0	.8				100.0
2000		81	170	31	0	0	282				
	%	28.7	60.3	11.0	.0	.0	100.0				
		769	1338	260	6	13	2386				
		%	32.2	56.1	10.9	.3	.5				100.0

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“
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- 4

50% ,
가 53.7% ,
55.8, 51.2% , 가
31.9% , 29.1% , 30.3%
가
가
($\chi^2 = 14.821, n.s.$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 43.253, p .001$). 45.9% ,
57.9% 가 가
, 가 가 36.6% , 가
25.1% . 54.7% ,
46.9% 가
($\chi^2 = 39.498, p .001$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 25.944, p .05$). 가
54.4% 가 , 49.9% 가
가 .

가 59.7% 가 가 가 , 가
46.9% 가 가 가

($\chi^2 = 62.342, p = .001$).

가

($\chi^2 = 17.335, p = .01$).

55.3%가 가 ,

50.2%

가

가

20

30

가

56.9%가 가 ,

($\chi^2 = 31.256, p = .01$).

가

($\chi^2 = 16.597, n.s.$).

3		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		33	70	46	125	48	322	8	14.821	.063			
	%	10.2	21.7	14.3	38.8	14.9	100.0						
		77	190	139	380	133	919						
	%	8.4	20.7	15.1	41.3	14.5	100.0						
		129	224	216	464	133	1166						
	%	11.1	19.2	18.5	39.8	11.4	100.0						
		239	484	401	969	314	2407						
		%	9.9	20.1	16.7	40.3	13.0	100.0					
		80	199	133	282	68	762	4	43.253	.000			
	%	10.5	26.1	17.5	37.0	8.9	100.0						
		110	190	203	511	181	1195						
	%	9.2	15.9	17.0	42.8	15.1	100.0						
		190	389	336	793	249	1957						
		%	9.7	19.9	17.2	40.5	12.7				100.0		
		206	383	295	784	284	1952	4	39.498	.000			
	%	10.6	19.6	15.1	40.2	14.5	100.0						
		35	102	108	187	29	461						
	%	7.6	22.1	23.4	40.6	6.3	100.0						
		241	485	403	971	313	2413						
		%	10.0	20.1	16.7	40.2	13.0				100.0		
		43	51	35	113	41	283	12	25.944	.011			
	%	15.2	18.0	12.4	39.9	14.5	100.0						
		60	101	76	172	64	473						
	%	12.7	21.4	16.1	36.4	13.5	100.0						
		69	143	127	315	90	744						
	%	9.3	19.2	17.1	42.3	12.1	100.0						
		70	190	165	370	122	917						
	%	7.6	20.7	18.0	40.3	13.3	100.0						
		242	485	403	970	317	2417						
		%	10.0	20.1	16.7	40.1	13.1	100.0					

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		12	36	22	63	16	149	20	62.342	.000				
	%	8.1	24.2	14.8	42.3	10.7	100.0							
		52	116	103	275	126	672							
	%	7.7	17.3	15.3	40.9	18.8	100.0							
		115	185	141	311	79	831							
	%	13.8	22.3	17.0	37.4	9.5	100.0							
		2	11	3	19	4	39							
	%	5.1	28.2	7.7	48.7	10.3	100.0							
		37	95	94	200	65	491							
	%	7.5	19.3	19.1	40.7	13.2	100.0							
		24	42	38	101	25	230							
	%	10.4	18.3	16.5	43.9	10.9	100.0							
		242	485	401	969	315	2412							
		%	10.0	20.1	16.6	40.2	13.1	100.0						
)		121	283	253	605	207	1469	4	17.335	.002				
	%	8.2	19.3	17.2	41.2	14.1	100.0							
		121	202	150	366	110	949							
	%	12.8	21.3	15.8	38.6	11.6	100.0							
			242	485	403	971	317				2418			
			%	10.0	20.1	16.7	40.2				13.1	100.0		
)	10	44	70	89	172	34	409	12	31.256	.002				
	%	10.8	17.1	21.8	42.1	8.3	100.0							
	10	103	214	156	386	128	987							
	20	%	10.4	21.7	15.8	39.1	13.0				100.0			
	20	56	122	115	277	109	679							
	30	%	8.2	18.0	16.9	40.8	16.1				100.0			
	30	37	73	41	127	40	318							
	%	11.6	23.0	12.9	39.9	12.6	100.0							
			240	479	401	962	311				2393			
			%	10.0	20.0	16.8	40.2				13.0	100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
500		36	80	82	184	50	432	16	16.597	.412
	%	8.3	18.5	19.0	42.6	11.6	100.0			
500		67	157	124	268	81	697			
	%	9.6	22.5	17.8	38.5	11.6	100.0			
1000		57	122	89	241	85	594			
	%	9.6	20.5	15.0	40.6	14.3	100.0			
1500		41	68	64	151	51	375			
	%	10.9	18.1	17.1	40.3	13.6	100.0			
2000		35	48	41	115	43	282			
	%	12.4	17.0	14.5	40.8	15.2	100.0			
		236	475	400	959	310	2380			
		9.9	20.0	16.8	40.3	13.0	100.0			

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가
60%가
-5
가
17.4%, 11.6, 9.6%
가
(χ^2
=32.353, p .001).

가 (χ^2 =53.695, p .001).
가 13.0% 가
, 5.6%

가 (χ^2 =6.695, $n.s.$, χ^2 =6.756,
 $n.s.$).

가 (χ^2
=35.925, p .05).
가 12.5% 가 , 가 8.7%

가
=36.888, p .001).
9.9%가, 13.6%가

가 (χ^2 =.176, $n.s.$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 26.608, p = .05$). 1500
 2000 13.8% 가 , 500
 1000 8.9% 가 .

4		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		17	175	74	48	8	322	8	32.353	.000			
	%	5.3	54.3	23.0	14.9	2.5	100.0						
		94	521	201	87	20	923						
	%	10.2	56.4	21.8	9.4	2.2	100.0						
		148	691	219	95	17	1170						
	%	12.6	59.1	18.7	8.1	1.5	100.0						
		259	1387	494	230	45	2415						
		%	10.7	57.4	20.5	9.5	1.9	100.0					
		110	492	119	35	8	764	4	53.695	.000			
	%	14.4	64.4	15.6	4.6	1.0	100.0						
		112	663	270	131	25	1201						
	%	9.3	55.2	22.5	10.9	2.1	100.0						
		222	1155	389	166	33	1965						
		%	11.3	58.8	19.8	8.4	1.7				100.0		
		211	1112	397	197	40	1957	4	6.695	.153			
	%	10.8	56.8	20.3	10.1	2.0	100.0						
		50	278	99	32	5	464						
	%	10.8	59.9	21.3	6.9	1.1	100.0						
		261	1390	496	229	45	2421						
		%	10.8	57.4	20.5	9.5	1.9				100.0		
		28	161	54	34	6	283	12	6.756	.873			
	%	9.9	56.9	19.1	12.0	2.1	100.0						
		46	269	100	52	8	475						
	%	9.7	56.6	21.1	10.9	1.7	100.0						
		82	435	152	66	12	747						
	%	11.0	58.2	20.3	8.8	1.6	100.0						
		106	525	192	78	19	920						
	%	11.5	57.1	20.9	8.5	2.1	100.0						
		262	1390	498	230	45	2425						
		%	10.8	57.3	20.5	9.5	1.9				100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		31	85	20	10	3	149	20	35.925	.016				
	%	20.8	57.0	13.4	6.7	2.0	100.0							
		80	405	120	59	12	676							
	%	11.8	59.9	17.8	8.7	1.8	100.0							
		70	475	183	90	14	832							
	%	8.4	57.1	22.0	10.8	1.7	100.0							
	.	6	23	7	4	0	40							
	%	15.0	57.5	17.5	10.0	.0	100.0							
		49	272	117	46	10	494							
	%	9.9	55.1	23.7	9.3	2.0	100.0							
		26	129	48	20	6	229							
	%	11.4	56.3	21.0	8.7	2.6	100.0							
		262	1389	495	229	45	2420							
		%	10.8	57.4	20.5	9.5	1.9	100.0						
)		192	869	267	120	26	1474	4	36.888	.000				
	%	13.0	59.0	18.1	8.1	1.8	100.0							
		70	522	231	110	19	952							
	%	7.4	54.8	24.3	11.6	2.0	100.0							
			262	1391	498	230	45				2426			
			%	10.8	57.3	20.5	9.5				1.9	100.0		
)	10		39	253	82	34	4	412	12	16.348	.176			
		%	9.5	61.4	19.9	8.3	1.0	100.0						
	20		116	569	205	83	17	990						
		%	11.7	57.5	20.7	8.4	1.7	100.0						
	30		77	379	143	67	14	680						
		%	11.3	55.7	21.0	9.9	2.1	100.0						
	30		27	177	62	43	9	318						
		%	8.5	55.7	19.5	13.5	2.8	100.0						
			259	1378	492	227	44	2400						
			%	10.8	57.4	20.5	9.5	1.8				100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>		
500		52	243	84	43	12	434	16	26.608	.046		
	%	12.0	56.0	19.4	9.9	2.8	100.0					
500		85	430	127	46	10	698					
	1000	%	12.2	61.6	18.2	6.6	1.4				100.0	
1000		55	329	136	63	13	596					
	1500	%	9.2	55.2	22.8	10.6	2.2				100.0	
1500		36	211	79	48	4	378					
	2000	%	9.5	55.8	20.9	12.7	1.1				100.0	
2000		30	157	64	26	5	282					
		%	10.6	55.7	22.7	9.2	1.8				100.0	
			258	1370	490	226	44				2388	
			%	10.8	57.4	20.5	9.5				1.8	100.0

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“

?”

가

-6

가 28.3%,
 26.5%, 가 24.9% . ‘
 , 26.0% , ‘
 , 24.0%
 가 ($\chi^2 = 17.458, n.s.$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 36.035, p = .001$). ‘
 ,
 29.5% ,
 23.3%가 , ‘
 가 31.0%, 가 22.7%

가 ($\chi^2 = 16.850, p = .01$). ‘
 ,
 26.8% , 26.2%
 , ‘
 , 26.5% , 24.0% .

가 ($\chi^2 = 29.544, p = .05$). ‘
, 가 28.0% 가
, 23.2% 가 . ‘
, 28.0% 가 ,
가 24.4% 가 .
($\chi^2 = 66.679,$
 $p = .001$). ‘
, 가 31.8% 가
, 가 24.1% 가 . ‘
, 가 35.0% 가
, 가 22.9% 가 .
=16.943, $p = .01$). ‘
, 가 (χ^2
28.1%,
24.6% , ‘
, 26.9%, 24.7% .
($\chi^2 = 49.081, p = .001$). ‘
, 10 31.3% 가
, 30
28.7% 가 .

가 ($\chi^2 = 42.721, p = .01$). ‘
 ,
 1500 2000 30.0% 가
 , 2000 24.3% 가 . ‘
 ,
 26.1% ,
 24.1% .

5		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
		82	91	28	84	22	2	309	10	17.458	.065
	%	26.5	29.4	9.1	27.2	7.1	.6	100.0			
		222	208	102	243	104	11	890			
	%	24.9	23.4	11.5	27.3	11.7	1.2	100.0			
		319	259	138	278	114	20	1128			
	%	28.3	23.0	12.2	24.6	10.1	1.8	100.0			
		623	558	268	605	240	33	2327			
		%	26.8	24.0	11.5	26.0	10.3	1.4	100.0		
		173	153	110	230	62	13	741	5	36.035	.000
	%	23.3	20.6	14.8	31.0	8.4	1.8	100.0			
		340	279	114	262	139	18	1152			
	%	29.5	24.2	9.9	22.7	12.1	1.6	100.0			
		513	432	224	492	201	31	1893			
		%	27.1	22.8	11.8	26.0	10.6	1.6	100.0		
		506	462	193	500	194	30	1885	5	16.850	.005
	%	26.8	24.5	10.2	26.5	10.3	1.6	100.0			
		117	97	75	107	46	4	446			
	%	26.2	21.7	16.8	24.0	10.3	0.9	100.0			
		623	559	268	607	240	34	2331			
		%	26.7	24.0	11.5	26.0	10.3	1.5				100.0
		64	63	27	74	45	3	276	15	29.544	.014
	%	23.2	22.8	9.8	26.8	16.3	1.1	100.0			
		126	97	54	112	60	6	455			
	%	27.7	21.3	11.9	24.6	13.2	1.3	100.0			
		203	178	93	177	61	14	726			
	%	28.0	24.5	12.8	24.4	8.4	1.9	100.0			
		231	222	94	246	74	11	878			
	%	26.3	25.3	10.7	28.0	8.4	1.3	100.0			
		624	560	268	609	240	34	2335			
		%	26.7	24.0	11.5	26.1	10.3	1.5			

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		43	46	9	33	10	3	144	25	66.679	.000				
	%	29.9	31.9	6.3	22.9	6.9	2.1	100.0							
		208	109	61	195	75	7	655							
	%	31.8	16.6	9.3	29.8	11.5	1.1	100.0							
		192	215	105	184	88	14	798							
	%	24.1	26.9	13.2	23.1	11.0	1.8	100.0							
	.	12	9	1	14	3	1	40							
	%	30.0	22.5	2.5	35.0	7.5	2.5	100.0							
		115	130	64	121	37	4	471							
	%	24.4	27.6	13.6	25.7	7.9	0.8	100.0							
		54	48	28	60	27	5	222							
	%	24.3	21.6	12.6	27.0	12.2	2.3	100.0							
		624	557	268	607	240	34	2330							
		%	26.8	23.9	11.5	26.1	10.3	1.5	100.0						
)		401	322	141	384	158	20	1426	5	16.943	.005				
	%	28.1	22.6	9.9	26.9	11.1	1.4	100.0							
		224	238	127	225	82	14	910							
	%	24.6	26.2	14.0	24.7	9.0	1.5	100.0							
			652	560	268	609	240	34				2336			
			%	26.8	24.0	11.5	26.1	10.3				1.5	100.0		
)	10	124	89	55	94	29	5	396	15	49.081	.000				
	%	31.3	22.5	13.9	23.7	7.3	1.3	100.0							
	10	271	216	121	237	85	19	949							
	20	%	28.6	22.8	12.8	25.0	9.0	2.0				100.0			
	20	142	161	65	186	96	9	659							
	30	%	21.5	24.4	9.9	28.2	14.6	1.4				100.0			
	30	79	88	23	88	28	1	307							
	%	25.7	28.7	7.5	28.7	9.1	.3	100.0							
		616	554	264	605	238	34	2311							
		%	26.7	24.0	11.4	26.2	10.3	1.5	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
500		108	121	46	109	28	3	415	20	42.721	.002
	%	26.0	29.2	11.1	26.3	6.7	.7	100.0			
500		186	149	70	197	65	12	679			
	%	27.4	21.9	10.3	29.0	9.6	1.8	100.0			
1000		143	149	73	146	53	7	571			
	%	25.0	26.1	12.8	25.6	9.3	1.2	100.0			
1500		109	78	43	84	42	7	363			
	%	30.0	21.5	11.8	23.1	11.6	1.9	100.0			
2000		66	57	32	64	49	4	272			
	%	24.3	21.0	11.8	23.5	18.0	1.5	100.0			
		612	554	264	600	237	33	2300			
		%	26.6	24.1	11.5	26.1	10.3	1.4			

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6

“ 가 ?” -7

-7

가
가
가

($\chi^2=53.547, p .001$). -7

35.1%, 24.8, 19.0%

가
가
가

가 ($\chi^2=43.545,$
24.8%가
 $p .001$).

14.8%,

가

가 ($\chi^2=20.251,$
18.7%가
 $p .01$).

24.3%,

가

가 (χ^2
=26.877, $p .05$).

27.5%, 가 26.6%, 가 22.5%,
20.8% 가 가

가
가 (χ^2
=68.004, $p < .001$).
가
가 27.8% 가
가 11.4% 가
가
가 ($\chi^2 = 40.958, p < .001$).
가
19.8%, 28.6%
가
가
가 (χ^2
=68.424, $p < .001$).
10 16.3%, 10 20
20.4%, 20 30 26.2%, 30 34.3%
가
가
가 ($\chi^2 = 52.042, p < .001$).
가
500 19.4%, 500 1000
19.5%, 1000 15000 23.8%, 1500 2000
27.8%, 2000 30.9% 가
가

6		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		32	128	49	105	8	0	322	10	53.547	.000			
	%	9.9	39.8	15.2	32.6	2.5	.0	100.0						
		121	386	181	208	20	6	922						
	%	13.1	41.9	19.6	22.6	2.2	.7	100.0						
		211	511	212	204	17	14	1169						
	%	18.0	43.7	18.1	17.5	1.5	1.2	100.0						
		364	1025	442	517	45	20	2413						
		%	15.1	42.5	18.3	21.4	1.9	.8				100.0		
		142	363	132	106	7	14	764				5	43.545	.000
	%	18.6	47.5	17.3	13.9	.9	1.8	100.0						
		178	484	235	270	27	5	1199						
	%	14.8	40.4	19.6	22.5	2.3	.4	100.0						
		320	847	367	376	34	19	1963						
		%	16.3	43.1	18.7	19.2	1.7	1.0	100.0					
		289	824	356	430	44	11	1954	5	20.251	.001			
	%	14.8	42.2	18.2	22.0	2.3	.6	100.0						
		77	203	89	86	1	9	465						
	%	16.6	43.7	19.1	18.5	.2	1.9	100.0						
		366	1027	445	516	45	20	2419						
		%	15.1	42.5	18.4	21.3	1.9	.8				100.0		
		43	99	64	71	7	0	284	15	26.877	.030			
	%	15.1	34.9	22.5	25.0	2.5	.0	100.0						
		58	198	89	117	9	3	474						
	%	12.2	41.8	18.8	24.7	1.9	.6	100.0						
		110	330	133	157	11	5	746						
	%	14.7	44.2	17.8	21.0	1.5	.7	100.0						
		156	401	159	172	19	12	919						
	%	17.0	43.6	17.3	18.7	2.1	1.3	100.0						
		367	1028	445	517	46	20	2423						
		%	15.1	42.4	18.4	21.3	1.9	.8				100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
)		30	77	22	16	1	3	149	25	68.004	.000	
	%	20.1	51.7	14.8	10.7	.7	2.0	100.0				
		77	272	132	165	23	6	675				
	%	11.4	40.3	19.6	24.4	3.4	.9	100.0				
		126	332	156	202	12	2	830				
	%	15.2	40.0	18.8	24.3	1.4	.2	100.0				
		6	20	7	7	0	0	40				
	%	15.0	50.0	17.5	17.5	.0	.0	100.0				
		87	227	81	84	6	9	494				
	%	17.6	46.0	16.4	17.0	1.2	1.8	100.0				
		41	97	46	42	4	0	230				
	%	17.8	42.2	20.0	18.3	1.7	.0	100.0				
		367	1025	444	516	46	20	2418				
		%	15.2	42.4	18.4	21.3	1.9	.8	100.0			
)		243	662	258	266	25	19	1473	5	40.958	.000	
	%	16.5	44.9	17.5	18.1	1.7	1.3	100.0				
		124	367	187	251	21	1	951				
	%	13.0	38.6	19.7	26.4	2.2	.1	100.0				
		367	1029	445	517	46	20	2424				
		%	15.1	42.5	18.4	21.3	1.9	.8	100.0			
)	10		72	184	79	63	4	10	412	15	68.424	.000
		%	17.5	44.7	19.2	15.3	1.0	2.4	100.0			
	20		162	430	191	182	20	4	989			
		%	16.4	43.5	19.3	18.4	2.0	.4	100.0			
	30		82	282	133	163	15	4	679			
		%	12.1	41.5	19.6	24.0	2.2	.6	100.0			
	30		46	123	39	104	5	1	318			
		%	14.5	38.7	12.3	32.7	1.6	.3	100.0			
		362	1019	442	512	44	19	2398				
		%	15.1	42.5	18.4	21.4	1.8	.8	100.0			

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		81	193	71	79	5	4	433	20	52.042	.000	
	%	18.7	44.6	16.4	18.2	1.2	.9	100.0				
500		124	300	128	123	13	10	698				
	1000	%	17.8	43.0	18.3	17.6	1.9	1.4				100.0
1000		79	269	102	131	11	4	596				
	1500	%	13.3	45.1	17.1	22.0	1.8	.7				100.0
1500		54	145	73	97	8	1	378				
	2000	%	14.3	38.4	19.3	25.7	2.1	.3				100.0
2000		23	104	66	79	8	1	281				
	%	8.2	37.0	23.5	28.1	2.8	.4	100.0				
		361	1011	440	509	45	20	2386				
		%	15.1	42.4	18.4	21.3	1.9	.8				100.0

- 1 :
- 2 :
- 3 :
- 4 :
- 5 :
- 6 :

3. .

가.

. 2 “

, “?”

-8 .

-8 ‘ ’가

가 90%

. ‘ ’ 가

가 96.0%,

93.9%, 93.9% 94.2%

($\chi^2 = 6.786$, *n.s.*).

가

($\chi^2 = 10.659$, *p* .05).

가 가

92.5%, 95.1%, ‘

가 , 5.9%,

3.3%

, ,

가 ($\chi^2 = 1.836$, *n.s.*, $\chi^2 = 12.736$, *n.s.*, $\chi^2 = 17.893$, *n.s.*).

($\chi^2 = 18.916$, *p* .001). ‘ , 92.5%

가 , 96.7%가
, ‘ 가 ,
5.4%, 2.2%

가

($\chi^2 = 7.669$, *n.s.*, $\chi^2 = 11.746$, *n.s.*).

7		1	2	3	4		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
		308	1	10	2	321	6	6.786	.341
	%	96.0	.3	3.1	.6	100.0			
		858	14	35	7	914			
	%	93.9	1.5	3.8	.8	100.0			
		1088	11	55	5	1159			
	%	93.9	.9	4.7	.4	100.0			
		2254	26	100	14	2394			
		%	94.2	1.1	4.2	.6	100.0		
		700	10	45	2	757	3	10.659	.014
	%	92.5	1.3	5.9	.3	100.0			
		1133	11	39	9	1192			
	%	95.1	.9	3.3	.8	100.0			
		1833	21	84	11	1949			
		%	94.0	1.1	4.3	.6	100.0		
		1828	21	78	13	1940	3	1.836	.607
	%	94.2	1.1	4.0	.7	100.0			
		431	5	22	1	459			
	%	93.9	1.1	4.8	.2	100.0			
		2259	26	100	14	2399			
		%	94.2	1.1	4.2	.6	100.0		
		274	2	5	1	282	9	12.736	.175
	%	97.2	.7	1.8	.4	100.0			
		449	3	16	1	469			
	%	95.7	.6	3.4	.2	100.0			
		694	7	33	4	738			
	%	94.0	.9	4.5	.5	100.0			
		846	14	46	8	914			
	%	92.6	1.5	5.0	.9	100.0			
		2263	26	100	14	2403			
		%	94.2	1.1	4.2	.6	100.0		

		1	2	3	4		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
)		133	1	10	1	145	15	17.893	.268	
	%	91.7	.7	6.9	.7	100.0				
		632	6	25	6	669				
	%	94.5	.9	3.7	.9	100.0				
		786	8	29	2	825				
	%	95.3	1.0	3.5	.2	100.0				
	.	39	0	0	0	39				
	%	100.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0				
		452	9	28	2	491				
	%	92.1	1.8	5.7	.4	100.0				
		216	2	8	3	229				
	%	94.3	.9	3.5	1.3	100.0				
		2258	26	100	14	2398				
		%	94.2	1.1	4.2	.6	100.0			
)		1347	19	79	11	1456	3	18.916	.000	
	%	92.5	1.3	5.4	.8	100.0				
		917	7	21	3	948				
	%	96.7	.7	2.2	.3	100.0				
			2264	26	100	14				2404
		%	94.2	1.1	4.2	.6	100.0			
10		378	3	23	3	407	9	7.669	.568	
	%	92.9	.7	5.7	.7	100.0				
	10	929	12	39	4	984				
	20	%	94.4	1.2	4.0	.4				100.0
	20	630	10	26	5	671				
	30	%	93.9	1.5	3.9	.7				100.0
	30	303	1	11	1	316				
%	95.9	.3	3.5	.3	100.0					
		2240	26	99	13	2378				
		%	94.2	1.1	4.2	.5	100.0			

		1	2	3	4		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
500		400	8	20	4	432	12	11.746	.466
	%	92.6	1.9	4.6	.9	100.0			
500		644	5	35	6	690			
	1000	%	93.3	.7	5.1	.9			
1000		562	6	24	1	593			
	1500	%	94.8	1.0	4.0	.2				100.0
1500		356	4	12	1	373			
	2000	%	95.4	1.1	3.2	.3			
2000		268	2	8	2	280			
	%	95.7	.7	2.9	.7	100.0			
		2230	25	99	14	2368			
		%	94.2	1.1	4.2	.6			

1 :

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3 : 가

4 :

“ 가
가

?”

-9

가

가

49.8%

44.2%

40.3%

23.8%

29.1%

38.0%

($\chi^2 = 43.556$, p

.001).

가

38.4%

45.2%

가 43.3%

가 27.6%

가

가

($\chi^2 = 58.771$, p .001).

가

‘ , ‘ ,
 45.1%, 34.7% , ‘
 , 가
 29.8%, 가 44.7% .
 ($\chi^2 = 40.580, p < .001$).
 가
 가 (χ^2
 =45.458, $p < .001$).
 ‘ , 가
 52.3% 가 , (46.9%), (42.2%),
 (39.1%) , 가
 .
 가
 ‘ , 가 57.5% 가 ,
 가 37.2% 가 .
 가 가
 가 ($\chi^2 = 32.737, p < .05$).
 가 가 ($\chi^2 = 44.991, p < .001$). ‘
 ,
 41.1% 가 , 46.2% 가
 , ‘
 , 36.4%, 26.9% .
 가
 가 ($\chi^2 = 59.178, p < .001$).
 가

, 10 가
 38.3%, 10 20 가 42.5%, 20 30
 가 44.5%, 30 가 47.5%
 , ‘ ,
 10 가 41.3%, 10 20 가
 36.1%, 20 30 가 27.5%, 30
 가 22.2% .
 가
 가 ($\chi^2 = 32.839, p = .01$).
 가 ‘
 , 500
 37.9%, 500 1000
 40.5%, 1000 1500
 43.9%, 1500 2000
 48.0%, 2000 48.6%
 가 , ‘
 , 500
 가 38.4%, 500 1000
 36.3%, 1000 1500
 31.8%, 1500 2000 26.0% ,
 2000 24.5% 가

8		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		67	159	76	12	5	319	8	43.556	.000			
	%	21.0	49.8	23.8	3.8	1.6	100.0						
		151	405	267	70	23	916						
	%	16.5	44.2	29.1	7.6	2.5	100.0						
		156	468	441	72	24	1161						
	%	13.4	40.3	38.0	6.2	2.1	100.0						
		374	1032	784	154	52	2396						
		%	15.6	43.1	32.7	6.4	2.2				100.0		
		96	292	329	30	13	760				4	58.771	.000
	%	12.6	38.4	43.3	3.9	1.7	100.0						
		191	539	329	102	31	1192						
	%	16.0	45.2	27.6	8.6	2.6	100.0						
		287	831	658	132	44	1952						
		%	14.7	42.6	33.7	6.8	2.3	100.0					
		307	875	579	137	42	1940	4	40.580	.000			
	%	15.8	45.1	29.8	7.1	2.2	100.0						
		67	160	206	18	10	461						
	%	14.5	34.7	44.7	3.9	2.2	100.0						
		374	1035	785	155	52	2401						
		%	15.6	43.1	32.7	6.5	2.2				100.0		
		40	147	64	23	7	281	12	45.458	.000			
	%	14.2	52.3	22.8	8.2	2.5	100.0						
		93	221	132	19	6	471						
	%	19.7	46.9	28.0	4.0	1.3	100.0						
		108	312	249	49	22	740						
	%	14.6	42.2	33.6	6.6	3.0	100.0						
		134	357	340	65	17	913						
	%	14.7	39.1	37.2	7.1	1.9	100.0						
		375	1037	785	156	52	2405						
		%	15.6	43.1	32.6	6.5	2.2				100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		17	57	55	17	3	149	20	32.737	.036				
	%	11.4	38.3	36.9	11.4	2.0	100.0							
		107	319	188	42	16	672							
	%	15.9	47.5	28.0	6.3	2.4	100.0							
		134	358	260	53	18	823							
	%	16.3	43.5	31.6	6.4	2.2	100.0							
	.	4	23	11	1	1	40							
	%	10.0	57.5	27.5	2.5	2.5	100.0							
		76	193	185	26	11	491							
	%	15.5	39.3	37.7	5.3	2.2	100.0							
		36	84	86	17	3	226							
	%	15.9	37.2	38.1	7.5	1.3	100.0							
		374	1034	785	156	52	2401							
		%	15.6	43.1	32.7	6.5	2.2	100.0						
)		187	601	532	102	40	1462	4	44.991	.000				
	%	12.8	41.1	36.4	7.0	2.7	100.0							
		188	436	254	54	12	944							
	%	19.9	46.2	26.9	5.7	1.3	100.0							
			375	1037	786	156	52				2406			
			%	15.6	43.1	32.7	6.5				2.2	100.0		
10		52	156	168	18	13	407	12	59.178	.000				
	%	12.8	38.3	41.3	4.4	3.2	100.0							
	10	125	417	354	65	20	981							
	20	%	12.7	42.5	36.1	6.6	2.0				100.0			
	20		125	301	186	51	14				677			
	30	%	18.5	44.5	27.5	7.5	2.1				100.0			
	30		70	151	70	19	5				315			
	%	22.2	47.9	22.2	6.0	1.6	100.0							
		372	1025	778	153	52	2380							
		%	15.6	43.1	32.7	6.4	2.2	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		66	163	165	28	8	430	16	32.839	.008	
	%	15.3	37.9	38.4	6.5	1.9	100.0				
500		104	280	251	45	12	692				
	1000	%	15.0	40.5	36.3	6.5	1.7				100.0
1000		97	260	188	33	14	592				
	1500	%	16.4	43.9	31.8	5.6	2.4				100.0
1500		55	181	98	31	12	377				
	2000	%	14.6	48.0	26.0	8.2	3.2				100.0
2000		50	135	68	19	6	278				
	%	18.0	48.6	24.5	6.8	2.2	100.0				
		372	1019	770	156	52	2369				
		%	15.7	43.0	32.5	6.6	2.2				100.0

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4.

가.

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- 10

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- 10

47.5%, 51.1, 58.8%

($\chi^2 = 25.113, p = .01$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 77.921, p = .001$).

가 66.5%,

48.7% 가

가 ($\chi^2 = 32.785, p = .001$).

52.4%, 62.7% 가

가 ($\chi^2 = 16.171, n.s.$).

가

($\chi^2 = 44.685, p = .01$).

, 57.8%, 49.7%, 53.6%, 60.0%,

60.0%, 55.7% 54.3%가

가 ($\chi^2 = 33.613, n.s.$).

10 가 58.7%, 10 20 가
57.8%, 20 30 가 50.1%, 30
가 48.5% 가

가

($\chi^2 = 33.613, p = .01$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 44.625, p = .001$).

500

60.9%, 500 1000

57.9%, 1000 1500

51.2%, 1500 2000

47.9%,

2000

51.2%

54.4%

가

가

9		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
		29	124	110	51	8	322	8	25.113	.001
	%	9.0	38.5	34.2	15.8	2.5	100.0			
		90	381	289	137	25	922			
	%	9.8	41.3	31.3	14.9	2.7	100.0			
		160	527	328	127	26	1168			
	%	13.7	45.1	28.1	10.9	2.2	100.0			
		279	1032	727	315	59	2412			
		%	11.6	42.8	30.1	13.1	2.4				100.0
		116	392	197	52	7	764	4	77.921	.000
	%	15.2	51.3	25.8	6.8	.9	100.0			
		118	466	380	194	41	1199			
	%	9.8	38.9	31.7	16.2	3.4	100.0			
		234	858	577	246	48	1963			
		%	11.9	43.7	29.4	12.5	2.4	100.0		
		195	828	612	265	54	1954	4	32.785	.000
	%	10.0	42.4	31.3	13.6	2.8	100.0			
		84	207	117	51	5	464			
	%	18.1	44.6	25.2	11.0	1.1	100.0			
		279	1035	729	316	59	2418			
		%	11.5	42.8	30.1	13.1	2.4	100.0		
		25	118	89	43	9	284	12	16.171	.184
	%	8.8	41.5	31.3	15.1	3.2	100.0			
		49	194	139	77	15	474			
	%	10.3	40.9	29.3	16.2	3.2	100.0			
		87	318	228	98	15	746			
	%	11.7	42.6	30.6	13.1	2.0	100.0			
		120	405	274	99	20	918			
	%	13.1	44.1	29.8	10.8	2.2	100.0			
		281	1035	730	317	59	2422			
		%	11.6	42.7	30.1	13.1	2.4	100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
)		15	71	50	11	2	149	20	44.685	.001	
	%	10.1	47.7	33.6	7.4	1.3	100.0				
		52	283	216	97	26	674				
	%	7.7	42.0	32.0	14.4	3.9	100.0				
		101	344	250	124	12	831				
	%	12.2	41.4	30.1	14.9	1.4	100.0				
		6	18	10	5	1	40				
	%	15.0	45.0	25.0	12.5	2.5	100.0				
		79	217	137	51	9	493				
	%	16.0	44.0	27.8	10.3	1.8	100.0				
		28	100	64	29	9	230				
	%	12.2	43.5	27.8	12.6	3.9	100.0				
		281	1033	727	317	59	2417				
		%	11.6	42.7	30.1	13.1	2.4	100.0			
)		169	644	436	188	35	1472	4	1.559	.816	
	%	11.5	43.8	29.6	12.8	2.4	100.0				
		112	392	294	129	24	951				
	%	11.8	41.2	30.9	13.6	2.5	100.0				
		281	1036	730	317	59	2423				
		%	11.6	42.8	30.1	13.1	2.4	100.0			
10		63	179	124	36	10	412	12	33.613	.001	
	%	15.3	43.4	30.1	8.7	2.4	100.0				
		126	446	285	113	19	989				
	%	12.7	45.1	28.8	11.4	1.9	100.0				
		63	277	212	106	21	679				
	%	9.3	40.8	31.2	15.6	3.1	100.0				
		26	128	103	54	7	318				
%	8.2	40.3	32.4	17.0	2.2	100.0					
		278	1030	724	309	57	2398				
		%	11.6	43.0	30.2	12.9	2.4	100.0			

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		63	201	110	52	7	433	16	44.625	.000	
	%	14.5	46.4	25.4	12.0	1.6	100.0				
500		98	305	215	66	13	697				
	1000	%	14.1	43.8	30.8	9.5	1.9				100.0
1000		63	242	187	90	14	596				
	1500	%	10.6	40.6	31.4	15.1	2.3				100.0
1500		34	147	126	59	12	378				
	2000	%	9.0	38.9	33.3	15.6	3.2				100.0
2000		17	127	81	45	11	281				
	%	6.0	45.2	28.8	16.0	3.9	100.0				
		275	1022	719	312	57	2385				
		%	11.5	42.9	30.1	13.1	2.4				100.0

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“
 40:60
 ?”
 - 11
 가 60%가
 30%
 60.4%, 60.4, 61.3%
 ($\chi^2 = 5.276, n.s.$).

51.9%, 67.0%
 가 35.8%, 가 27.9%
 가
 ($\chi^2 = 57.127, p = .001$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 4.727, n.s., \chi^2 = 5.625, n.s.$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 27.027, p = .05$).

가 76.9% 가 , 가 55.9%
 가

, 가
($\chi^2 = 2.785, n.s.$, $\chi^2 = 7.154, n.s.$, $\chi^2 = 19.069, n.s.$).

10		1	2	3	4		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		93	194	29	5	321	6	5.276	.509			
	%	29.0	60.4	9.0	1.6	100.0						
		286	551	68	7	912						
	%	31.4	60.4	7.5	.8	100.0						
		360	713	84	6	1163						
	%	31.0	61.3	7.2	.5	100.0						
		739	1458	181	18	2396						
		%	30.8	60.9	7.6	.8	100.0					
		270	392	86	7	755	3	57.127	.000			
	%	35.8	51.9	11.4	.9	100.0						
		333	801	57	4	1195						
	%	27.9	67.0	4.8	.3	100.0						
		603	1193	143	11	1950						
		%	30.9	61.2	7.3	.6				100.0		
		588	1186	153	17	1944	3	4.727	.193			
	%	30.2	61.0	7.9	.9	100.0						
		152	276	28	1	457						
	%	33.3	60.4	6.1	.2	100.0						
		740	1462	181	18	2401						
		%	30.8	60.9	7.5	.7				100.0		
		90	177	13	2	282	9	5.625	.777			
	%	31.9	62.8	4.6	.7	100.0						
		145	289	36	2	472						
	%	30.7	61.2	7.6	.4	100.0						
		231	440	61	7	739						
	%	31.3	59.5	8.3	.9	100.0						
		274	560	71	7	912						
	%	30.0	61.4	7.8	.8	100.0						
		740	1466	181	18	2405						
		%	30.8	61.0	7.5	.7	100.0					

		1	2	3	4		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
)		49	86	13	0	148	15	27.027	.029	
	%	33.1	58.1	8.8	.0	100.0				
		240	375	50	6	671				
	%	35.8	55.9	7.5	.9	100.0				
		224	530	66	7	827				
	%	27.1	64.1	8.0	.8	100.0				
	.	9	30	0	0	39				
	%	23.1	76.9	.0	.0	100.0				
		139	305	40	2	486				
	%	28.6	62.8	8.2	.4	100.0				
		79	135	12	3	229				
	%	34.5	59.0	5.2	1.3	100.0				
		740	1461	181	18	2400				
		%	30.8	60.9	7.5	.8	100.0			
)		440	911	104	10	1465	3	2.785	.426	
	%	30.0	62.2	7.1	.7	100.0				
		301	555	77	8	941				
	%	32.0	59.0	8.2	.9	100.0				
			741	1466	181	18				2406
		%	30.8	60.9	7.5	.7	100.0			
10		125	250	29	4	408	9	7.154	.621	
	%	30.6	61.3	7.1	1.0	100.0				
	10	298	610	74	3	985				
	20	%	30.3	61.9	7.5	.3				100.0
	20	215	394	57	7	673				
	30	%	31.9	58.5	8.5	1.0				100.0
	30	96	195	21	4	316				
	%	30.4	61.7	6.6	1.3	100.0				
		734	1449	181	18	2382				
		%	30.8	60.8	7.6	.8	100.0			

		1	2	3	4		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
500		125	275	27	1	428	12	19.069	.087
	%	29.2	64.3	6.3	.2	100.0			
500		210	413	66	5	694			
	%	30.3	59.5	9.5	.7	100.0			
1000		180	356	46	10	592			
	%	30.4	60.1	7.8	1.7	100.0			
1500		126	223	27	1	377			
	%	33.4	59.2	7.2	.3	100.0			
2000		90	173	15	1	279			
	%	32.3	62.0	5.4	.4	100.0			
		731	1440	181	18	2370			
		30.8	60.8	7.6	.8	100.0			

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“ 가
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- 12 70%

‘ ,

‘ ’ 가
 57.8%, 70.9%, 76.4% 가
 ($\chi^2 = 52.639, p = .001$).

‘ ’ 가
 80.5%, 69.8% 가 ($\chi^2 = 30.839, p = .001$).

‘ ’ 가
 70.5%, 77.0% , 가 ($\chi^2 = 11.645, p = .05$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 13.172, n.s., \chi^2 = 28.547, n.s.$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 18.040, p = .01$).

‘ ’ 가

72.5%, 70.4% .
 ,
 ' 가
 10 가 79.5%, 10 20 가
 73.5%, 20 30 가 69.8%, 30
 가 60.3% .

가 ($\chi^2 = 48.212, p = .001$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 12.916, n.s.$).

11		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		40	87	2	185	6	320	8	52.639	.000			
	%	12.5	27.2	.6	57.8	1.9	100.0						
		69	160	15	649	23	916						
	%	7.5	17.5	1.6	70.9	2.5	100.0						
		70	171	15	888	19	1163						
	%	6.0	14.7	1.3	76.4	1.6	100.0						
		179	418	32	1722	48	2399						
	%	7.5	17.4	1.3	71.8	2.0	100.0						
		32	93	8	610	15	758				4	30.839	.000
	%	4.2	12.3	1.1	80.5	2.0	100.0						
		103	216	18	833	23	1193						
	%	8.6	18.1	1.5	69.8	1.9	100.0						
		135	309	26	1443	38	1951						
	%	6.9	15.8	1.3	74.0	1.9	100.0						
		158	354	26	1370	36	1944	4	11.635	.020			
	%	8.1	18.2	1.3	70.5	1.9	100.0						
		23	65	6	354	12	460						
	%	5.0	14.1	1.3	77.0	2.6	100.0						
		181	419	32	1724	48	2404						
	%	7.5	17.4	1.3	71.7	2.0	100.0						
		26	48	3	197	6	280	12	13.172	.357			
	%	9.3	17.1	1.1	70.4	2.1	100.0						
		45	80	6	336	5	472						
	%	9.5	16.9	1.3	71.2	1.1	100.0						
		50	140	9	536	11	746						
	%	6.7	18.8	1.2	71.8	1.5	100.0						
		62	152	14	656	26	910						
	%	6.8	16.7	1.5	72.1	2.9	100.0						
		183	420	32	1725	48	2408						
	%	7.6	17.4	1.3	71.6	2.0	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
)		3	35	1	107	1	147	20	28.547	.097	
	%	2.0	23.8	.7	72.8	.7	100.0				
		50	106	7	499	14	676				
	%	7.4	15.7	1.0	73.8	2.1	100.0				
		76	139	17	574	15	821				
	%	9.3	16.9	2.1	69.9	1.8	100.0				
	.	1	10	0	29	0	40				
	%	2.5	25.0	.0	72.5	.0	100.0				
		36	86	7	349	12	490				
	%	7.3	17.6	1.4	71.2	2.4	100.0				
		16	41	0	166	6	229				
	%	7.0	17.9	.0	72.5	2.6	100.0				
		182	417	32	1724	48	2403				
		%	7.6	17.4	1.3	71.7	2.0	100.0			
)		87	260	22	1064	35	1468	4	18.040	.001	
	%	5.9	17.7	1.5	72.5	2.4	100.0				
		96	160	10	662	13	941				
	%	10.2	17.0	1.1	70.4	1.4	100.0				
			183	420	32	1726	48				2409
		%	7.6	17.4	1.3	71.6	2.0	100.0			
10		21	49	6	322	7	405	12	48.212	.000	
	%	5.2	12.1	1.5	79.5	1.7	100.0				
	10	73	156	13	726	20	988				
	20	%	7.4	15.8	1.3	73.5	2.0				100.0
	20		55	121	10	471	18				675
	30	%	8.1	17.9	1.5	69.8	2.7				100.0
	30		30	89	3	190	3				315
%	9.5	28.3	1.0	60.3	1.0	100.0					
		179	415	32	1709	48	2383				
		%	7.5	17.4	1.3	71.7	2.0	100.0			

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
500		28	72	8	311	8	427	16	12.916	.679
	%	6.6	16.9	1.9	72.8	1.9	100.0			
500		42	135	9	494	16	696			
	%	6.0	19.4	1.3	71.0	2.3	100.0			
1000		51	101	8	419	14	593			
	%	8.6	17.0	1.3	70.7	2.4	100.0			
1500		32	66	3	267	6	374			
	%	8.6	17.0	.8	71.4	1.6	100.0			
2000		28	40	4	205	4	281			
	%	10.0	14.2	1.4	73.0	1.4	100.0			
		181	414	32	1696	48	2371			
		%	7.6	17.5	1.3	71.5	2.0			

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가 “ ?”

- 13

가

- 13

가

가 ($\chi^2 = 16.745, n.s.$).

가

($\chi^2 = 50.802, p = .001$).

가 27.0%,

35.5%

가 (χ^2

= 11.830, $p = .05$).

34.4%, 27.4%

가 ($\chi^2 = 33.527, p$

.01).

36.1% 가

가

($\chi^2 = 63.419, p = .001$).

가

42.5% 가

($\chi^2 = 17.925, p = .01$).

가

33.1% 가 , 34.4% , 31.1% , 24.3% , 23.3% 가
 10 가 29.5% , 10 20 가 35.4% , 30 가 31.8% , 20 30 가 36.0% , 가 28.3% , 10 20 가 21.5% , 30 가 25.7% , 20 가 21.3%

가 ($\chi^2 = 36.426, p = .01$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 35.120, p = .05$).

500 가 37.3% 가

12		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		67	48	17	72	111	3	318	10	16.745	.080			
	%	21.1	15.1	5.3	22.6	34.9	.9	100.0						
		212	103	56	202	315	24	912						
	%	23.2	11.3	6.1	22.1	34.5	2.6	100.0						
		298	110	71	280	358	27	1144						
	%	26.0	9.6	6.2	24.5	31.3	2.4	100.0						
		577	261	144	554	784	54	2374						
	%	24.3	11.0	6.1	23.3	33.0	2.3	100.0						
		240	54	39	193	203	22	751				5	50.802	.000
	%	32.0	7.2	5.2	25.7	27.0	2.9	100.0						
		244	145	83	263	419	26	1180						
	%	20.7	12.3	7.0	22.3	35.5	2.2	100.0						
		484	199	122	456	622	48	1931						
	%	25.1	10.3	6.3	23.6	32.2	2.5	100.0						
		453	219	113	436	662	43	1926	5	11.830	.037			
	%	23.5	11.4	5.9	22.6	34.4	2.2	100.0						
		125	43	31	119	124	11	453						
	%	27.6	9.5	6.8	26.3	27.4	2.4	100.0						
		578	262	144	555	786	54	2379						
	%	24.3	11.0	11.0	23.3	33.0	2.3	100.0						
		88	30	10	71	72	9	280	15	33.527	.004			
	%	31.4	10.7	3.6	25.4	25.7	3.2	100.0						
		104	57	30	108	155	12	466						
	%	22.3	12.2	6.4	23.2	33.3	2.6	100.0						
		179	90	33	179	236	18	735						
	%	24.4	12.2	4.5	24.4	32.1	2.4	100.0						
		207	86	71	197	326	15	902						
	%	22.9	9.5	7.9	21.8	36.1	1.7	100.0						
		578	263	144	555	789	54	2383						
	%	24.3	11.0	6.0	23.3	33.1	2.3	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		25	17	21	34	46	3	146	25	63.419	.000				
	%	17.1	11.6	14.4	23.3	31.5	2.1	100.0							
		165	91	24	158	211	19	668							
	%	24.7	13.6	3.6	23.7	31.6	2.8	100.0							
		218	80	34	203	265	18	818							
	%	26.7	9.8	4.2	24.8	32.4	2.2	100.0							
		7	4	5	7	17	0	40							
	%	17.5	10.0	12.5	17.5	42.5	.0	100.0							
		116	39	40	106	172	8	481							
	%	24.1	8.1	8.3	22.0	35.8	1.7	100.0							
		48	31	20	46	75	6	226							
	%	21.2	13.7	8.8	20.4	33.2	2.7	100.0							
			579	262	144	554	786	54				2379			
			%	24.3	11.0	6.1	23.3	33.0				2.3	100.0		
)		331	158	107	321	497	32	1446	5	17.925	.003				
	%	22.9	10.9	7.4	22.2	34.4	2.2	100.0							
		248	105	37	234	292	22	938							
	%	26.4	11.2	3.9	24.9	31.1	2.3	100.0							
			579	263	144	555	789	54				2384			
			%	24.3	11.0	6.0	23.3	33.1				2.3	100.0		
)	10	114	35	38	89	119	8	403	15	36.426	.002				
	%	28.3	8.7	9.4	22.1	29.5	2.0	100.0							
	10	250	100	50	243	309	19	971							
	20	%	25.7	10.3	5.1	25.0	31.8	2.0				100.0			
	20	144	79	34	152	237	24	670							
	30	%	21.5	11.8	5.1	22.7	35.4	3.6				100.0			
	30	67	44	21	66	113	3	314							
	%	21.3	14.0	6.7	21.0	36.0	1.0	100.0							
			575	258	143	550	778	54				2358			
			%	24.4	10.9	6.1	23.3	33.0				2.3	100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		101	48	34	77	158	6	424	20	35.120	.019	
	%	23.8	11.3	8.0	18.2	37.3	1.4	100.0				
500		161	67	48	169	229	13	687				
1000	%	23.4	9.8	7.0	24.6	33.3	1.9	100.0				
1000		148	64	32	157	171	15	587				
1500	%	25.2	10.9	5.5	26.7	29.1	2.6	100.0				
1500		90	43	18	80	132	9	372				
2000	%	24.2	11.6	4.8	21.5	35.5	2.4	100.0				
2000		67	41	8	65	85	11	277				
	%	24.2	14.8	2.9	23.5	30.7	4.0	100.0				
		567	263	140	548	775	54	2347				
		%	24.2	11.2	6.0	23.3	33.0	2.3				100.0

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가.

- 14

가

,

36.9%,

45.6,

47.1%

($\chi^2 = 27.025, p = .01$).

가

($\chi^2 = 12.707, p = .05$).

가 45.6%,

47.4%

46.7%가

가

($\chi^2 = 7.823, n.s., \chi^2 = 19.858, n.s.,$

$\chi^2 = 24.520, n.s.$).

가

($\chi^2 = 25.095, p = .001$).

48.8%,

39.9%

가

가

($\chi^2 = 34.371, p = .01$).

45.5%

가

37.4%

가

($\chi^2 = 19.841, n.s.$).

13		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
		28	90	119	73	10	320	8	27.025	.001
	%	8.8	28.1	37.2	22.8	3.1	100.0			
		104	316	337	151	13	921			
	%	11.3	34.3	33.6	16.4	1.4	100.0			
		140	411	448	157	14	1170			
	%	12.0	35.1	38.3	13.4	1.2	100.0			
		272	817	904	381	37	2411			
		%	11.3	33.9	37.5	15.8	1.5				100.0
		82	266	314	97	4	763	4	12.707	.013
	%	10.7	34.9	41.2	12.7	5	100.0			
		149	420	428	181	22	1200			
	%	12.4	35.0	35.7	15.1	1.8	100.0			
		231	686	742	278	26	1963			
		%	11.8	34.9	37.8	14.2	1.3				100.0
		230	679	716	302	28	1955	4	7.823	.098
	%	11.8	34.7	36.6	15.4	1.4	100.0			
		42	141	190	80	9	462			
	%	9.1	30.5	41.1	17.3	1.9	100.0			
		272	820	906	382	37	2417			
		%	11.3	33.9	37.5	15.8	1.5				100.0
		48	85	103	43	5	284	12	19.858	.070
	%	16.9	29.9	36.3	15.1	1.8	100.0			
		43	164	177	84	7	475			
	%	9.1	34.5	37.3	17.7	1.5	100.0			
		66	260	289	119	11	745			
	%	8.9	34.9	38.8	16.0	1.5	100.0			
		118	312	337	136	14	917			
	%	12.9	34.0	36.8	14.8	1.5	100.0			
		275	821	906	382	37	2421			
		%	11.4	33.9	37.4	15.8	1.5			

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		18	57	52	20	1	148	20	24.520	.220				
	%	12.2	38.5	35.1	13.5	.7	100.0							
		56	239	269	99	14	677							
	%	8.3	35.3	39.7	14.6	2.1	100.0							
		106	274	297	144	10	831							
	%	12.8	33.0	35.7	17.3	1.2	100.0							
	.	4	15	14	6	1	40							
	%	10.0	37.5	35.0	15.0	2.5	100.0							
		56	167	191	72	5	491							
	%	11.4	34.0	38.9	14.7	1.0	100.0							
		35	68	80	41	6	230							
	%	15.2	29.6	34.8	17.8	2.6	100.0							
		275	820	903	382	37	2417							
		%	11.4	33.9	37.4	15.8	1.5	100.0						
)		198	519	517	215	20	1469	4	25.095	.000				
	%	13.5	35.3	35.2	14.6	1.4	100.0							
		78	302	389	167	17	953							
	%	8.2	31.7	40.8	17.5	1.8	100.0							
			276	821	906	382	37				2422			
			%	11.4	33.9	37.4	15.8				1.5	100.0		
10		28	124	180	67	12	411	12	34.371	.001				
	%	6.8	30.2	43.8	16.3	2.9	100.0							
	10	122	359	359	140	10	990							
	20	%	12.3	36.3	36.3	14.1	1.0				100.0			
	20		77	229	256	111	7				680			
	30	%	11.3	33.7	37.6	16.3	1.0				100.0			
	30		46	104	100	59	6				315			
	%	14.6	33.0	31.7	18.7	1.9	100.0							
		273	816	859	377	35	2396							
		%	11.4	34.1	37.4	15.7	1.5	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		58	149	151	66	8	432	16	19.841	.227	
	%	13.4	34.5	35.0	15.3	1.9	100.0				
500		87	239	263	98	10	697				
	1000	%	12.5	34.3	37.7	14.1	1.4				100.0
1000		54	196	236	105	4	595				
	1500	%	9.1	32.9	39.7	17.6	.7				100.0
1500		43	123	142	66	5	379				
	2000	%	11.3	32.5	37.5	17.4	1.3				100.0
2000		29	100	102	41	9	281				
	%	10.3	35.6	36.3	14.6	3.2	100.0				
		271	807	894	376	36	2384				
		%	11.4	33.9	37.5	15.8	1.5				100.0

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“

?”

‘ , ’ 가 , ‘ , ’

< - 15 ,

31.1% , 가 40.7% 가 46.5%

26.0% , ‘ ,
20.4%

($\chi^2 = 41.496, p = .001$).

가

($\chi^2 = 117.807, p = .001$). ‘ , ’

59.0% ,

33.8%

가

17.1% , 가 28.9%

가

($\chi^2 = 103.191, p = .001$). ‘ , ’

37.8% , 60.5%

가 28.2% , 가 17.3%

가 ($\chi^2 = 55.569, p < .001$). ‘ , ’ ,
42.1% 가 ,
‘ , ’ ,
26.1%, ‘ , ’ ,
20.4% .

가 ($\chi^2 = 61.231, p < .001$). ‘ , ’ ,
, 가 53.6% ,
가 , 가 38.5% 가 .
가
($\chi^2 = 168.715, p < .001$). ‘ , ’ ,
48.0%, 33.1%
42.1% 가 , ‘ ,
, 26.1%
25.0%, 27.8%
가 .

($\chi^2 = 51.243, p < .001$). ‘ , ’ ,
10 가 46.9%, 10
20 가 44.3%, 20 30 가 40.9% ,
30 가 33.1% ,
, ‘ , ’ ,
10 가 22.5%, 10
20 가 23.6%, 20 30 가 26.1%, 30
가 36.7% .

($\chi^2 = 30.552, p < .05$). ‘ , ’
 500
 가 46.9% 가 , 42.0%
 , ‘ ,
 26.0%, ‘ ,
 20.5% 가

14		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		115	72	96	21	5	309	8	41.496	.000			
	%	37.2	23.3	31.1	6.8	1.6	100.0						
		232	189	359	82	20	882						
	%	26.3	21.4	40.7	9.3	2.3	100.0						
		249	205	510	99	34	1097						
	%	22.7	18.7	46.5	9.0	3.1	100.0						
		596	466	965	202	59	2288						
	%	26.0	20.4	42.2	8.8	2.6	100.0						
		124	106	429	48	20	727	4	117.807	.000			
	%	17.1	14.6	59.0	6.6	2.8	100.0						
		328	265	383	128	30	1134						
	%	28.9	23.4	33.8	11.3	2.6	100.0						
		452	371	812	176	50	1861						
	%	24.3	19.9	43.6	9.5	2.7	100.0						
		524	431	703	164	39	1861				4	103.191	.000
	%	28.2	23.2	37.8	8.8	2.1	100.0						
		75	38	262	38	20	433						
	%	17.3	8.8	60.5	8.8	4.6	100.0						
		599	469	965	202	59	2294						
	%	26.1	20.4	42.1	8.8	2.6	100.0						
		68	55	90	52	10	275	12	55.569	.000			
	%	24.7	20.0	32.7	18.9	3.6	100.0						
		105	103	185	43	9	445						
	%	23.6	23.1	41.6	9.7	2.0	100.0						
		208	130	315	48	16	717						
	%	29.0	18.1	43.9	6.7	2.2	100.0						
		219	181	377	60	24	861						
	%	25.4	21.0	43.8	7.0	2.8	100.0						
		600	469	967	203	59	2298						
	%	26.1	20.4	42.1	8.8	2.6	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		38	19	75	7	1	140	20	61.231	.000				
	%	27.1	13.6	53.6	5.0	.7	100.0							
		160	181	248	39	16	644							
	%	24.8	28.1	38.5	6.1	2.5	100.0							
		207	129	339	96	23	794							
	%	26.1	16.2	42.7	12.1	2.9	100.0							
	.	11	8	17	2	0	38							
	%	28.9	21.1	44.7	5.3	.0	100.0							
		122	92	190	45	15	464							
	%	26.3	19.8	40.9	9.7	3.2	100.0							
		61	39	95	14	4	213							
	%	28.6	18.3	44.6	6.6	1.9	100.0							
		599	468	964	203	59	2293							
		%	26.1	20.4	42.0	8.9	2.6	100.0						
)		349	295	669	42	40	1395	4	168.715	.000				
	%	25.0	21.1	48.0	3.0	2.9	100.0							
		251	174	299	161	19	904							
	%	27.8	19.2	33.1	17.8	2.1	100.0							
			600	469	968	203	59				2299			
			%	26.1	20.4	42.1	8.8				2.6	100.0		
)	10	86	74	179	26	17	382	12	51.243	.000				
	%	22.5	19.4	46.9	6.8	4.5	100.0							
	10	220	174	413	105	20	932							
	20	%	23.6	18.7	44.3	11.3	2.1				100.0			
	20	172	147	269	52	18	658							
	30	%	26.1	22.3	40.9	7.9	2.7				100.0			
	30	112	71	101	18	3	305							
	%	36.7	23.3	33.1	5.9	1.0	100.0							
		590	466	962	201	58	2277							
		%	25.9	20.5	42.2	8.8	2.5	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		98	88	194	24	10	414	16	30.552	.015	
	%	23.7	21.3	46.9	5.8	2.4	100.0				
500		188	113	272	69	17	659				
	1000	%	28.5	17.1	41.3	10.5	2.6				100.0
1000		146	103	246	50	16	561				
	1500	%	26.0	18.4	43.9	8.9	2.9				100.0
1500		96	94	130	30	11	361				
	2000	%	26.6	26.0	36.0	8.3	3.0				100.0
2000		61	65	108	29	5	268				
	%	22.8	24.3	40.3	10.8	1.9	100.0				
		589	463	950	202	59	2263				
		%	26.0	20.5	42.0	8.9	2.6				100.0

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가

“
?”

가

- 16

가 가

가

- 16

가

$\chi^2 = 41.997, p < .001$. 가 38.1%, 49.9%, 53.4%

$\chi^2 = 69.924, p < .001$. 가 45.0%, 51.8%, 62.3%

$\chi^2 = 29.456, p < .001$. 가 48.6%, 56.0%, 50.9%

$\chi^2 = 185.860, p < .001$. 가 50.0%

, 17.2% 가 .
 ($\chi^2 = 55.385, p = .001$). ‘ 가 59.6%
 가 , 가 46.1% 가
 .
 ($\chi^2 = 175.666, p = .001$). 가 가 ,
 ‘ , 55.8%, 41.1%
 ‘ ,
 50.1% .
 가 (χ^2
 $= 27.198, p = .05$). 가 (χ^2
 $= 43.952, p = .01$), ‘ ,
 2000 가 51.8%
 가 .

15		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		32	70	123	78	19	1	323	10	41.997	.000			
	%	9.9	21.7	38.1	24.1	5.9	.3	100.0						
		82	133	459	167	73	5	919						
	%	8.9	14.5	49.9	18.2	7.9	.5	100.0						
		126	170	623	168	77	2	1166						
	%	10.8	14.6	53.4	14.4	6.6	.2	100.0						
		240	373	1205	413	169	8	2408						
	%	10.0	15.5	50.0	17.2	7.0	.3	100.0						
		43	78	475	120	45	1	762				5	69.924	.000
	%	5.6	10.2	62.3	15.7	5.9	.1	100.0						
		150	206	539	200	96	6	1197						
	%	12.5	17.2	45.0	16.7	8.0	.5	100.0						
		193	284	1014	320	141	7	1959						
	%	9.9	14.5	51.8	16.3	7.2	.4	100.0						
		181	303	947	354	157	8	1950	5	29.456	.000			
	%	9.3	15.5	48.6	18.2	8.1	.4	100.0						
		59	70	260	61	14	0	464						
	%	12.7	15.1	56.0	13.1	3.0	.0	100.0						
		240	373	1207	415	171	8	2414						
	%	9.9	15.5	50.0	17.2	7.1	.3	100.0						
		14	21	113	121	15	0	284	15	185.860	.000			
	%	4.9	7.4	39.8	42.6	5.3	.0	100.0						
		29	74	265	66	41	0	475						
	%	6.1	15.6	55.8	13.9	8.6	.0	100.0						
		99	116	373	85	66	4	743						
	%	13.3	15.6	50.2	11.4	8.9	.5	100.0						
		98	162	458	143	51	4	916						
	%	10.7	17.7	50.0	15.6	5.6	.4	100.0						
		240	373	1209	415	173	8	2418						
	%	9.9	15.4	50.0	17.2	7.2	.3	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		11	22	87	13	13	0	146	25	55.385	.000				
	%	7.5	15.1	59.6	8.9	8.9	.0	100.0							
		55	99	364	96	58	2	674							
	%	8.2	14.7	54.0	14.2	8.6	.3	100.0							
		88	119	383	180	58	2	830							
	%	10.6	14.3	46.1	21.7	7.0	.2	100.0							
	.	4	8	19	6	3	0	40							
	%	10.0	20.0	47.5	15.0	7.5	.0	100.0							
		64	89	236	70	30	4	493							
	%	13.0	18.1	47.9	14.2	6.1	.8	100.0							
		18	33	118	50	11	0	230							
	%	7.8	14.3	51.3	21.7	4.8	.0	100.0							
		240	370	1207	415	173	8	2413							
		%	9.9	15.3	50.0	17.2	7.2	.3	100.0						
)		143	264	819	137	99	6	1468	5	175.666	.000				
	%	9.7	18.0	55.8	9.3	6.7	.4	100.0							
		97	109	391	278	74	2	951							
	%	10.2	11.5	41.1	29.2	7.8	.2	100.0							
			240	373	1210	415	173	8				2419			
			%	9.9	15.4	50.0	17.2	7.2				.3	100.0		
)	10	51	69	208	54	25	1	408	15	27.198	.027				
	%	12.5	16.9	51.0	13.2	6.1	.2	100.0							
	10	103	148	502	164	70	2	989							
	20	%	10.4	15.0	50.8	16.6	7.1	.2				100.0			
	20	54	89	349	129	53	4	678							
	30	%	8.0	13.1	51.5	19.0	7.8	.6				100.0			
	30	29	63	140	65	21	0	318							
	%	9.1	19.8	44.0	20.4	6.6	.0	100.0							
			237	369	1199	412	169	7				2393			
			%	9.9	15.4	50.1	17.2	7.1				.3	100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
500		43	83	193	87	21	3	430	20	43.952	.002
	%	10.0	19.3	44.9	20.2	4.9	.7	100.0			
500		66	113	358	118	41	1	697			
	%	9.5	16.2	51.4	16.9	5.9	.1	100.0			
1000		72	83	306	78	56	1	596			
	%	12.1	13.9	51.3	13.1	9.4	.2	100.0			
1500		41	51	189	63	30	2	376			
	%	10.9	13.6	50.3	16.8	8.0	.5	100.0			
2000		16	35	146	62	22	1	282			
	%	5.7	12.4	51.8	22.0	7.8	.4	100.0			
		238	365	1192	408	170	8	2381			
		%	10.0	15.3	50.1	17.1	7.1	.3			

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가 ($\chi^2 = 13.481, n.s.$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 71.524, p = .001$).

44.3%, 62.0%가
 , ‘ ,
 , 가 36.0%, 가 27.5%
 .

가
 ($\chi^2 = 53.704, p = .001$).

가 56.3% 가
 , 가 37.9% 가
 .

가 ($\chi^2 = 7.143, n.s.$).

‘ ,
 , 53.9% 가
 , ‘ ,
 31.6% .

가

($\chi^2 = 23.025, p = .05$).

가

($\chi^2 = 19.114, n.s.$).

16		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		114	31	155	17	1	318	8	13.481	.096			
	%	35.8	9.7	48.7	5.3	.3	100.0						
		258	95	519	30	9	911						
	%	28.3	10.4	57.0	3.3	1.0	100.0						
		380	112	607	45	8	1152						
	%	33.0	9.7	52.7	3.9	.7	100.0						
		752	238	1281	92	18	2381						
		%	31.6	10.0	53.8	3.9	.8				100.0		
		268	97	330	45	5	745				4	71.524	.000
	%	36.0	13.0	44.3	6.0	.7	100.0						
		328	93	739	23	9	1192						
	%	27.5	7.8	62.0	1.9	.8	100.0						
		596	190	1069	68	14	1937						
		%	30.8	9.8	55.2	3.5	.7	100.0					
		604	187	1054	74	18	1937	4	6.326	.176			
	%	31.2	9.7	54.4	3.8	.9	100.0						
		149	51	231	18	0	449						
	%	33.2	11.4	51.4	4.0	.0	100.0						
		753	238	1285	92	18	2386						
		%	31.6	10.0	53.9	3.9	.8				100.0		
		74	22	172	9	1	278	12	20.859	.052			
	%	26.6	7.9	61.9	3.2	.4	100.0						
		161	48	232	24	4	469						
	%	34.3	10.2	49.5	5.1	.9	100.0						
		234	67	409	17	6	733						
	%	31.9	9.1	55.8	2.3	.8	100.0						
		283	101	477	42	7	910						
	%	31.1	11.1	52.4	4.6	.8	100.0						
		752	238	1290	92	18	2390						
		%	31.5	10.0	54.0	3.8	.8				100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		48	33	55	9	0	145	20	53.704	.000				
	%	33.1	22.8	37.9	6.2	.0	100.0							
		215	58	375	15	5	668							
	%	32.2	8.7	56.1	2.2	.7	100.0							
		245	69	459	34	8	815							
	%	30.1	8.5	56.3	4.2	1.0	100.0							
	.	15	1	21	2	0	39							
	%	38.5	2.6	53.8	5.1	.0	100.0							
		148	55	257	24	5	489							
	%	30.3	11.2	52.6	4.9	1.0	100.0							
		80	22	120	7	0	229							
	%	34.9	9.6	52.4	3.1	.0	100.0							
		751	238	1287	91	18	2385							
		%	31.5	10.0	54.0	3.8	.8	100.0						
)		465	157	758	62	12	1454	4	7.143	.129				
	%	32.0	10.8	52.1	4.3	.8	100.0							
		288	81	532	30	6	937							
	%	30.7	8.6	56.8	3.2	.6	100.0							
			753	238	1290	92	18				2391			
			%	31.5	10.0	54.0	3.8				.8	100.0		
10		141	38	210	12	4	405	12	23.025	.028				
	%	34.8	9.4	51.9	3.0	1.0	100.0							
		299	90	549	33	4	975							
	%	30.7	9.2	56.3	3.4	.4	100.0							
	20	186	72	373	32	8	671							
	%	27.7	10.7	55.6	4.8	1.2	100.0							
	30	121	34	144	14	2	315							
	%	38.4	10.8	45.7	4.4	.6	100.0							
		747	234	1276	91	18	2366							
		%	31.6	9.9	53.9	3.8	.8	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		138	43	225	19	2	427	16	19.114	.263	
	%	32.3	10.1	52.7	4.4	.5	100.0				
500		237	84	334	29	5	689				
	1000	%	34.4	12.2	48.5	4.2	.7				100.0
1000		169	52	339	24	6	590				
	1500	%	28.6	8.8	57.5	4.1	1.0				100.0
1500		114	32	212	13	2	373				
	2000	%	30.6	8.6	56.8	3.5	.5				100.0
2000		84	24	158	7	3	276				
	%	30.4	8.7	57.2	2.5	1.1	100.0				
		742	235	1268	92	18	2355				
		%	31.5	10.0	53.8	3.9	.8				100.0

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 ‘ , 40.8% ,
 41.0% , 38.3% 39.6%
 , ‘ ,
 23.8% ,
 ($\chi^2 = 26.559, p = .01$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 49.357, p = .001$).
 , 33.2% ,
 43.5% , 39.5%

가 ($\chi^2 = 20.488, p = .01$).
 ‘ , 39.3% , 41.2%
 39.7%

가 ($\chi^2 = 43.389, p = .001$).
 ‘ , 42.6% ,
 41.2% , 35.3% , 33.8% 가

($\chi^2 = 49.766, p < .01$).

가 43.1% 가 , 가 35.8%
가 .

가 ($\chi^2 = 17.630, p < .01$).

가 , 40.7% ,
38.1% , 가
, 21.3% , 27.6%

가 ($\chi^2 = 40.165, p < .001$).

가 , 30
가 40.4% 가 .

가 ($\chi^2 = 21.209, n.s.$).

17		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		30	130	74	60	19	6	319	10	26.559	.003			
	%	9.4	40.8	23.2	18.8	6.0	1.9	100.0						
		88	372	216	144	74	14	908						
	%	9.7	41.0	23.8	15.9	8.1	1.5	100.0						
		113	433	272	144	141	29	1132						
	%	10.0	38.3	24.0	12.7	12.5	2.6	100.0						
		231	935	562	348	234	49	2359						
		%	9.8	39.6	23.8	14.8	9.9	2.1				100.0		
		89	244	179	93	115	16	736				5	49.357	.000
	%	12.1	33.2	24.3	12.6	15.6	2.2	100.0						
		97	514	282	173	88	27	1181						
	%	8.2	43.5	23.9	14.6	7.5	2.3	100.0						
		186	758	461	266	203	43	1917						
		%	9.7	39.5	24.0	13.9	10.6	2.2	100.0					
		186	756	467	305	172	37	1923	5	20.488	.001			
	%	9.7	39.3	24.3	15.9	8.9	1.9	100.0						
		45	182	97	44	63	11	442						
	%	10.2	41.2	21.9	10.0	14.3	2.5	100.0						
		231	938	564	349	235	48	2365						
		%	9.8	39.7	23.8	14.8	9.9	2.0				100.0		
		15	94	83	39	36	11	278	15	43.389	.000			
	%	5.4	33.8	29.9	14.0	12.9	4.0	100.0						
		46	164	108	72	66	9	465						
	%	9.9	35.3	23.2	15.5	14.2	1.9	100.0						
		82	299	174	106	51	14	726						
	%	11.3	41.2	24.0	14.6	7.0	1.9	100.0						
		87	383	199	134	82	15	900						
	%	9.7	42.6	22.1	14.9	9.1	1.7	100.0						
		230	940	564	351	235	49	2369						
		%	9.7	39.7	23.8	14.8	9.9	2.1				100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
~		8	57	27	35	18	0	145	25	49.766	.002				
	%	5.5	39.3	18.6	24.1	12.4	.0	100.0							
		88	238	156	93	73	17	665							
	%	13.2	35.8	23.5	14.0	11.0	2.6	100.0							
		57	336	209	107	81	20	810							
	%	7.0	41.5	25.8	13.2	10.0	2.5	100.0							
	.	3	14	12	8	1	1	39							
	%	7.7	35.9	30.8	20.5	2.6	2.6	100.0							
		51	207	102	70	42	8	480							
	%	10.6	43.1	21.3	14.6	8.8	1.7	100.0							
		24	86	56	37	19	3	225							
	%	10.7	38.2	24.9	16.4	8.4	1.3	100.0							
		231	938	562	350	234	49	2364							
		%	9.8	39.7	23.8	14.8	9.9	2.1	100.0						
~		153	583	306	213	154	25	1434	5	17.630	.003				
	%	10.7	40.7	21.3	14.9	10.7	1.7	100.0							
		78	357	258	138	81	24	936							
	%	8.3	38.1	27.6	14.7	8.7	2.6	100.0							
			231	940	564	351	235	49				2370			
			%	9.7	39.7	23.8	14.8	9.9				2.1	100.0		
10		35	157	81	60	49	13	395	15	40.165	.000				
	%	8.9	39.7	20.5	15.2	12.4	3.3	100.0							
	10	105	384	208	133	116	19	965							
	20	%	10.9	39.8	21.6	13.8	12.0	2.0				100.0			
	20	61	261	197	92	49	11	671							
	30	%	9.1	38.9	29.4	13.7	7.3	1.6				100.0			
	30	29	127	72	61	19	6	314							
	%	9.2	40.4	22.9	19.4	6.1	1.9	100.0							
		230	929	558	346	233	49	2345							
		%	9.8	39.6	23.8	14.8	9.9	2.1	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		37	176	89	69	42	9	422	20	21.209	.385	
	%	8.8	41.7	21.1	16.4	10.0	2.1	100.0				
500		62	284	161	107	58	10	682				
1000	%	9.1	41.6	23.6	15.7	8.5	1.5	100.0				
1000		62	236	145	75	53	11	582				
1500	%	10.7	40.5	24.9	12.9	9.1	1.9	100.0				
1500		41	137	88	51	43	11	371				
2000	%	11.1	36.9	23.7	13.7	11.6	3.0	100.0				
2000		25	90	73	46	34	8	276				
	%	9.1	32.6	26.4	16.7	12.3	2.9	100.0				
		227	923	556	348	230	49	2333				
		%	9.7	39.6	23.8	14.9	9.9	2.1				100.0

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가.

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가

가

($\chi^2 = 25.569, p = .01$).

가

83.6%,

78.8%,

82.6%

81.3% 가

가

7.7%

가

($\chi^2 = 27.227, p = .001$).

가

가 83.7%,

가 78.5%

가

가

($\chi^2 = 10.494, p = .05$).

가

80.5%,

84.0%

가

가

가

($\chi^2 = 18.147, n.s., \chi^2 = 26.585, n.s., \chi^2 = 7.359, n.s.$).

가

($\chi^2 = 29.514, p = .01$).

가

81.1%

가 ($\chi^2 = 25.289, n.s.$).

- 19

18		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	χ^2	<i>p</i>
		4	27	22	120	150	323	8	25.569	.001
	%	1.2	8.4	6.8	37.2	46.4	100.0			
		17	71	107	340	382	917			
	%	1.9	7.7	11.7	37.1	41.7	100.0			
		14	52	138	402	563	1169			
	%	1.2	4.4	11.8	34.4	48.2	100.0			
		35	150	267	862	1095	2409			
	%	1.5	6.2	11.1	35.8	45.5	100.0			
		9	38	77	237	399	760	4	27.227	.000
	%	1.2	5.0	10.1	31.2	52.5	100.0			
		22	81	155	455	487	1200			
	%	1.8	6.8	12.9	37.9	40.6	100.0			
		31	119	232	692	886	1960			
	%	1.6	6.1	11.8	35.3	45.2	100.0			
		30	133	218	677	896	1954	4	10.494	.033
	%	1.5	6.8	11.2	34.6	45.9	100.0			
		6	17	51	188	199	461			
	%	1.3	3.7	11.1	40.8	43.2	100.0			
		36	150	269	865	1095	2415			
	%	1.5	6.2	11.1	35.8	45.3	100.0			
		4	18	39	89	132	282	12	18.147	.111
	%	1.4	6.4	13.8	31.6	46.8	100.0			
		8	31	42	183	211	475			
	%	1.7	6.5	8.8	38.5	44.4	100.0			
		9	59	74	275	329	746			
	%	1.2	7.9	9.9	36.9	44.1	100.0			
		15	42	114	320	425	916			
	%	1.6	4.6	12.4	34.9	46.4	100.0			
		36	150	269	867	1097	2419			
	%	1.5	6.2	11.1	35.8	45.3	100.0			

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
)		0	7	15	52	74	148	20	26.585	.147	
	%	.0	4.7	10.1	35.1	50.0	100.0				
		10	48	84	242	293	677				
	%	1.5	7.1	12.4	35.7	43.3	100.0				
		14	62	87	308	359	830				
	%	1.7	7.5	10.5	37.1	43.3	100.0				
	.	0	0	3	15	22	40				
	%	.0	.0	7.5	37.5	55.0	100.0				
		8	26	57	178	223	492				
	%	1.6	5.3	11.6	36.2	45.3	100.0				
		4	7	22	68	126	227				
	%	1.8	3.1	9.7	30.0	55.5	100.0				
		36	150	268	863	1097	2414				
		%	1.5	6.2	11.1	35.7	45.4	100.0			
)		23	78	163	516	689	1469	4	7.359	.118	
	%	1.6	5.3	11.1	35.1	46.9	100.0				
		13	72	106	351	409	951				
	%	1.4	7.6	11.1	36.9	43.0	100.0				
			36	150	269	867	1098				2420
		%	1.5	6.2	11.1	35.8	45.4	100.0			
10		6	14	48	133	210	411	12	29.514	.003	
	%	1.5	3.4	11.7	32.4	51.1	100.0				
	10	13	61	118	344	451	987				
	20	%	1.3	6.2	12.0	34.9	45.7				100.0
	20		13	49	83	262	271				678
	30	%	1.9	7.2	12.2	38.6	40.0				100.0
	30		4	26	19	115	154				318
%	1.3	8.2	6.0	36.2	48.4	100.0					
		36	150	268	854	1086	2394				
		%	1.5	6.3	11.2	35.7	45.4	100.0			

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		9	19	48	149	206	431	16	25.289	.065	
	%	2.1	4.4	11.1	34.6	47.8	100.0				
500		9	34	83	256	313	695				
	1000	%	1.3	4.9	11.9	36.8	45.0				100.0
1000		8	40	55	203	290	596				
	1500	%	1.3	6.7	9.2	34.1	48.7				100.0
1500		4	33	39	140	162	378				
	2000	%	1.1	8.7	10.3	37.0	42.9				100.0
2000		6	23	43	100	110	282				
		%	2.1	8.2	15.2	35.5	39.0				100.0
			36	149	268	848	1081				2382
		%	1.5	6.3	11.3	35.6	45.4				100.0

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가

가

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가 가

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가

가 가

가

54.8%,

48.4%,

37.4%

45.5%

(²

=10.789, *n.s.*),

가

(² =3.413,

n.s.).

가 (² =10.542, *p* .05).

가 가

가

46.0%,

40.6%

,

가

가

32.6%,

28.1%

가

(² =13.368, *n.s.*, ²

=9.872, *n.s.*).

가 (² =11.687, *p* .05).

가

가

가

가 43.2%,

가 48.2%

, 45.3%가

가 가

가

가 ($\chi^2 = 12.097, n.s.$,

$\chi^2 = 17.978, n.s.$).

- 20 가

19		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	χ^2	<i>p</i>	
		7	11	23	0	1	42	8	10.789	.214	
	%	16.7	26.2	54.8	.0	2.4	100.0				
		15	38	59	6	4	122				
	%	12.3	31.1	48.4	4.9	3.3	100.0				
		18	33	34	6	0	91				
	%	19.8	36.3	37.4	6.6	.0	100.0				
		40	82	116	12	5	255				
		%	15.7	32.2	45.5	4.7	2.0				100.0
		8	24	31	6	2	71	4	3.413	.491	
	%	11.3	33.8	43.7	8.5	2.8	100.0				
		23	45	59	5	2	134				
	%	17.2	33.6	44.0	3.7	1.5	100.0				
		31	69	90	11	4	205				
		%	15.1	33.7	43.9	5.4	2.0				100.0
		35	73	103	7	6	224	4	10.542	.032	
	%	15.6	32.6	46.0	3.1	2.7	100.0				
		5	9	13	5	0	32				
	%	15.6	28.1	40.6	15.6	.0	100.0				
		40	82	116	12	6	256				
		%	15.6	32.0	45.3	4.7	2.3				100.0
		5	6	17	1	2	31	12	13.368	.343	
	%	16.1	19.4	54.8	3.2	6.5	100.0				
		10	15	21	1	1	48				
	%	20.8	31.3	43.8	2.1	2.1	100.0				
		7	31	43	6	1	88				
	%	8.0	35.2	48.9	6.8	1.1	100.0				
		18	30	35	4	2	89				
	%	20.2	33.7	39.3	4.5	2.2	100.0				
		40	82	116	12	6	256				
		%	15.6	32.0	45.3	4.7	2.3				100.0

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
)		4	5	5	1	0	15	16	9.872	.873
	%	26.7	33.3	33.3	6.7	.0	100.0			
		11	24	38	3	2	78			
	%	14.1	30.8	48.7	3.8	2.6	100.0			
		15	34	39	3	3	94			
	%	16.0	36.2	41.5	3.2	3.2	100.0			
		0	0	0	0	0	0			
	%	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0			
		9	14	21	4	1	49			
	%	18.4	28.6	42.9	8.2	2.0	100.0			
		1	5	13	1	0	20			
	%	5.0	25.0	65.0	5.0	.0	100.0			
		40	82	116	12	6	256			
%		15.6	32.0	45.3	4.7	2.3	100.0			
)		27	47	63	9	0	146	4	11.687	.020
	%	18.5	32.2	43.2	6.2	.0	100.0			
		13	35	53	3	6	110			
	%	11.8	31.8	48.2	2.7	5.5	100.0			
		40	82	116	12	6	256			
%		15.6	32.0	45.3	4.7	2.3	100.0			
10		4	8	12	0	0	24	12	12.097	.438
	%	16.7	33.3	50.0	.0	.0	100.0			
		15	35	38	6	1	95			
	%	15.8	36.8	40.0	6.3	1.1	100.0			
		13	26	37	6	4	86			
	%	15.1	30.2	43.0	7.0	4.7	100.0			
30		8	12	28	0	1	49			
	%	16.3	24.5	57.1	.0	2.0	100.0			
		40	81	115	12	6	254			
%		15.7	31.9	45.3	4.7	2.4	100.0			

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		8	18	12	3	1	42	16	17.978	.325	
	%	19.0	42.9	28.6	7.1	2.4	100.0				
500		12	23	31	3	1	70				
1000	%	17.1	32.9	44.3	4.3	1.4	100.0				
1000		6	22	32	1	0	61				
1500	%	9.8	36.1	52.5	1.6	.0	100.0				
1500		10	8	22	3	2	45				
2000	%	22.2	17.8	48.9	6.7	4.4	100.0				
2000		4	11	18	2	2	37				
	%	10.8	29.7	48.6	5.4	5.4	100.0				
		40	82	115	12	6	255				
		%	15.7	32.2	45.1	4.7	2.4				100.0

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가

“ 가 가 ”

-21 가

50% 가 ,

가 ,

가

51.9%, 51.8%, 50.0%

51.0% ,

($\chi^2 = 27.635, p = .05$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 29.713, p = .001$).

가 45.9%, 가 53.7%

가

($\chi^2 = 37.375, p = .001$).

52.9%, 42.9%

가 ($\chi^2 = 53.604, p = .001$).

54.2% 가

가 ($\chi^2 = 76.422, p = .001$).

가 58.3% 가

가 ($\chi^2 = 26.840, p = .01$). 가
51.1% 50.7%
50.9% 가 ,
(19.3%), (12.2%)
가 (χ^2
 $= 27.878, n.s.$, $\chi^2 = 39.857, n.s.$).

20		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		8	3	136	65	14	11	24	0	1	262	16	27.635	.035			
	%	3.1	1.1	51.9	24.8	5.3	4.2	9.2	.0	.4	100.0						
		12	4	382	146	59	40	87	1	7	738						
	%	1.6	.5	51.8	19.8	8.0	5.4	11.8	.1	.9	100.0						
		18	11	488	168	95	61	130	2	1	974						
	%	1.8	1.1	50.1	17.2	9.8	6.3	13.3	.2	.1	100.0						
		38	18	1006	379	168	112	241	3	9	1974						
	%	1.9	.9	51.0	19.2	8.5	5.7	12.2	.2	.5	100.0						
		6	5	294	122	73	54	85	1	1	641				8	29.713	.000
	%	.9	.8	45.9	19.0	11.4	8.4	13.3	.2	.2	100.0						
		21	9	516	176	70	41	119	2	7	961						
	%	2.2	.9	53.7	18.3	7.3	4.3	12.4	.2	.7	100.0						
		27	14	810	298	143	95	204	3	8	1602						
	%	1.7	.9	50.6	18.6	8.9	5.9	12.7	.2	.5	100.0						
		33	14	841	316	117	76	181	2	9	1589	8	37.375	.000			
	%	2.1	.9	52.9	19.9	7.4	4.8	11.4	.1	.6	100.0						
		5	4	167	66	51	35	60	1	0	389						
	%	1.3	1.0	42.9	17.0	13.1	9.0	15.4	.3	.0	100.0						
		38	18	1008	382	168	111	241	3	9	1978						
	%	1.9	.9	51.0	19.3	8.5	5.6	12.2	.2	.5	100.0						
		2	2	122	52	11	6	28	1	1	225	24	53.604	.000			
	%	.9	.9	54.2	23.1	4.9	2.7	12.4	.4	.4	100.0						
		8	6	194	93	39	17	39	2	0	398						
	%	2.0	1.5	48.7	23.4	9.8	4.3	9.8	.5	.0	100.0						
		14	5	310	132	46	37	63	0	5	612						
	%	2.3	.8	50.7	21.6	7.5	6.0	10.3	.0	.8	100.0						
		14	5	383	106	72	53	111	0	3	747						
	%	1.9	.7	51.3	14.2	9.6	7.1	14.9	.0	.4	100.0						
		38	18	1009	383	168	113	241	3	9	1982						
	%	1.9	.9	50.9	19.3	8.5	5.7	12.2	.2	.5	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		df	²	p			
)		4	1	74	18	11	9	11	0	2	130	40	76.422	.000			
	%	3.1	.8	56.9	13.8	8.5	6.9	8.5	.0	1.5	100.0						
		10	7	309	97	43	11	61	0	0	538						
	%	1.9	1.3	57.4	18.0	8.0	2.0	11.3	.0	.0	100.0						
		11	8	312	161	53	36	87	2	4	674						
	%	1.6	1.2	46.3	23.9	7.9	5.3	12.9	.3	.6	100.0						
		1	0	21	7	2	2	3	0	0	36						
	%	2.8	.0	58.3	19.4	5.6	5.6	8.3	.0	.0	100.0						
		8	1	195	60	45	34	57	0	3	403						
	%	2.0	.2	48.4	14.9	11.2	8.4	14.1	.0	.7	100.0						
		4	1	95	39	14	21	22	1	0	197						
	%	2.0	.5	48.2	19.8	7.1	10.7	11.2	.5	.0	100.0						
		38	18	1006	382	168	113	241	3	9	1978						
		%	1.9	.9	50.9	19.3	8.5	5.7	12.2	.2	.5	100.0					
)		23	10	622	202	113	74	167	0	6	1217	8	26.840	.001			
	%	1.9	.8	51.1	16.6	9.3	6.1	13.7	.0	.5	100.0						
		15	8	388	181	55	39	74	3	3	766						
	%	2.0	1.0	50.7	23.6	7.2	5.1	9.7	.4	.4	100.0						
			38	18	1010	383	168	113	241	3	9				1983		
			%	1.9	.9	50.9	19.3	8.5	5.7	12.2	.2				.5	100.0	
)	10	4	3	170	63	33	27	43	1	0	344	24	27.878	.265			
	%	1.2	.9	49.4	18.3	9.6	7.8	12.5	.3	.0	100.0						
	10	11	9	386	159	77	49	109	1	4	805						
	20	%	1.4	1.1	48.0	19.8	9.6	6.1	13.5	.1	.5				100.0		
	20		14	4	302	103	33	24	59	1	3				543		
	30	%	2.6	.7	55.6	19.0	6.1	4.4	10.9	.2	.6				100.0		
	30		8	2	142	53	22	10	28	0	2				267		
	%	3.0	.7	53.2	19.9	8.2	3.7	10.5	.0	.7	100.0						
			37	18	1000	378	165	110	239	3	9				1959		
			%	1.9	.9	51.0	19.3	8.4	5.6	12.2	.2				.5	100.0	

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		7	2	176	52	37	29	48	0	2	353	32	39.857	.160	
	%	2.0	.6	49.9	14.7	10.5	8.2	13.6	.0	.6	100.0				
500		12	6	293	101	50	40	73	0	2	577				
1000	%	2.1	1.0	50.8	17.5	8.7	6.9	12.7	.0	.3	100.0				
1000		11	5	247	103	43	25	59	2	1	496				
1500	%	2.2	1.0	49.8	20.8	8.7	5.0	11.9	4	.2	100.0				
1500		4	3	159	71	22	11	35	0	4	309				
2000	%	1.3	1.0	51.5	23.0	7.1	3.6	11.3	.0	1.3	100.0				
2000		4	2	116	51	14	7	20	1	0	215				
	%	1.9	.9	54.0	23.7	6.5	3.3	9.3	.5	.0	100.0				
		38	18	991	378	166	112	235	3	9	1950				
		%	1.9	.9	50.8	19.4	8.5	5.7	12.1	.2	.5				100.0

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“ ?” -22 가
 ‘ , ‘ ,
 , ‘ ,

가 ($\chi^2 = 28.484, p = .01$).

43.8%, 35.2%, 34.7%
 , 36.1%

가
 ($\chi^2 = 44.386, p = .001$).

43.2%, 29.9% 가

가
 ($\chi^2 = 19.031, p = .01$).

35.2%, 39.8%

36.1%

25.4%

가 ($\chi^2 = 16.719, n.s.$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 53.386, p = .001$).

가 39.7% 가 , 가 29.9% 가
36.0%가

25.4% .

가 (χ^2
 $= 3.660, n.s., \chi^2 = 23.693, n.s., \chi^2 = 18.665, n.s.$)

21		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		65	140	31	65	19	0	320	10	28.484	.002			
	%	20.3	43.8	9.7	20.3	5.9	.0	100.0						
		179	322	95	242	77	1	916						
	%	19.5	35.2	10.4	26.4	8.4	.1	100.0						
		191	403	127	299	141	0	1161						
	%	16.5	34.7	10.9	25.8	12.1	.0	100.0						
		435	865	253	606	237	1	2397						
	%	18.1	36.1	10.6	25.3	9.9	.0	100.0						
		105	329	80	168	78	1	761				5	44.386	.000
	%	13.8	43.2	10.5	22.1	10.2	.1	100.0						
		245	357	129	341	120	0	1192						
	%	20.6	29.9	10.8	28.6	10.1	.0	100.0						
		350	686	209	509	198	1	1953						
	%	17.9	35.1	10.7	26.1	10.1	.1	100.0						
		381	684	203	495	178	1	1942	5	19.031	.002			
	%	19.6	35.2	10.5	25.5	9.2	.1	100.0						
		55	183	50	114	58	0	460						
	%	12.0	39.8	10.9	24.8	12.6	.0	100.0						
		436	867	253	609	236	1	2402						
	%	18.2	36.1	10.5	25.4	9.8	.0	100.0						
		35	115	34	65	33	0	282	15	16.719	.336			
	%	12.4	40.8	12.1	23.0	11.7	.0	100.0						
		96	179	42	112	44	0	473						
	%	20.3	37.8	8.9	23.7	9.3	.0	100.0						
		138	253	80	199	71	1	742						
	%	18.6	34.1	10.8	26.8	9.6	.1	100.0						
		168	320	97	234	90	0	909						
	%	18.5	35.2	10.7	25.7	9.9	.0	100.0						
		437	867	253	610	238	1	2406						
	%	18.2	36.0	10.5	25.4	9.9	.0	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		19	44	19	56	9	0	147	20	53.386	.000				
	%	12.9	29.9	12.9	38.1	6.1	.0	100.0							
		162	244	64	143	59	0	672							
	%	24.1	36.3	9.5	21.3	8.8	.0	100.0							
		140	293	91	218	85	0	827							
	%	16.9	35.4	11.0	26.4	10.3	.0	100.0							
		12	12	3	9	3	0	39							
	%	30.8	30.8	7.7	23.1	7.7	.0	100.0							
		75	180	58	119	55	0	487							
	%	15.4	37.0	11.9	24.4	11.3	.0	100.0							
		28	91	18	65	27	0	229							
	%	12.2	39.7	7.9	28.4	11.8	.0	100.0							
		436	864	253	610	238	0	2401							
		%	18.2	36.0	10.5	25.4	9.9	.0	100.0						
)		277	511	150	378	144	1	1461	5	3.660	.599				
	%	19.0	35.0	10.3	25.9	9.9	.1	100.0							
		160	356	103	233	94	0	946							
	%	16.9	37.6	10.9	24.6	9.9	.0	100.0							
			437	867	253	611	238	1				2407			
			%	18.2	36.0	10.5	25.4	9.9				.0	100.0		
)	10		71	159	35	97	47	409	15	23.693	.071				
		%	17.4	38.9	8.6	23.7	11.5	.0				100.0			
	20		170	335	110	259	107	0				981			
		%	17.3	34.1	11.2	26.4	10.9	.0				100.0			
	30		128	230	74	179	62	1				674			
		%	19.0	34.1	11.0	26.6	9.2	.1				100.0			
	30		61	137	32	69	18	0				317			
		%	19.2	43.2	10.1	21.8	5.7	.0				100.0			
			430	861	251	604	234	1				2381			
			%	18.1	36.2	10.5	25.4	9.8				.0	100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
500		83	145	40	117	42	0	427	20	18.665	.544
	%	19.4	34.0	9.4	27.4	9.8	.0	100.0			
500		117	238	73	191	72	0	691			
1000	%	16.9	34.4	10.6	27.6	10.4	.0	100.0			
1000		118	215	63	143	55	1	595			
1500	%	19.8	36.1	10.6	24.0	9.2	.2	100.0			
1500		64	135	50	91	37	0	377			
2000	%	17.0	35.8	13.3	24.1	9.8	.0	100.0			
2000		50	116	23	59	31	0	279			
	%	17.9	41.6	8.2	21.1	11.1	.0	100.0			
		432	849	249	601	237	1	2369			
	%	18.2	35.8	10.5	25.4	10.0	.0	100.0			

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“ 가
?” - 23

‘ 가
, ‘ ; ‘
,
가 ($\chi^2 = 16.621, n.s.$)
가

($\chi^2 = 23.951, p = .01$).
가 38.1%,
30.6%가

가 ($\chi^2 = 8.663, n.s.$).
($\chi^2 = 38.303, p = .01$).
가 25.6%, 가 30.0%,
가 33.1%, 36.6% 가

($\chi^2 = 127.590, p = .001$).
가 가 42.9% 가
, 가 23.8% 가

($\chi^2 = 76.756, p = .001$).

가 37.4%, 26.1%
 , 33.0%
 가
 21.1%

($\chi^2 = 51.314, p < .001$).

가 10 가 38.0%, 10
 20 가 36.2%, 20 30 가
 28.5%, 30 가 27.1%

가 ($\chi^2 = 28.872, n.s.$).

22		1	2	3	4	5	6	7		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		85	90	17	56	14	58	1	321	12	16.621	.164			
	%	26.5	28.0	5.3	17.4	4.4	18.1	.3	100.0						
		197	296	61	178	29	147	5	913						
	%	21.6	32.4	6.7	19.5	3.2	16.1	.5	100.0						
		224	405	76	222	42	188	1	1158						
	%	19.3	35.0	6.6	19.2	3.6	16.2	.1	100.0						
		506	791	154	456	85	393	7	2392						
	%	21.2	33.1	6.4	19.1	3.6	16.4	.3	100.0						
		118	288	54	154	22	118	2	756				6	23.951	.001
	%	15.6	38.1	7.1	20.4	2.9	15.6	.3	100.0						
		278	364	74	224	42	205	4	1191						
	%	23.3	30.6	6.2	18.8	3.5	17.2	.3	100.0						
		396	652	128	378	64	323	6	1947						
	%	20.3	33.5	6.6	19.4	3.3	16.6	.3	100.0						
		401	650	130	360	64	333	5	1943	6	8.663	.193			
	%	20.6	33.5	6.7	18.5	3.3	17.1	.3	100.0						
		104	142	24	98	21	64	2	455						
	%	22.9	31.2	5.3	21.5	4.6	14.1	.4	100.0						
		505	792	154	458	85	397	7	2398						
	%	21.1	33.0	6.4	19.1	3.5	16.6	.3	100.0						
		55	72	14	71	10	57	2	281	18	38.303	.004			
	%	19.6	25.6	5.0	25.3	3.6	20.3	.7	100.0						
		100	142	30	102	11	88	1	474						
	%	21.1	30.0	6.3	21.5	2.3	18.6	.2	100.0						
		152	244	48	138	23	131	2	738						
	%	20.6	33.1	6.5	18.7	3.1	17.8	.3	100.0						
		200	333	62	148	41	123	2	909						
	%	22.0	36.6	6.8	16.3	4.5	13.5	.7	100.0						
		507	791	154	459	85	399	7	2402						
	%	21.1	32.9	6.4	19.1	3.5	16.6	.3	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		37	46	19	19	6	20	0	147	30	127.590	.000				
	%	25.2	31.3	12.9	12.9	4.1	13.6	.0	100.0							
		85	289	47	107	30	114	2	674							
	%	12.6	42.9	7.0	15.9	4.5	16.9	.3	100.0							
		212	221	34	196	20	138	3	824							
	%	25.7	26.8	4.1	23.8	2.4	16.7	.4	100.0							
	.	8	11	7	5	1	7	0	39							
	%	20.5	28.2	17.9	12.8	2.6	17.9	.0	100.0							
		115	168	31	76	19	75	2	486							
	%	23.7	34.6	6.4	15.6	3.9	15.4	.4	100.0							
		49	54	16	56	8	44	0	227							
	%	21.6	23.8	7.0	24.7	3.5	19.4	.0	100.0							
		506	789	154	459	84	398	7	2397							
		%	21.1	32.9	6.4	19.1	3.5	16.6	.3	100.0						
)		290	546	112	215	60	233	3	1459	6	76.756	.000				
	%	19.9	37.4	7.7	14.7	4.1	16.0	.2	100.0							
		217	246	42	244	25	166	4	944							
	%	23.0	26.1	4.4	25.8	2.6	17.6	.4	100.0							
			507	792	154	459	85	399	7				2403			
			%	21.1	33.0	6.4	19.1	3.5	16.6				.3	100.0		
)	10	79	155	23	67	15	67	2	408	18	51.314	.000				
	%	19.4	38.0	5.6	16.4	3.7	16.4	.5	100.0							
	10	188	355	56	207	31	143	0	980							
	20	%	19.2	36.2	5.7	21.1	3.2	14.6	.0				100.0			
	20		145	192	56	134	25	117	4				673			
	30	%	21.5	28.5	8.3	19.9	3.7	17.4	.6				100.0			
	30		89	86	18	42	13	68	1				317			
	%	28.1	27.1	5.7	13.2	4.1	21.5	.3	100.0							
			501	788	153	450	84	395	7				2378			
			%	21.1	33.1	6.4	18.9	3.5	16.6				.3	100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		102	150	27	70	23	56	1	429	24	28.872	.225	
	%	23.8	35.0	6.3	16.3	5.4	13.1	.2	100.0				
500		146	218	52	135	22	113	2	688				
	1000	%	21.2	31.7	7.6	19.6	3.2	16.4	.3				100.0
1000		128	197	33	112	16	104	2	592				
	1500	%	21.6	33.3	5.6	18.9	2.7	17.6	.3				100.0
1500		77	112	17	83	10	76	1	376				
	2000	%	20.5	29.8	4.5	22.1	2.7	20.2	.3				100.0
2000		47	100	18	53	14	47	1	280				
	%	16.8	35.7	6.4	18.9	5.0	16.8	.4	100.0				
		500	777	147	453	85	396	7	2365				
		%	21.1	32.9	6.2	19.2	3.6	16.7	.3				100.0

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“ 가 ?”

- 24

‘ 가 , ‘ , , , ‘ , ‘ .

가 ($\chi^2 = 29.650, p = .01$).

가 41.9%, 42.8%, 49.9%

가 ($\chi^2 = 31.411, p = .001$).

54.0%, 43.1%

($\chi^2 = 19.827, p = .01$).

가 44.4%, 54.1%

($\chi^2 = 20.678, n.s., \chi^2 = 28.937, n.s., \chi^2 = 10.764, n.s.$).

($\chi^2 = 44.443, p = .001$).

10 가 가

51.7%, 10 20
가 40.5%, 30

가 49.8%, 20 30
가 39.7%

가 ($\chi^2 = 19.479, n.s.$).

23		1	2	3	4	5	6	7		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		49	134	31	23	5	76	2	320	12	29.650	.003			
	%	15.3	41.9	9.7	7.2	1.6	23.8	.6	100.0						
		143	392	112	78	9	177	4	915						
	%	15.6	42.8	12.2	8.5	1.0	19.3	.4	100.0						
		180	577	136	66	17	179	1	1156						
	%	15.6	49.9	11.8	5.7	1.5	15.5	.1	100.0						
		372	1103	279	167	31	432	7	2391						
	%	15.6	46.1	11.7	7.0	1.3	18.1	.3	100.0						
		97	409	93	38	5	114	1	757				6	31.411	.000
	%	12.8	54.0	12.3	5.0	.7	15.1	.1	100.0						
		201	512	133	96	19	224	4	1189						
	%	16.9	43.1	11.2	8.1	1.6	18.8	.3	100.0						
		298	921	226	134	24	338	5	1946						
	%	15.3	47.3	11.6	6.9	1.2	17.4	.3	100.0						
		303	861	236	147	23	364	7	1941	6	19.827	.003			
	%	15.6	44.4	12.2	7.6	1.2	18.8	.4	100.0						
		70	246	43	20	7	69	0	455						
	%	15.4	54.1	9.5	4.4	1.5	15.2	.0	100.0						
		373	1107	279	167	30	433	7	2396						
	%	15.6	46.2	11.6	7.0	1.3	18.1	.3	100.0						
		43	121	37	23	2	54	1	281	18	20.678	.296			
	%	15.3	43.1	13.2	8.2	.7	19.2	.4	100.0						
		73	223	55	37	5	79	0	472						
	%	15.5	47.2	11.7	7.8	1.1	16.7	.0	100.0						
		117	343	100	38	6	131	2	737						
	%	15.9	46.5	13.6	5.2	.8	17.8	.3	100.0						
		141	422	87	69	18	169	4	910						
	%	15.5	46.4	9.6	7.6	2.0	18.6	.4	100.0						
		374	1109	279	167	31	433	7	2400						
	%	15.6	46.2	11.6	7.0	1.3	18.0	.3	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
)		24	63	17	11	3	29	0	147	30	28.937	.521	
	%	16.3	42.9	11.6	7.5	2.0	19.7	.0	100.0				
		113	313	81	40	9	112	3	671				
	%	16.8	46.6	12.1	6.0	1.3	16.7	.4	100.0				
		128	379	86	65	9	156	1	824				
	%	15.5	46.0	10.4	7.9	1.1	18.9	.1	100.0				
	.	1	17	10	2	2	7	0	39				
	%	2.6	43.6	25.6	5.1	5.1	17.9	.0	100.0				
		78	221	58	33	6	87	3	486				
	%	16.0	45.5	11.9	6.8	1.2	17.9	.6	100.0				
		31	112	27	16	1	41	0	228				
	%	13.6	49.1	11.8	7.0	.4	18.0	.0	100.0				
			375	1105	279	167	30	432	7				2395
	%		15.7	46.1	11.6	7.0	1.3	18.0	.3				100.0
)		229	687	168	84	23	264	4	1459	6	10.764	.096	
	%	15.7	47.1	11.5	5.8	1.6	18.1	.3	100.0				
		146	422	111	83	8	169	3	942				
	%	15.5	44.8	11.8	8.8	.8	17.9	.3	100.0				
			375	1109	279	167	31	433	7				2401
	%		15.6	46.2	11.6	7.0	1.3	18.0	.3				100.0
)	10	58	210	40	24	5	67	2	406	18	44.443	.000	
	%	14.3	51.7	9.9	5.9	1.2	16.5	.5	100.0				
	10	162	489	114	57	8	150	2	982				
	20	%	16.5	49.8	11.6	5.8	.8	15.3	.2				100.0
	20		107	272	86	61	12	131	2				671
	30	%	15.9	40.5	12.8	9.1	1.8	19.5	.3				100.0
	30		44	126	35	23	6	82	1				317
	%	13.9	39.7	11.0	7.3	1.9	25.9	.3	100.0				
			371	1097	275	165	31	430	7				2376
	%		15.6	46.2	11.6	6.9	1.3	18.1	.3				100.0

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		61	195	47	36	11	77	1	428	24	19.479	.726	
	%	14.3	45.6	11.0	8.4	2.6	18.0	.2	100.0				
500		108	313	82	55	7	124	2	691				
	1000	%	15.6	45.3	11.9	8.0	1.0	17.9	.3				100.0
1000		93	282	68	34	6	107	3	593				
	1500	%	15.7	47.6	11.5	5.7	1.0	18.0	.5				100.0
1500		67	160	42	25	2	78	1	375				
	2000	%	17.9	42.7	11.2	6.7	5	20.8	.3				100.0
2000		42	134	34	16	4	46	0	276				
	%	15.2	48.6	12.3	5.8	1.4	16.7	.0	100.0				
		371	1084	273	166	30	432	7	2363				
		%	15.7	45.9	11.6	7.0	1.3	18.3	.3				100.0

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가.

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가 , ‘5 , ‘ .

28.7, 42.8%
28.2%,
($\chi^2 = 63.952, p = .001$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 131.053, p = .001$).

45.8%, 30.5%
, 5
16.8%, 29.2%

가 ($\chi^2 = 80.066, p = .001$).

31.6%, 52.0% 가

가 ($\chi^2 = 42.384, p = .001$).

39.8% 가 , 24.0% 가

가 ($\chi^2 = 77.357, p = .001$).

가 56.4% 가 , 가 30.7% 가

가 ($\chi^2 = 34.039, p = .001$).

39.6% , 29.0% 가

($\chi^2 = 56.901, p = .001$).

10
가 47.6% , 10 20 가 36.8% , 20
30 가 29.9% , 30 가 28.1%
가

가 ($\chi^2 = 36.608, p = .01$).

500 1000 가 40.6%
가 , 1500 2000
가 29.1% 가

24		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
		60	89	81	82	4	316	8	63.952	.000
	%	19.0	28.2	25.6	25.9	1.3	100.0			
		158	260	264	212	11	905			
	%	17.5	28.7	29.2	23.4	1.2	100.0			
		211	491	234	202	9	1147			
	%	18.4	42.8	20.4	17.6	.8	100.0			
		429	840	579	496	24	2368			
		%	18.1	35.5	24.5	20.9	1.0				100.0
		186	344	126	92	3	751	4	131.053	.000
	%	24.8	45.8	16.8	12.3	4	100.0			
		162	359	343	297	15	1176			
	%	13.8	30.5	29.2	25.3	1.3	100.0			
		348	703	469	389	18	1927			
		%	18.1	36.5	24.3	20.2	9				100.0
		345	608	504	446	20	1923	4	80.066	.000
	%	17.9	31.6	26.2	23.2	1.0	100.0			
		84	234	78	50	4	450			
	%	18.7	52.0	17.3	11.1	9	100.0			
		429	842	582	496	24	2373			
		%	18.1	35.5	24.5	20.9	1.0				100.0
		56	67	88	62	6	279	12	42.384	.000
	%	20.1	24.0	31.5	22.2	2.2	100.0			
		83	174	103	110	0	470			
	%	17.7	37.0	21.9	23.4	.0	100.0			
		132	246	188	156	13	735			
	%	18.0	33.5	25.6	21.2	1.8	100.0			
		158	355	203	172	5	893			
	%	17.7	39.8	22.7	19.3	.6	100.0			
		429	842	582	500	24	2377			
		%	18.0	35.4	24.5	21.0	1.0			

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		33	63	25	25	0	146	20	77.357	.000				
	%	22.6	43.2	17.1	17.1	.0	100.0							
		92	211	171	182	7	663							
	%	13.9	31.8	25.8	27.5	1.1	100.0							
		175	253	229	152	14	823							
	%	21.3	30.7	27.8	18.5	1.7	100.0							
		6	22	7	4	0	39							
	%	15.4	56.4	17.9	10.3	.0	100.0							
		78	201	109	87	2	477							
	%	16.4	42.1	22.9	18.2	.4	100.0							
		45	90	41	47	1	224							
	%	20.1	40.2	18.3	21.0	.4	100.0							
		429	840	582	497	24	2372							
		%	18.1	35.4	24.5	21.0	1.0	100.0						
)		231	570	353	272	14	1440	4	34.039	.000				
	%	16.0	39.6	24.5	18.9	1.0	100.0							
		198	272	230	228	10	938							
	%	21.1	29.0	24.5	24.3	1.1	100.0							
			429	842	583	500	24				2378			
			%	18.0	35.4	24.5	21.0				1.0	100.0		
)	10	73	192	68	67	3	403	12	56.901	.000				
	%	18.1	47.6	16.9	16.6	.7	100.0							
	10	187	356	230	185	10	968							
	20	%	19.3	36.8	23.8	19.1	1.0				100.0			
	20	108	200	190	164	8	670							
	30	%	16.1	29.9	28.4	24.5	1.2				100.0			
	30	60	88	85	77	3	313							
	%	19.2	28.1	27.2	24.6	1.0	100.0							
			428	836	573	493	24				2354			
			%	18.2	35.5	24.3	20.9				1.0	100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
500		72	171	99	79	2	423	16	36.603	.002	
	%	17.0	40.4	23.4	18.7	.5	100.0				
500		122	275	148	128	5	678				
	1000	%	18.0	40.6	21.8	18.9	.7				100.0
1000		119	188	145	126	9	587				
	1500	%	20.3	32.0	24.7	21.5	1.5				100.0
1500		57	109	106	97	6	375				
	2000	%	15.2	29.1	28.3	25.9	1.6				100.0
2000		47	88	77	64	2	278				
	%	16.9	31.7	27.7	23.0	.7	100.0				
		417	831	575	494	24	2341				
		%	17.8	35.5	24.6	21.1	1.0				100.0

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가 “ ?”

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가 , ‘

36.6% ,

46.7, 52.5%

($\chi^2 = 33.328, p = .001$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 7.905, n.s.$).

가 ($\chi^2 = 14.694, p = .05$).

46.6%, 55.0% ,

가 35.2% ,

28.5%

가 ($\chi^2 = 58.978, p = .001$).

33.7% ,

가 43.0%, 가 50.3%, 53.6% 가

가 ($\chi^2 = 106.231, p < .001$).

57.4% 가 . 가

가 ($\chi^2 = 15.752, p < .01$).

45.1% , 50.2% , 가

32.7% , 35.9% .

가 ($\chi^2 = 47.830, p < .001$).

10 가 55.1% , 10 20 가
51.0% , 20 30 가 44.0% , 30
가 39.9%

가 ($\chi^2 = 38.528, p < .01$).

500 가 1000 가
52.8% 가 , 48.3%
, ‘ 가
33.8%

25		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		138	17	8	117	39	1	320	10	33.328	.000			
	%	43.1	5.3	2.5	36.6	12.2	.3	100.0						
		318	40	35	426	88	5	912						
	%	34.9	4.4	3.8	46.7	9.6	.5	100.0						
		356	58	35	610	95	8	1162						
	%	30.6	5.0	3.0	52.5	8.2	.7	100.0						
		812	115	78	1153	222	14	2394						
	%	33.9	4.8	3.3	48.2	9.3	.6	100.0						
		228	39	19	400	66	6	758				5	7.905	.162
	%	30.1	5.1	2.5	52.8	8.7	.8	100.0						
		413	51	42	573	105	6	1190						
	%	34.7	4.3	3.5	48.2	8.8	.5	100.0						
		641	90	61	973	171	12	1948						
	%	32.9	4.6	3.1	49.9	8.8	.6	100.0						
		683	93	70	904	177	12	1939	5	14.694	.012			
	%	35.2	4.8	3.6	46.6	9.1	.6	100.0						
		131	22	8	253	44	2	460						
	%	28.5	4.8	1.7	55.0	9.6	.4	100.0						
		814	115	78	1157	221	14	2399						
	%	33.9	4.8	3.3	48.2	9.2	.6	100.0						
		126	24	7	95	27	3	282	15	58.978	.000			
	%	44.7	8.5	2.5	33.7	9.6	1.1	100.0						
		181	28	14	203	44	2	472						
	%	38.3	5.9	3.0	43.0	9.3	.4	100.0						
		245	28	20	373	69	6	741						
	%	33.1	3.8	2.7	50.3	9.3	.8	100.0						
		264	35	37	487	82	3	908						
	%	29.1	3.9	4.1	53.6	9.0	.3	100.0						
		816	115	78	1158	222	14	2403						
	%	34.0	4.8	3.2	48.2	9.2	.6	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
)		56	5	17	53	14	1	146	25	106.231	.000	
	%	38.4	3.4	11.6	36.3	9.6	.7	100.0				
		263	26	26	311	45	2	673				
	%	39.1	3.9	3.9	46.2	6.7	.3	100.0				
		274	51	10	392	93	7	827				
	%	33.1	6.2	1.2	47.4	11.2	.8	100.0				
		13	1	5	15	4	1	39				
	%	33.3	2.6	12.8	38.5	10.3	2.6	100.0				
		133	17	14	279	40	3	486				
	%	27.4	3.5	2.9	57.4	8.2	.6	100.0				
		77	15	6	103	26	0	227				
	%	33.9	6.6	2.6	45.4	11.5	.0	100.0				
		816	115	78	1153	222	14	2398				
		%	34.0	4.8	3.3	48.1	9.3	.6	100.0			
)		476	59	56	731	124	10	1456	5	15.752	.008	
	%	32.7	4.1	3.8	50.2	8.5	.7	100.0				
		340	56	22	428	98	4	948				
	%	35.9	5.9	2.3	45.1	10.3	.4	100.0				
		816	115	78	1159	222	14	2404				
		%	33.9	4.8	3.2	48.2	9.2	.6	100.0			
)	10		121	18	12	226	29	4	410	15	47.830	.000
		%	29.5	4.4	2.9	55.1	7.1	1.0	100.0			
	20		333	46	24	498	70	6	977			
		%	34.1	4.7	2.5	51.0	7.2	.6	100.0			
	30		225	34	35	297	82	2	675			
		%	33.3	5.0	5.2	44.0	12.1	.3	100.0			
	30		127	15	7	126	39	2	316			
		%	40.2	4.7	2.2	39.9	12.3	.6	100.0			
		806	113	78	1147	220	14	2378				
		%	33.9	4.8	3.3	48.2	9.3	.6	100.0			

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
500		129	16	17	220	43	2	427	20	38.528	.008
	%	30.2	3.7	4.0	51.5	10.1	.5	100.0			
500		203	31	26	365	64	2	691			
1000	%	29.4	4.5	3.8	52.8	9.3	.3	100.0			
1000		206	33	17	288	46	4	594			
1500	%	34.7	5.6	2.9	48.5	7.7	.7	100.0			
1500		145	16	8	161	43	5	378			
2000	%	38.4	4.2	2.1	42.6	11.4	1.3	100.0			
2000		117	15	10	110	24	1	277			
	%	42.2	5.4	3.6	39.7	8.7	.4	100.0			
		800	111	78	1144	220	14	2367			
	%	33.8	4.7	3.3	48.3	9.3	.6	100.0			

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35.9%,

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($\chi^2 = 16.920, n.s.$).

가

($\chi^2 = 85.649, p = .001$).

가 41.5%,

26.9%

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가

(χ^2

$= 33.124, p = .001$).

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가

(

$\chi^2 = 37.125, p = .01$).

37.6%

가

, 가 29.6% 가 .
 가 ($\chi^2 = 63.868, p = .001$).
 가 39.1% 가 .
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 $= 31.210, p = .01$).
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 500 34.3% 가
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26		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>			
		27	88	93	46	63	3	320	10	16.920	.076			
	%	8.4	27.5	29.1	14.4	19.7	.9	100.0						
		49	252	282	113	209	4	909						
	%	5.4	27.7	31.0	12.4	23.0	.4	100.0						
		59	315	413	141	222	4	1154						
	%	5.1	27.3	35.8	12.2	19.2	.3	100.0						
		135	655	788	300	494	11	2383						
	%	5.7	27.5	33.1	12.6	20.7	.5	100.0						
		57	257	272	72	94	4	756				5	85.649	.000
	%	7.5	34.0	36.0	9.5	12.4	.5	100.0						
		43	275	382	164	313	4	1181						
	%	3.6	23.3	32.3	13.9	26.5	.3	100.0						
		100	532	654	236	407	8	1937						
	%	5.2	27.5	33.8	12.2	21.0	.4	100.0						
		118	531	600	242	437	9	1937	5	33.124	.000			
	%	6.1	27.4	31.0	12.5	22.6	.5	100.0						
		17	125	190	58	59	2	451						
	%	3.8	27.7	42.1	12.9	13.1	.4	100.0						
		135	656	790	300	496	11	2388						
	%	5.7	27.5	33.1	12.6	20.8	.5	100.0						
		23	83	67	41	66	2	282				15	37.125	.001
	%	8.2	29.4	23.8	14.5	23.4	.7	100.0						
		36	128	145	50	108	3	470						
	%	7.7	27.2	30.9	10.6	23.0	.6	100.0						
		32	187	253	93	168	5	738						
	%	4.3	25.3	34.3	12.6	22.8	.7	100.0						
		44	257	325	118	157	1	902						
	%	4.9	28.5	36.0	13.1	17.4	.1	100.0						
		135	655	790	302	499	11	2392						
	%	5.6	27.4	33.0	12.6	20.9	.5	100.0						

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		9	41	46	22	29	0	147	25	63.868	.000				
	%	6.1	27.9	31.3	15.0	19.7	.0	100.0							
		32	153	216	103	164	2	670							
	%	4.8	22.8	32.2	15.4	24.5	.3	100.0							
		66	235	249	95	167	7	819							
	%	8.1	28.7	30.4	11.6	20.4	.9	100.0							
		1	13	9	8	8	0	39							
	%	2.6	33.3	23.1	20.5	20.5	.0	100.0							
		12	140	195	57	81	2	487							
	%	2.5	28.7	40.0	11.7	16.6	.4	100.0							
		15	73	73	17	47	0	225							
	%	6.7	32.4	32.4	7.6	20.9	.0	100.0							
		135	655	788	302	496	11	2387							
		%	5.7	27.4	33.0	12.7	20.8	.5	100.0						
)		78	352	487	197	333	5	1452	5	25.695	.000				
	%	5.4	24.2	33.5	13.6	22.9	.3	100.0							
		57	304	303	105	166	6	941							
	%	6.1	32.3	32.2	11.2	17.6	.6	100.0							
			135	656	790	302	499	11				2393			
			%	5.6	27.4	33.0	12.6	20.9				.5	100.0		
)	10		16	106	161	46	75	0	404	15	31.210	.008			
		%	4.0	26.2	39.9	11.4	18.6	.0	100.0						
	20		54	290	325	116	187	5	977						
		%	5.5	29.7	33.3	11.9	19.1	.5	100.0						
	30		38	165	206	99	159	4	671						
		%	5.7	24.6	30.7	14.8	23.7	.6	100.0						
	30		27	91	88	38	69	2	315						
		%	8.6	28.9	27.9	12.1	21.9	.6	100.0						
			135	652	780	299	490	11	2367						
			%	5.7	27.5	33.0	12.6	20.7	.5				100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5	6		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
500		20	125	161	61	54	1	422	20	44.569	.001
	%	4.7	29.6	38.2	14.5	12.8	.2	100.0			
500		33	202	223	92	140	2	692			
	%	4.8	29.2	32.2	13.3	20.2	.3	100.0			
1000		41	159	190	63	129	4	586			
	%	7.0	27.1	32.4	10.8	22.0	.7	100.0			
1500		20	97	113	43	100	4	377			
	%	5.3	25.7	30.0	11.4	26.5	1.1	100.0			
2000		17	61	91	40	69	0	278			
	%	6.1	21.9	32.7	14.4	24.8	.0	100.0			
		131	644	778	299	492	11	2355			
		5.6	27.3	33.0	12.7	20.9	.5	100.0			

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32.0%, 39.9% , ‘ 가

가 37.7%, 가 14.1%

가 ($\chi^2 = 55.933, p = .001$).

35.1% 가

가 ($\chi^2 = 61.506, p = .001$).

가 42.9% 가

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가 ($\chi^2 = 19.698, p = .01$).

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가 ($\chi^2 = 72.347, p = .001$).

10 가 39.0%, 10 20 가

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가 ($\chi^2 = 50.948, p = .001$).

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27		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>	
		147	68	96	5	1	317	8	62.543	.000	
	%	46.4	21.5	30.3	1.6	.3	100.0				
		339	255	275	37	4	910				
	%	37.3	28.0	30.2	4.1	.4	100.0				
		305	378	428	42	2	1155				
	%	26.4	32.7	37.1	3.6	.2	100.0				
		791	701	799	84	7	2382				
		%	33.2	29.4	33.5	3.5	.3	100.0			
		155	280	275	42	2	754	4	73.062	.000	
	%	20.6	37.1	36.5	5.6	.3	100.0				
		451	325	375	31	4	1186				
	%	38.0	27.4	31.6	2.6	.3	100.0				
		606	605	650	73	6	1940				
		%	31.2	31.2	33.5	3.8	.3	100.0			
		729	517	619	62	7	1934	4	98.970	.000	
	%	37.7	26.7	32.0	3.2	.4	100.0				
		64	186	181	23	0	454				
	%	14.1	41.0	39.9	5.1	.0	100.0				
		793	703	800	85	7	2388				
		%	33.2	29.4	33.5	3.6	.3	100.0			
		125	60	86	10	0	281	12	55.933	.000	
	%	44.5	21.4	30.6	3.6	.0	100.0				
		195	120	139	15	2	471				
	%	41.4	25.5	29.5	3.2	.4	100.0				
		236	213	256	26	3	734				
	%	32.2	29.0	34.9	3.5	.4	100.0				
		239	313	318	34	2	906				
	%	26.4	34.5	35.1	3.8	.2	100.0				
		795	706	799	85	7	2392				
		%	33.2	29.5	33.4	3.6	.3	100.0			

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>				
)		37	42	63	4	1	147	20	61.506	.000				
	%	25.2	28.6	42.9	2.7	.7	100.0							
		271	150	226	18	2	667							
	%	40.6	22.5	33.9	2.7	.3	100.0							
		278	250	260	33	2	823							
	%	33.8	30.4	31.6	4.0	.2	100.0							
		18	6	13	2	0	39							
	%	46.2	15.4	33.3	5.1	.0	100.0							
		121	181	165	17	2	486							
	%	24.9	37.2	34.0	3.5	.4	100.0							
		70	76	70	10	0	226							
	%	31.0	33.6	31.0	4.4	.0	100.0							
		795	7.5	797	84	7	2388							
		%	33.3	29.5	33.4	3.5	.3	100.0						
)		441	464	481	59	5	1450	4	19.698	.001				
	%	30.4	32.0	33.2	4.1	.3	100.0							
		354	242	319	26	2	943							
	%	37.5	25.7	33.8	2.8	.2	100.0							
			795	706	800	85	7				2393			
			%	33.2	29.5	33.4	3.6				.3	100.0		
)	10	85	141	158	20	1	405	12	72.347	.000				
	%	21.0	34.8	39.0	4.9	.2	100.0							
	10	291	304	345	31	4	975							
	20	%	29.8	31.2	35.4	3.2	.4				100.0			
	20		263	179	202	25	1				670			
	30	%	39.3	26.7	30.1	3.7	.1				100.0			
	30		148	72	88	8	1				317			
	%	46.7	22.7	27.8	2.5	.3	100.0							
			787	696	793	84	7				2367			
			%	33.2	29.4	33.5	3.5				.3	100.0		

		1	2	3	4	5		<i>df</i>	²	<i>p</i>
500		105	155	149	14	1	424	16	50.948	.000
	%	24.8	36.6	35.1	3.3	.2	100.0			
500		216	218	232	22	3	691			
	%	31.3	31.5	33.6	3.2	.4	100.0			
1000		187	156	216	29	1	589			
	%	31.7	26.5	36.7	4.9	.2	100.0			
1500		152	107	107	8	1	375			
	%	40.5	28.5	28.5	2.1	.3	100.0			
2000		118	61	86	10	1	276			
	%	42.8	22.1	31.2	3.6	.4	100.0			
		778	697	790	83	7	2355			
		33.0	29.6	33.5	3.5	.3	100.0			

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ABSTRACT

**A Study on Improvement of the
Vocational Education in the Private
Vocational High School**

**Korean Research Institute for Private School Education/Myongji
College**

Research-in-charge : Yong-Ho Kim

Research Staff : Eun-hee Byun

Dong-won Jang

Sook-yi Kim

Sunny Kim

Over the past several years many changes have emerged in the field of vocational education. Especially, even though private vocational high school made a critical role of improving competition of the global market, they has faced many problems. For example, the number of entering students has diminished, useful curricula which industry wants for the job opening has been insufficient, and social and governmental support

has been on the decline. Those problems of private vocational high school were caused by not responding and catching up industrial changes. Therefore, private vocational high school has difficulties to produce well-skilled and qualified worker who ever ending industrial society needs. In this regard, it is time for private vocational high school to reform for improving the quality. The efforts of continuous improvement to produce well-skilled workers to prepare the 21st century will revitalize the concept of vocational education in the private high school.

Therefore, the purpose of the study was to provide the practical guide lines for private vocational high schools to improve quality of the vocational educational system. The specific objectives addressed were as follows:

First, to identify the roles and the characteristics of private vocational high schools.

Second, to identify the current problems, trends and issues of private vocational high school.

Third, to clarify the recent issues of vocational education in the developed countries such as United States, Germany, Australia, and Taiwan.

Fourth, to analyze variety factors and needs to improve quality of vocational education in private vocational high school.

Fifth, to provide practical and effective strategies to revitalize vocational education which are offered by private vocational education.

This study was conducted through reviewing and analyzing available literature review, interviewing and surveying staffs and faculty members

of vocational high school by using questionnaire, as well as following the experts' recommendations. The contents of the questionnaire were consisted of general questions, the supports of administration and finance, curriculum, the policies of teacher's management, the articulation between industry and high school, and efficient strategies of improving quality in private vocational high school.

The suggestions for enhancing the quality of private vocational education were as follows:

First, private vocational high school should provide curricular on preparation students for work and post-secondary education.

Second, private vocational high school should design and develop curricula in the light of present industry's needs, global pressure, economic structure, and technological innovation.

Third, private vocational high school should be more closely with career exploration and career decision.

Fourth, private vocational education should provide quality curricula for those students who can benefit from the experience as well as for those with lesser abilities and motivation.

Fifth, private vocational education should develop educational material in the light on students' knowledge, motivation and experience.

Sixth, private vocational high school should develop various teaching methods to increase students' interests and motivation.

Seventh, private vocational high school should diminish much load of classes of teachers in order to improve quality in teaching vocational programs.

Eighth, private vocational high school should provide various retraining opportunities for teachers to improve and to update competencies and

profession in the changing industrial society.

Ninth, private vocational high school should decide policies which based on students' needs and interests.

Tenth, private vocational high school should innovate and improve work-based training to maximize quality of vocational education by solving difficult processes and conditions.

Eleventh, private vocational high school should raise fund from community, government, and industry for updating and installing machine, tool, and equipment.

Twelveth, private vocational high school should establish articulation with post-secondary institutes and private sectors' institutes.

Thirteenth, private vocational high school should establish public and private agencies for preparing the 21Century.

Finally, private vocational high school should build marketing plan to effectively promote vocational program. Market plan should contain an accurate and consistent description of the vocational programs offerings.

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8. 가 _____ ?
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9. _____ ?
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10. 40 : 60
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11. 가
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- _____ (5) (: _____)

12. 가
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17.

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19. 18 (1), (2) :

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- _____ (2) 가 .
- _____ (3) 가 가 .
- _____ (4) .
- _____ (5) (:_____)

20. 18 (4), (5) :

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- _____ (3) _____ (4)
- _____ (5) _____ (6)
- _____ (7) _____ (8)
- _____ (9) (:_____)

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25. 가

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27. 가 가

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