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(1947. 4.) ‘ (1947. 1.), ‘
 (1950. 4. 29. 337)’, ‘ ((1950.
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1.	337 (1950. 4. 29.)	1950. 4. 29. 1967. 4. 16.
2.	8 (1950. 6. 2.)	1950. 6. 2. 1967. 4. 16.
3.	336 (1950. 4. 29.)	1950. 4. 29. 1967. 4. 16.
4.	3018 (1967. 4. 17.)	1967. 4. 17. 1977. 8. 21.
5.	8660 (1977. 8. 22.)	1977. 8. 22.

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	8660 (1977. 8. 22.)	1977. 8. 22.	4 · 3 ('82. 3. 11.) · 4 ('83. 12. 7.) · 5 ('86. 8. 19.)
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	8660 (1977. 8. 22.)	1977. 8. 22.	6 · 9 ('93. 12. 27.), 10 ('95. 2. 28.), 11 ('95. 7. 20.) · 12 ('96. 2. 22.), 13 ('97. 2. 11.), 14 ('97. 12. 31.)

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'64 86 , '68 89 .
 , 4 가 '82 433
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 가
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 6, . 12, 가 . 3 108(7) .
 , 6 1996, 1997 225 , 128
 , 2 5 .
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 63 1998 .

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 (1945 1979, 1980, 1982), () ,

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					가 .		
	742	1,737	182	262	163	226	3,312
	1,642 (391)	3,062 (463)	958 (439)	737 (104)	533 (111)	2111 (1,477)	9,043 (2,985)

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1.	61
2.	83
3.	103
4.	107
5.	115

•	119
1.	119
2.	124
•	139
1.	139
2.	141
	143
ABSTRACT	147
	153
	165
1.	167
2.	.....	225
3.	.....	331
4. •	.....	365
5. 가 •	.....	393
6.	.....	413

< - 1>	.....	11
< - 2>	.....	12
< - 3>	(1946. 9. 1.)	14
< - 4>	(1946. 9. 1.)	16
< - 5>	(1946. 9. 1.)	17
< - 6> 1	(’54. 4. ’63. 2.)	25
< - 7>	26
< - 8>	()	26
< - 9> 2	· (’63. 2. ’73. 2.) 29	
< - 10>	(, ’63. 2. 15.)	32
< - 11>	34
< - 12> 3	· (’73. 2. ’81. 12.) 36	
< - 13>	38
< - 14>	39
< - 15> 4	· (’81. 1. ’87. 3.) 40	
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< - 20> 가 ·	43
< - 21>	44
< - 22> 5	· (’87. 3. ’92. 6.) 45	
< - 23>	47
< - 24>	48
< - 25> 6	· (’92. 6. ’97. 1.) 49	
< - 26> 6	50

< - 27>	53
< - 28>	()	53
< - 29>	()	54
< - 30>	55
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< - 32>	56
< - 33>	57
< - 34>	58
< - 1>	2, 3	68
< - 2>	73
< - 3>	3 1	74
< - 4>	4, 5	76
< - 5>	1	79
< - 6>	4	80
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< - 8>	83
< - 9>	(’51. 4. ’52. 4.)	84
< - 10>	(’53 ’60)	85
< - 11>	86
< - 12>	가	87
< - 13>	88
< - 14>	(’53 ’60)	89
< - 15>	(’62 ’63)	90
< - 16>	1	91
< - 17>	1 ()	92
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< - 20>	(’73 ’78)	94

< - 21>	95
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< - 25> 4	1	97
< - 26> 5	1, 2	97
< - 27>	('90 '91)	98
< - 28> 1	99
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< - 30> 1	('95)	100
< - 31> 2	('97)	101
< - 32> 「 2·1 」	('99)	102
< - 33>	105
< - 34>	()	106
< - 35>	113
< - 36>	115
< - 1>	120
< - 2>	()	121
< - 3>	122
< - 4>	123
< - 5>	125
< - 6>	127
< - 7>	128
< - 8>	()	129
< - 9> 1	132
< - 10>	1 ()	132
< - 11> 1	, (,)	133
< - 12> 1	(1990- 1991)	134
< - 13>	137

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(1998) ‘

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1981), 4 (1981 1987), 5 (1987 1992), 6

(1992 1997)

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('45. 8. '46. 9.)	.	'45. 9. '45. 9. 30.		.
('46. 9. '54. 4.)	.	'46. 9. 20. '46. 9. 20. '46. 9. 20.	'47. 4. 1.	.
	.	'46. 11.	'46.11.30.	
	.	'46. 1. 10.		'47. 4. 1.
	.	'48. 12. 31.		
	.	'51. 2. 25.	'51. 5. 25.	

: ,「 ()」 : , 1997. p. 34.

가.

1)

1945 9

18 (Arnold, A. B.)

(新)

(道)

가

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	가														
1	2	7	3	4	4	-	-	5	3	1	1	1	-	1	32
	2	7	3	3	3	2	2	4	2	2	1	1	1	-	33
2	2	7	3	4	4	-	-	5	3	1	1	1	-	1	32
	2	7	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	2	-	-	1	-	32
3	2	6	4	4	5	-	-	5	3	2	-	1	-	2	34
	2	6	3	2	4	4	3	4	2	2	-	1	1	1	35
4	2	5	4	4	5	-	-	5	3	2	-	-	-	3	33
	2	5	3	3	4	4	5	4	2	2	-	1	1	1	36

: (1970). 「 (1) .

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가 4 , 1947
4 4 가 6 (3 , 3)
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1945 9 30 .
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(別學) , ,
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, 11 가 .
가

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1946 9 1 6·3·4
< - 3 > .

< -3>

(1946. 9. 1.)

		1	2	3
1.		-	-	1
		1	2	2
1.		1	2	-
		-1	2	1
		-	-	-
		1	1	-
		3 6	3 6	6 9
		5 8	5 10	11 15
2.		1	-	2
		1	2	-
		-	2	2
		-	1	2
		1	1	-
		-	-	2
		3 6	3 6	3 6
	5 7	5 8	10 15	
3.	(河海)	2	3	2
		-	-	2
		2	2	2
		-	-	2
		-	-	2
		-	-	1
		-	-	2
	2 5	2 5	2 5	
	5 8	5 10	11 15	
4.	(圖學)	2	-	-
		-	2	-
		-	2	2
		-	-	2
		2	-	-
		3	3	5
		-	3	6
	5 8	5 10	11 15	

5.	(電磁)	2	2	-
		-	2	2
6.	가 (手藝)	-	2	-
		-	-	2
		-	-	2
		-	-	2
		-	-	2
		5	5	7
		5 8	5 10	10 15
7.	가 (手藝)	2	2	2
		2	22	2
가	(手藝)	2	2	2
		-	2	2
		-	-	2
		-	-	2
		5	5	7
				5 6
		3	3	5
		3	3	4
		2	2	4
		5 8	5 8	11 13

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< -4>, < -5> .

		4	5	6	
		3	3	3	
		5	5	5	
		5	-	-	
		5	5	-	
		3 5	3 5	3 5	
		0 3	0 3	0 3	
		21 36	16 21	11 16	
		2	2	2	° . . .
		-	5	5	° 1 4, 5, 6
		-	-	5	,
		5	5	5	° , , , 가
		1 3	1 3	1 3	° 가
		1 3	1 3	1 3	.
		-	-	5	° 1 15 , 3
		5 18	5 20	5 25	,
		39	39	39	

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(1946. 9. 1.)

		4	5	6
		3	-	-
1.	(農具) 가	3	2	-
		-	2	3
		-	3	2
		-	1	-
		3	-	-
		-	-	1
		-	-	2
		-	-	2
		-	-	1
		-	-	2
		6	9	9
		15	17	22
2.	(測樹)	2	-	-
		2	-	-
		-	2	-
		2	2	-
		-	2	-
		-	-	3
		1	2	-
		-	-	3
		-	-	3
		2	-	-
		-	-	4
6	9	9		
		15	17	22
3.	가 가 가 가	3	-	-
		2	-	-
		2	3	-
		-	-	1
		-	3	3
		-	-	3
		-	-	3
		-	2	-
		-	-	-
		2	-	-
		6	9	9
		15	17	22

4.	(水理學)	-	-	2
		3	-	-
		2	2	-
	(鳥道學)	21	2	-
		-	-	1
		-	2	2
	(手拓)	- 6	2 6	2 9
		-	-	2
		-	-	1
		2	-	1
	6	9	9	
	15	17	22	
5.		1	-	-
		1	-	-
		-	3	3
		-1	3	3
		3	2	-
		-	-	3
		4	3	-
		-	-	2
		6	6	9
		15	17	20
6.	(河海)	3	2	-
		3	-	-
		2	2	-
		21	2	4
		-	2	2
		-	2	2
		-	-	2
		-	2	-
		-	-	2
		-	-	2
	5	5	8	
	15	17	22	

7. 가 (造家科)	(途工)	2	-	-	
		2	-	-	
		-	2	-	
		2	5	8	
		-	-	2	
		-	2	-	
		-	-	2	
		-	-	2	
		9	8	8	
			15	17	22
8.	(圖學)	2	-	-	
		2	-	-	
		-	2	2	
		-	2	3	
		2	4	-	
		2	-	-	
		-	-	2	
		-	-	2	
		4	4	6	
		3	5	7	
	15	17	22		
9.	(電磁)	2	2	-	
		2	-	-	
		-	-	3	
		2	-	2	
		-	2	2	
		2	2	-	
		-	2	2	
		-	-	2	
		7	7	9	
			15	17	22
10.		2	2	-	
		4	4	8	
		-	-	2	
		-1	-	2	
		-	-	2	
		2	2	-	
		7	7	8	
		-	2	-	
			15	17	22

11.	(機織法) (意匠) 가	2	-	-
		2	-	-
		-	2	2
		-1	-	2
		-	3	4
		-	-	2
		-	1	-
		2	-	-
		-	2	-
		-	-	2
		9	9	8
		15	17	22
12.	(探鑛) (選鑛) (鑛床)	3	-	-
		-	2	3
		-	3	-
		2	2	2
		-	2	5
		2	-	-
		-	2	-
		-	-	2
		-	-	2
		8	6	8
		15	17	22
13.		3	3	3
		3	3	3
		1	1	1
		31	3	-
		-	-	2
		-	-	2
		-	-	2
		2	2	-
		-	2	2
				12

2)

1950 3 10 , 118 6·3·3·4
가 ,

(9 , 1950. 6.

2.) (16 , 1951. 3. 30.) .

, ‘ , ‘ ’(

336 , 1950. 4. 29., 337) . ,

(8 , 1950. 6.

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가 “ , , , 30%

.”(156) .

가)

, , 가 , ,

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3) 30 (1980). 「 30 」 p.61, .

·	35	’54. 4. 20.()
·		
·	44	’55. 8. 1.
·	45	’55. 8. 1.
· ()	46	’55. 8. 1.
·	53	’56. 4. 24.
	76	’58. 6. 5.

: (1994). 「 , 19 99.136 137
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가.

1958 6 5 , 35 22 ,
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30%

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 2 15 , 1963

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1958 ,
 5) < -7> .

4) (1954. 4.20. 35)

5) 117 ,

< -7>

	8	58	
	23	123	
	1	12	
	3	18	
가	6	46	
	41	257	

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. < -8> .

< -8> ()

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(1)	, , , , , 가 , , ,
(2)	, , , , , 가
(3)	, , , 가 , 가 , ,
(4)	, , , , , .
(5)	(栽桑), , , , , (蠶體) , , ,
(6)	, 가 , 가 , (藥理) , , , ,
(7)	, , , (造園), , , , .
(8)	, 가 , 가 ,

, , , 가 ,

2)

(1)	, , ,
(2)	, , ,
(3)	, , , ,
(4)	, , (機器)
(5)	, (機織) ,
(6)	, ,
(7)	, , ,
(8)	, , , , ,
(9)	, , (選鏡), ,
(10)	, , , ,
(11)	, , , ,
(12)	, , , , (爐)
(13)	, , , , ,
(14)	, , , , ,
(15)	, , , ,
(16)	, , , , ,
(17)	, (油脂), , , , ,
(18)	, , , ,
(19)	, , , , ,
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(1)	,

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(1)	,
(2)	,
(3)	, (浮游), (陸水),

5) 가

(1) 가	, 가, , , 가, ,
(2)	, , , , ,
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(4)	, , , , , , (服食)
(5) 가	, , , 가, , , ,
(6)	, , , , , ,

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2 1963 2 15 119, 120 , 121 ,
122 , ,

1969 9 4 251
 ' 1973 2 14
 310 ,
 . 1969 9
 ' ' 가 .
 2 1963 2 3 ,
 1973 2
 < -9> .
 181 ' 1968 8 1 .

< -9> 2 . ('63. 2. '73. 2.)

	119	1963. 2. 15.	
	120	1963. 2. 15.	
	121	1963. 2. 15.	
	122	1963. 2. 15.	
	131	1964. 1. 8.	()
	169	1966. 2. 14.	
	173	1966. 7. 15.	(1968. 3. 1.)
	175	1966.10. 4.	()
	181	1967. 4. 15.	(1968. 8. 1.)
	187	1968. 1. 25.	

	207	1969. 2. 19.	
	207	1969. 2. 19.	()
	207	1969. 2. 19.	()
	181	1969. 2. 19.	
()	251	1969. 9. 4.	()
	254	1969.12. 11.	
		1970. 3. 1.	
	274	1971. 2. 19.	
	274	1971. 2. 19.	
	286	1971. 8. 24.	
	286	1971. 8. 24.	
	286	1971. 8. 24.	()
	300	1972. 5. 8.	()

: (1994). 「 () () pp.138 141, :
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가.

1) 6)
(122)
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6) (122 , 1963. 2. 15.) 1
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가) “ 50% ”, .
 가 , .
 50% .
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122 (1963. 2. 15.) (, , ,
 , , 가) <

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< - 10> (, 1963. 2. 15.)

(.가)							가
18		8 16	8 16	8 16	6 16	6 12	
		4 6			8 16	4 6	
6		2 6	4 8	6 16	(2 1	2 4	
		2 6	2 8	(3 12	2)	2 6	
4		2 6	2 6	2)	2 6	2 6	
8		2 4	2 4		0 4	2 4	
		-	-	2 6		2 6	
4		2 4	2 6	4 6		4 6	
12		14 24	14 24	2 6	2 6	12 24	
				16 30	12 24		
52		38 50	36 48	38 50	30 37	38 50	
()		90 102	88 100	90 102	82 89	90 102	
()		102 120 (50%)	112 122 (55%)	102 120 (50%)	115 133 (60%)	102 120 (50%)	
()		204 222 (34 37)	204 222 (34 37)	204 222 (34 37)	204 222 (34 37)	204 222 (34 37)	
		5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	

: (1963). , :

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,
50%
60% ,

가

가

) ('63. 2. 15.)
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34 , 37

3)

가)

“
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가 ,
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< -11>

	8()	9	23	32	
	19()	94	63	157	
	1()	10	10	20	
	5()	5	20	25	
가	1(가)	8	7	15	
	34	126	123	249	

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③

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50%

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50%

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①

55%

60%

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②

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⑤

4. 3

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1973

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310

1981

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31

442

(

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 (), .
 3 () < -12>

< -12> 3 (73. 2. '81. 12.)

	.			
		1973. 2. 14.	310	* 3
	"	"	"	
	"	"	"	* ()
		"	"	1979 3 1
		1973. 8. 31.	325	442
(,)		1974. 1. 31.	334	
		"	"	
	"	1974. 12. 31.	350	16
	"	1976. 2. 23.	379	
		"	"	
		1977. 2. 28.	404	
	"	"	"	
	"	"	"	
		"	"	
()	"	"	"	
.	"	1979. 3. 1.	424	

: , : 2 , 1994. 12., pp.136 139.

가.

1963 2 15 2
122 , 1971 8 24
286 , 1973 2 14
310 , 1976 2 23 379
가 3
2
7
(50% , 60%).
180 , 204 ,
(1976. 2. 23. 379 3
216 234
).

(1976. 2. 23. 379), 가 5

1)
가)

< -13>

< -13>

		58		
		8 44	66 102	32.5 : 45.9
		50 70	102 156	50.0 : 70.2
		32 106		
		204 222	204 222	

: 379 「 」

58 ,
 8 44 .
 66 , 102

2)

3 < -14> 39 2
 5 가 , 2 < -11>
 249 116 가 가 365 가 .

가 가 (2) 가 . (3) ,
 가 2 94% 가 62 ,
 22% 가 191 , 16% 가 31 , .
 18% 45 , 가 . 240% 가 36 가 .

< -14>

			가 (%)
	10()	62	94
	18()	191	22
	1()	31	16
	6()	45	18
가 .	4(가)	36	240
	39	365	

: 379 , , .

5. 4

4 1981 12 31 442 ,

, 30% 45% 4

40% 60%

216 234 , , 204 222 ,
216 가 204

2)

3
가 , 4
9 . 3
()
, 4

가)

< -16>

11	7 *	48	*7 ' , ' ,
	36 76	46 86	
	82 122		

: (1982). 「 」, : (), pp.210 212.

)

< - 17>

19	5 *	148	*5 ‘ , ‘ , ’
	28 40	54 94	.
	82 122		

: , , pp.242 251.

)

< - 18>

4	7 *	20	*7 ‘ , ’
	40 64	42 82	3 ‘ , ‘ , ’
	82 122		.

: , , pp.317 320.

)

< -19> .

6	5 *	24	*5 ‘
	36 76	46 82	’ 1
	82 122		.

: , , pp.332 336.

) 가 .

< -20> 가 .

4	6 *	26	*6 ‘가
	24 42	58 98	’ ‘ ,
	82 122		.

: , , pp.360 363.

3)

4 3 <
 -14> 가 가 , 가
 . 가 ,
 < -21> . , 3 가 39 , 4
 11.3% 가 44 가 , 3 365 (
 62, 191, 31, . 45, 가 . 36

20%가 290 .

< -21>

	11()	50	20%
	19()	151	
	4()	24	
	6()	37	
가 .	4(가)	28	
	44	290	

6. 5

5 1987 3 31 87-7
 1992 6 30 1992- 11
 . 5

.7) , 4

. 5 ()
 < -22> .

7) 「 (1977. 8. 22.)」

	.			
	"	87-7	1987. 3. 31.	* 5
	"	87-9	1987. 6. 30.	.
	"	"	"	.
	"	88-7	1988. 3. 31.	.
	"	"	"	.
				.
				.

: (1994). 「 , ‘ ’ 20 pp.141 143 .
: 2 .

가.

1)

4

5

204

216

14

50%

가

가

2)

5

< -23 >

, 4 5

82 122

‘ , 4 8 , ‘ ,

10 20 , ‘ ’() 28 52

가

, 12 , 34

. 가 .

10 , . 24

< -23>

	11	6 *	44	
		38 74	44 84	2 *6
		*82 122		
	18	5 *	127	*5
		28 40	54 94	3
		*82 122		
	4	7 *	19	*7
		38 64	44 84	4
		82 122		
	7	5 *	37	*5
		38 74	44 84	1
		82 122		
가	5	5 *	38	*5
		38 64	44 84	1
		82 122		

5

가

4

< -21>

가 290

5

< -24>

가 270

< -24>

	11 ()	45	290 270
	18 ()	129	
	4 ()	22	
	7 ()	37	
가	5 ()	37	
	45	270	

7. 6

6

1992 6 30

1992-11

1997 12 30

1997 -15

, 1999 3 1

6

가

1990

6

1991 11

6

< -25>

	.			
	"	1992- 11	1992. 6. 30.	·
	"	1992- 15	1992. 9. 30.	· 21
	"	1992- 16	1992. 9. 30.	· ,
	"	1992- 19	1992.10. 30.	·
	"	1992- 20	1992.10. 30.	·
「2·1 」 *		1992- 12	1997.12. 12.	· ·

: (1994). , pp.144 145, 4 (pp.124 138).

가.

1)

가)

224

‘ , , , , 가
2 4 가 ,
· 가, , 가
, ,
·

)

6

	가 . . 가 가 . 가 . .	가
	가 . . 가 . . .	

)

< -31 >

82

- (1) : , ,
- (2) : , ,
- (3) : , ,
- (4) . : (), (), . ,

(5) 가 . : 가 . ,
 ,

- (1) : 18
- (2) : 8
- (3) : 12
- (4) . : 20
- (5) 가 . : 12
- (6) , , , . , 가 .
 . 가 .

2)
 가)

, 5 ,
 , , . , 가 . 270 ,

가 <

-27> 224 .

< -27>

5		6	
	(45)		(43)
	(129)		(101)
	(22)		(30)
.	(37)	.	(28)
가 .	(37)	가 .	(22)
270		224	

) ()

6

< -28>

< -28> ()

(5)					(6)
			.	가 .	
가	가	.		가	가 ()
		.		.	()
		.		.	()
가		.	가	.	가 ()
.		.		.	()
		.		.	(가)
	.		.		()

) ()

< -29>

< -29> ()

	(5)	(6)
가	,	.
	,	,
	,	,
	,	,
	,	25
	,	
.	,	
	,	
가 .	,	
	,	
	,	
	10	가 .

) , , , <
 -30> 30 .

< -30>

	5 , , , ,
	, , , 가 , . , 8
	가 , , , , , , , 10
.	. , 2
가 .	, , , 5
	30

8.

1 6 .

가.

< -31> 1
 3,570 4,095 , 204
 2 3 222 , 4 5 216

6

10% (234)

< -31>

	1	2	3	4	5	6
	3570 40 95(34 39)	204 222	204 222	204 216	204 216	204(+30)*

1981

가

< -32>

< -32>

1	• .
2	• • : 14 , 102 120
3	• . • 60% 70% : 32% 94%
4	• . • 24% 42% : 58% 98%

1 6
 < -34> .

< -34>

1946	1		8	53	
			23	127	
			-	12	
			3	18	
		가	6	46	
			40	256	
1963	2		8	32	
			19	141	
			-	19	
			5	24	
		가	-	15	
			32	231	

1971	3		10	72	
			17	183	
			-	30	
		.	3	16	
		가 .	4	36	
			79	549	
1981	4		11	58	
			19	191	
			4	30	
		.	6	28	
		가 .	4	30	
			106	405	
1988	5		11	45	
			18	129	
			4	22	
		.	7	37	
		가 .	5	37	
			45	324	
1992	6		12	43	
			19	101	(7) (48)
			7	30	, ,
		.	9	28	
		가 .	6	22	
			65	224	
			390	2,970	

1.

가.

1946 12
 1947 4
 8)
 (1947. 4.) ‘ (1947. 1.), ‘
 (1950. 4. 29. 337)’, ‘
 ’(336 , 1950. 4. 29.),
 (1950. 6. 2. 8)
 ,
 () 가
 1948 8 15 가
 (86 , 1949. 12. 31.) 8
 1950 4 29 336
 ‘ , 337 ‘
 , 가
 , 1950 ,
 8) (1949. 12. 31.) 8 157 ‘ , ,
 가 가
 “
 ”

1)

가)

1

1949

① (633 , 1952. 4. 23.)

② (35 , 1954. 4. 20.)

③ (. .) (44, 46 , 1955. 8. 1.)

④ (76 ,
1958. 6. 5.)

⑤ (337 , 1950. 4. 29.

1967. 4. 16.)

⑥ (8 , 1950. 6. 2.

1967. 4. 16.)

⑦ . (336 , 1950. 4. 29. 1967. 4.

16.)

)

, ‘ ,

(1)

- 1

,

- 2 ,

- 3

- 4 ,

- 5 가

가

(2) (423 , 1960. 12. 21.)

- 1 (地球

儀)

- 2

- 3 ‘ ’

- 6 ()

3 5

- 7 8

- 9 가

2)

가)

1

가 1955

(1)

, 4·6 5·7

()

(2)

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)

1955 가 가 , 1955 10 6
'(128) .

(1)

'(1950. 12. 21.) ①
, ② , ③
, ④
, (1955. 10. 6.). ' ,

(2)

' , 가
가 가 . , '
'(50. 4. 29.) ' '(50. 4. 29.),
'(50. 6. 2.) ,
1954 4 20 ' , 1955 8 1
1 . . ,
1955 12 .
1992 8 29 ' ,
, 1960 .

(3) . 가 , 가 , 가 () (3 5) , , , , 가 (가 가) () 2 , 1979 21 , 6 (1992 1997) 50 .

2, 3

2 1 가 3 , , 1964 , 1965 , 1966 , 1 , , 가 가 , , 1969 1970 가 ,

가 ,
. 1
가 7 .
가 .
9 13 28 , 13
38 45 , , , 가
. ‘
, . 12 , ,
, ,
. 1
, 10% 가 ,
가 ,
45 . ,
. 1963
‘ 가 . ,
, , 가
, 가 가
. , 1960 , ‘
, 1969 .

1)

2

, ‘ , ,
‘ (1960. 12. 18.

301), ‘ . ’(1967. 4. 17. 3018
7 1977 8 21) .
3
‘ . ’ ‘ , .
‘ . (1967. 4. 17. 3018
)’ 157 2 , , ,
, (1972.
7. 11. 6281), 1977 8 22
8660 ‘ ,
‘ , ‘ . ,
, “ , , , 가
.”(78. 2. 9.)
가 가 .
< - 1> .

< - 1> 2, 3

()			
1.	337 (1950. 4. 29.)	1950. 4. 29. 1967. 4. 16.	1) ‘ 가 ’ 2) 1 3)
2.	8 (1950. 6. 2.)	1950. 6. 2. 1967. 4. 16.	
3.	336 (1950. 4. 29.)	1950. 4. 29. 1967. 4. 16.	. .4

(3) 3580 (1968. 9. 13.)

- ,
.
- , , .

(4) 5252 (1970. 8. 3.)

- ,
- , , , ,
- .

(5) 6281 (1971. 7. 26.)

- 가 .

(6) 6281 (1972. 7. 11.)

- ‘ ,
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- .
- 가
- .

(7) 8660 (1977. 8. 22.)

,
1 () 2 () .
2 2
5 .
1 , ,
, 1 1 가 . ,

(15273 , 1997. 2. 11.).

2 (3)

가

(15668 , 1998. 2. 24.).

2)

가)

,
(60)

, 157 ‘ .
(1972. 7. 11. , 6281) 3 ()
1 . ,

‘ ’ 1 () 4 , 3 ,
9)

, 6 () , “
” , 5
“1 가 . , 1

9) 「 」, p.2 1977. 8.() “
가
1 ” .
3 1

「 」, 「 」, 「 」, 「 」, 「 」, 「 」 ()」
(1976. 2. 23,
379), (,
,)가

” .

(1)
 3 (1 ,
) ‘ . , ‘ ,
 , < -2> .

< -2>

()			
(1967.4.17. 1977.8.2 1.)	7 () 1 :	2 : 20	1) 2) 3
(1977.8. 22.)	6 (1) :	7 (): 15 21	1) : , 1 2) ‘ , 1995. 7. 20. 14740 3) 2 3 2 ‘ , 1

: , 「 」 p.236, : , 1975

(2)
 3
 < -3> .

< -3> 3

1

			*	
1972	69	544	5	32
			21	135
1972	69	544	2	28
			9	54
			가 3	18
			40	267
			8	56
1973	73	731	19	132
			3	34
			가 4	24
			가 1	6
			35	252
1974	73	647	5	35
			25	191
			1	6
			가 5	34
			가 2	14
			38	280
1975	72	650	8	56
			22	161
			3	33
			가 6	42
			가 2	14
			41	306
1976	84	766	8	56
			30	227
			1	16
			가 10	70
			가 1	7
			50	376
1977	-	-	-	-
1978	50	915	7	129
			16	290
			3	55
			가 5	90
			가 3	62
			24	626
1979 1981	-	-	-	-

: 「1972 1982 (1) 」,

:

)
 1963 () 3 5
 . , 2
 ,
 가 가 . 3 5
 , 가 10 ()
 , 1 () 2 ()
 . 3
 ,
 1979 2 ‘
 ’ 23 , 가
 , 3 1973 1978
 가 , (1973 2 1
 , () .) 1977
 . ‘ ,
 1 .

. 4, 5

1)

4, 5 , , .
 가 ‘ , .
 < -4> 1977 8 22 (8660)
 4 3 5 , 5 6 7

< -4> 4, 5

	8660 (1977. 8. 22.)	1977. 8. 22.	4 · 3 ('82. 3. 11.) · 4 ('83. 12. 7.) · 5 ('86. 8. 19.) 5 · 6 ('88. 8. 22.) · 7 ('89. 10. 16.) · 8 ('91. 6. 1.)	4 1, 2 , 2 , 가 6 (19) 2 8 .

2) 1, 2

4
, 1
() 1
가 '1
5 1987
2
가 2 1
, 2 5 8
, 1 2
,
가) 1
5 1989
, 1992
, (5)

5 7 가 .
5 7 1960 , 1
() 가
‘ ,
) 2
5 ‘ , (6 : '88. 8. 22,
7 : '89. 10. 16, 8 : '91. 2. 1.) , 7 19 ()
) 5 8 .
1988 4 20 88-7 '1990
2 , , ‘ ,
39 (5), 가 400 ,
3 10 2
. 5 2 2
가 가 ‘ , 15
, , 가
(2 , , ,
) .
, , ,
, ,
5 .
) 2
5 (1988. 4. 20.) (5
)
10 ()
: 1988. 4. 20., : 1989. 2. 1.) .
2 1 (5)

, 2 (3)
 . 1979 1 가 2
 5 .
 - : 1992 7
 - : 1992 7
 - : 1992 4
 - : 1992 7
 - : 1992 7

2) 1

가)

1

, , 1
 , . , 3
 1979
 , . 4
 , 5 (1987 1992)

1

가

5 ‘ ‘ , , ,

4

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가

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‘ ‘ (1977. 8. 22.) 6 1993

12 27 9 1, 2 1

15 21 , '91 9 21 가,
 5 21 . ' 1
 < -5> .
 '1 ' 1 1
 . < -6> 4 .

< -5> 1

	· (77. 8. 22.) 8660	· 8 (91. 2. 1.) 13282	· 11 (95. 7. 20.) 14780	· (98. 12. 31.)
· 1	· 2 : 1 · 6 : 1	· 2 : 1 · 6 : 1	· 3 : · 24 2 :	· ·
	· 7 : 15 21	· 7 : 9 21	(,)	
·			· 24 3 : 5 21	·
·				

: , , ' () 2
 : 2 , ' , ' - 92, 94, 95, 97 - 1 ,
 : 1992 1997.

< -6> 4

			12	185
			25	449
			4	79
1982	78	1429	5	82
			가 3	60
			49	855

. 6

1)

6
가
3 (1977. 8. 22. 8660)
6 14 , 6
< -7> 9 14 .

< -7> 6

‘	8660	1977. 8. 22.	6
,	(1977. 8. 22.)		· 9 (’93. 12. 27.)
			· 10 (’95. 2. 28.)
			· 11 (’95. 7. 20.)
			· 12 (’96. 2. 22.)
			· 13 (’97. 2. 11.)
			· 14 (’97. 12. 31.)

: 「 24 」, p.141 145, : 2 , 1996. 「
」 1994 .

가)

(1) 9 ('93. 12. 27. 14028)
9 '2 , ' , ' , ' ,
, 22 (2) .

(2) 10 ('95. 2. 28. 14541)
- 19 8

- 2 (22)

3 .
(3) 11 ('95. 7. 20. 14740)
11 , 1, 2

가 .

(4) 13 ('97. 2. 11. 15273)

- 2 ()

· ' , ,
· ' ,
, (' ,
) .

- 2 2()

· 1 : 가 가

· 2 : ,

· 1 : 가 가

· 2 :

(5) 14 ('97. 12. 31. 15,598)

- 53 () 1

- 24 3
- 46 (1)

- 47
- 49 1 2

2)

가) 1

6 1993 2
 , 1995 3 ,
 1995 3 , 1996 3 .

) 2

6 ‘ ’ 2

- 22 () : 6 3 . 2

- 19 () : (8) . 3 .

- 3 () :

- 4 (1) : 2 4 1

2
 - 14 () : 2 20

- 20 2() :

- 2 () : “ ,

, () .”

2.

가.

1)

1948 , 1945 9

1946 2

< -8> .

< -8>

	1947	1949	1950	
	54	2	30	
	116		69	
	.			
	.			
가	.			
	170	2	99	

가

, 1950 102
113 1951 . 6·25

6·25

()가

, 1952

< -9>

< -9>

(1951. 4. 1952. 4.)

	88	10,809	8,745	2,064
	176	8,854	6,741	2,113
	124	4,000	2,489	1,511
()	140	4,035	3,136	899
()	126	4,033	3,838	195
	66	4,006	861	3,145
	62	3,975	1,012	2,963
가	90	6,504	4,525	1,979
	60	2,000	815	1,185
	196	1,000	598	402
	170	1,000	443	557
	96	5,000	4,998	2
1	102	1,006	80	926
2	108	1,003	61	942
	126	2,513	1,430	1,083
가	120	2,500	867	1,633
	184	2,003	286	1,717
	134	1,004	64	940
	148	3,416	52	3,364
	2,314	68,661	41,041	27,620

:

가

가

120 , 1952.

12.)

6.25

, 가 가 4.6
 5.7 (A5,) 가 .
 < - 10> 1953 1960
 , 가 .

< - 10> (1953 1960)

1953	35	911,407	26,040	: 18 15,066 (873)
1954	40	1,170,819	29,270	: 22 16,496 (749)
1955	47	927,628	19,736	: 29 34,687 (1,196)
1956	56	1,605,243	28,665	: 34 40,701 (1,197)
1957	59	1,306,315	22,140	: 32 25,375 (792)
1958	59	825,219	13,986	: 32 21,062 (658)
1959	63	1,485,777	23,583	: 36 19,562 (543)
1960	78	1,063,488	13,634	: 51 22,286 (436)

: (1960. 5). r

, : (1969). p.245.

2)

,

.

< - 11> .

< - 11 >

					가 ()	
				100	50	1946. 11.
	(1, 2)			209	95	1946. 10.
	()			120	30	1946. 11.
	(1, 2)			52	45	1947
	()			90	65	1947. 8.
				99	90	1947. 10.
			.	.	.	1947
			.	.	.	1947
			.	.	.	1947
	가		.	.	.	1947
				.	120	1948. 4.
				.	230	1948
				.	320	1948. 4.
				.	140	1948. 3.

: , 「 」 「 」

3)

152
 , 1951 4 13 5 10
 30 . 1951
 , 1951
 7 25 ,
 50 50
 . ,
 (), , , , , , , ,
 , , , , , , , ,
 , 가
 .
 (가)

< - 13 >

			가
			85
			176
			118
			126
	가		120
	가		20
	가		216
	()		156
			234
			130
			188
			188
			212
	(1)		176
	(2)		308
			148
			62
			58
			56
	(1)		88
	(2)		102
			180
			130
			148
			192
			166
	가		150

: (1957). : , pp.251 253(.)
 . 1956 (12) .

2) .

< - 14 > , 1953

가 18 가 , 1960 가 가 51 .
 1955 1956 1,000 .

< - 14 >

(1953 1960

				()
1953	35	911,407	26,040	: 18 15,066 (873)
1954	40	1,170,819	29,270	: 22 16,496 (749)
1955	47	927,628	19,736	: 29 34,687 (1,196)
1956	56	1,605,243	28,665	: 34 40,701 (1,197)
1957	59	1,306,315	22,140	: 32 25,375 (792)
1958	59	825,219	13,986	: 32 21,062 (658)
1959	63	1,485,777	23,583	: 36 19,562 (543)
1960	78	1,063,488	13,634	: 51 22,286 (436)

: (1960. 5). , 「
 」, : (1969), p.245.

< - 15 >

. 1962 86 ,
 가 45 41 가 ,
 가 .
 가 가 , 가
 ‘가 ’ 가 ,
 가 .

< - 15 >

(1962 1963)

(:)

	1962			1963	
	14	19	33	9	
	20	14	34	30	
	3	8	11	7	가
	4	-	4	10	
가	3	-	3	-	가 .
	45	41	86	56	

: , 「 (1948 1983) 」 , pp.669 670(1955 1962)

. 2, 3

1)

,
. 1977 8 ‘ , ’
.
가)
, , ,
.)
(1)
2 1 (2 ‘ , ,
, 1 2 .)
, 1977 9 , < -16 > 1979
1 () 214 27

< - 16> 1

	16	50	108	110	644
(9)	64	82	295	301	488
	1	4	30	6	24
(.)	2	8	24	17	78
	1	2	7	8	8
(3)	8	9	34	21	64
	11	12	38	35	52
(2)	14	14	59	46	85
	2	2	8	8	19
	1	1	5	2	5
	3	3	9	8	20
	3	3	12	9	14
	15	15	59	42	69
	8	8	38	25	47
	1	1	4	1	3
(27)	150	214	730	639	1,680

: , 「 , 1978. 2.」 p.22 23 ,

(2)

1 (113 122) < - 17>

< -17> 1 ()

	1			
	24	25(10)	4·6 : 24 : 1	10 (4·6) : 200 250
	53	54	4·6 : 38 : 16	: 200 300
	21	22	4·6 : 20 : 2	: 130 250
·	6	7	: 7	: 100 300
가 ·	4	5	: 5	: 200
		113 (122)	4·6 : 94 : 19(28)	: 100 300

: 『1979 1 1
』, p.115 120, (1977. 8.).

(3)

1

< -18>

가 1

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(4)

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	12	가	12
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	12		160*

: 「 , 1967. 3. 28

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1973 1978

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 가 31.3% , 가 26.5% , 가 8.4% , 가 가 6.0%

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(1973- 1978)

	23	가	1979 2 1
	26		1979 2 1
	22		
	7		
가	5		
	83	385	

: 「 : 1948 1983」, p.507 「 1977 , 1977, pp.2 15.

(1979) 가 ()
가 5 6 가 2
2 , ,

3)

가)

2

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< -23>

(1967, 1968)

1964 86

, 1968 89 .

< -21>

	23	25	1968
	80	115	
	9	12	
	19	21	
가	9	9	
	140	182	

< -22>

	22	24	1968
	11	11	
	47	49	
가	5	5	
	85	89	

< -23>

(1969)

	()	()		
	18	29	47	, , ,
	5	46	51	
	17	7	24	
	25	8	33	
	113	7	120	
	12	11	23	
	21	-	21	
가	9	2	11	
	220	110	330	

: 「 10 (1991), 「1960 p.92. : 2 .

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 2 1963 2 27 , 1966 8 31 , 3 1971
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	1963		1968		1972		
.	1()	72*()	1(")	84	1(")	96	1) 1962. 5. () 90 . 2) 1963 가 .
	200	225	218(68. 4.)	260(68. 4.)	200	227(70. 12.)	

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 * 「 12 」 (1992). pp.93 95. : 2

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 -25> . 1985 가 .
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 75 .

가 2 (1), 4 3 1979 가 2

< -25> 4 1

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
	73(7)	73(7)	97(7)	115(7)	79(16)	79(16)
	251(5)	251(5)	313(5)	381(6)	215(11)	215(11)
	34(1)	40(1)	40(1)	42(3)	27(7)	27(8)
가 .	51	62	62	70	47(2)	47(4)
가 .	24	27	27	33	25	25
	433(13)	453(13)	539(13)	641(16)	393(36)	393(39)

: 「 1982- 1987, 」 「 , 」 .
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-26> . (2) 1990
1987 1989 2 가 .

< -26> 5 1, 2

	1987	1988	1990		1991		1992	
	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
	79(16)	3(1)	23		92(14)		12(8)	
	215(11)	7	58		222(11)		39(10)	
	27(8)	3	4(1)	40	32(7)		7(4)	
가 .	47(4)	3	11(1)		48(5)	40	11(3)	40
가 .	25	3	5		35		10	
	393(39)	19(1)	101(2)	40	429(37)	40	79(25)	40
			141(2)		469(37)		119(25)	

: 1987 , 「 - 1987 」,
1988 1990 1992 「 - 1948- 1998- 」
pp.1236- 1242 ‘ ’,
1991 「 p.959 .
: ()

5
 1989 23(4), 64, 6(
 1), 12(2), 가 3 108(7)
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		'90		'91	
	27	15		8	
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가	14	8	1	4	
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< -28>

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1993	50(17)	15(1)	25(14)	.	7(2)	3
1994	2	1	1	.	.	.
1995
1996	225(1)	48	114(1)	25	28	10
1997	128	24	53	12	15	24
1998	36	3	17	3	11	2
	441(18)*	91(1)	210(15)	40	61(2)	39

: () 「 1948-1998- 」, p.65 966 pp.1242 1251 .

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(1992. 10. 30.)

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1996	7	10	6	5	9	* 37
1997	7	10	6	5	9	.
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	477	671	4	1,152
	77, 748	48, 381	806	126, 935
()	37, 899	34, 049	831	72, 779
	7 3 4	9 10 5		16 13 9
(1 8/8)	118,068	182,366		300,434

: , p.108.

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8. 29. (1992. 1992- 13)

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10) , 「 」 , pp. 537 540

3 (3)	"	46	'60. 11. 1.
4	"	103	'63. 7. 25.
5	"	148	'64. 4. 10.
6	"	73	'70. 6. 30.
3·4·5·6	"	354	'72. 2. 28.
7	"	517	

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	4·6	584	'90. 12. 29.
-1	"	326	() '87. 11. 17.
-2	"	522	(.) '87. 11. 17.
-3	"	224	. '87. 11. 17.
-4	"	282	'() '87. 11. 17.
	"	337	'88. 6. 25.
	"	478	'88. 6. 25.

(가)
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(instructional materials fund)

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가

(Bullertin Official,)

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가
(Group de la CITE, Groupe livre HACHETTE,
HATIER, MAGNARD, MASSON, BELIN 6)가
가

6)

4(), 5 9(.), 4() ,
9 , 10
가

(Hessen)

가

BIBB()

가 . BIBB가

가 , 가 .

가

1)

< -35>

가	
1.	<p>가</p>
2.	<p>(: 97%) 가)가 , 가 () , .</p>

3.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · 가 , · 가 . · (local selection) (state adoption) · 가 (, 가) · () · 가
4.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · , , · 1988 가 (National Curriculum) · ·
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6.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · · 가 · 가 · 가

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< -36>

1.	- , , - : - . : ()	- (2)	- - -
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	()	3,254	5 , 6	
	2	271	2	
		114	60, 70	
		227	50, 60, 70	
		478	60	
		32	60, 70	
		119	70, 80	
		505	80	

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< -4>

< -4>

()				.	가 .		
	229	991	117	180	158	1	1,676
	147	656	39	69	4	137	1,052
						1	1
		5				3	8
			13			5	18
		8					8
			3			5	8
					2		2
	71					12	83
	212	2	1			56	271
		17					17
				3			3
	659	1,679	173	252	169	215	3,147
		165					165
	659	1,844	173	252	169	215	3,312

- 5) ‘ () ’
- 6) ‘ , ’
- 7) ‘ ’
- 8) ‘ ’ , 가
- 9) ‘ ’ , 4·6 ,
- 10) ‘ () ’ 가
- 11) ‘ ’ ‘KEDI’
- 12) ‘ ’ , ‘ ’ ‘#’

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No		
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가

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5 , 6

가

60 1, 2
 11,000
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 9,041 가 6,243 ,
 2,798
 가 1,820 , 가 4,389 가 ,
 1,034 , 767 , 가 659 가
 372 .

< -6>

				.	가 .		
	1,642(391)	3,062(463)	958(439)	737(104)	533(111)	2,111(1,477)	9,043(2,985)

: ()

가

< -7>
 3,051 , 가 1,699 가 ,
 가 600 .

< -7>

	, , , , ,	659
	, , , , , , , , ,	1,844
	, , , , ,	173
.	, , , , ,	252
가 .	, ,	169
	, , , , , , , , ,	215
		3,312

1)

1900
 가 , 1945
 가 ,
 가 .

. < -8>

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< -8> , ()

가)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	2	1	4	4	1	1	18	12	5	9	16	5	13	38	34
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
	33	9	27	38	12	33	17	23	89	14	18	35	92	12	62
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
	36	39	25	17	72	52	52	22	11	19	31	77	76	61	59
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999										
	14	94	88	59	61										1,642

()

	1952	1954	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
	1	3	2	3	2	8	8	3	15	45	23	30	11	20	13
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
	71	59	47	39	75	42	54	47	122	83	113	87	77	66	18
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
	82	140	122	42	18	61	105	112	116	75	86	164	186	231	126
	1999														
	209														3,062

)

	1950	1951	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	3	1	1	4	1	7	6	2	3	10		6	15	45	34
	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
	8	15	45	19	24	23	39	138	5	2	7	7	5	27	7
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	6	6	3	14	28	15	10	5	8	30	37	30	18	47	16
	1996	1997	1998	1999											
	42	39	30	65											958

) .

	1955	1960	1961	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
	2	1	1	6	7	10	5	9	14	14	18	4	2	8	12
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
	3	6	18	12	29	22	19	10	5	23	32	39	17	5	12
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999					
	27	43	49	35	34	21	53	62	44	4					737

) 가 .

	1957	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	1	2	1	5	8	1	12	15	15	13	12	16	20	15	4
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	12	8	6	11	10	13	12	2	6	12	9	12	4	1	8
	1991	1992	1993	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999							
	26	33	34	17	42	45	33	3							533

)

	1907	1908	1909	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1918	1919	1920	1921	1923	1924
	1	5	1	2	2	1	10	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	3
	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	2	2	1	2	3	1	14	4	5	3	1	3	4	3	3
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1953	1956	1957	1958	1959
	2	1	5	10	2	1	2	5	9	9	1	24	19	28	15
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
	25	34	32	34	36	34	34	39	51	33	43	46	44	40	43
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
	45	44	55	45	24	13	17	15	9	35	28	50	18	22	15
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999					
	91	172	99	86	72	69	125	58	56	58					2,111

2)

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1977

, ()가

. < -9>

1979

1 () 214 27

, < -10>

1 (113 122)

< -9> 1

	16	50	108	110	644
(9)	64	82	295	301	488
	1	4	30	6	24
(,)	2	8	24	17	78
	1	2	7	8	8
(3)	8	9	34	21	64
	11	12	38	35	52
(2)	14	14	59	46	85
	2	2	8	8	19
	1	1	5	2	5
	3	3	9	8	20
	3	3	12	9	14
	15	15	59	42	69
	8	8	38	25	47
	1	1	4	1	3
(27)	150	214	730	639	1,680

: (1978)., ‘ ’ pp.22 23 ,

< -10> 1 ()

	1			
	24	25(10)	: 24 4 · 6 : 1	10 (4 · 6) : 200 250
	53	54	: 38 4 · 6 : 16	: 200 300
	21	22	: 20 4 · 6 : 2	: 130 250
.	6	7	: 7	: 100 300
가 .	4	5	: 5	: 200
		113(122)	: 94 4 · 6 : 19(28)	: 100 300

: (1977). ‘1979 1 1’, pp.115 120,

< - 12> 5 1990 1991
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) 42 , 가
 (27) , 29 , 7
 , . 12 , 가 . 2 .

< - 12> 1 (1990 1991)

	1			
1	1	27		26
2		7		6
3		11	"	10
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7		1	"	
8		4	"	3
9		1	"	
10	1	10	.	9
11		2		1
12		1	"	
13		5	"	4
14		2	"	.
15		3	"	1
16	1	2	"	2
17		3	"	1
18		1	"	2
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27		1	"	가 1
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33	1	1	"	
34	(1)	1	"	
35		1	"	
36		1	"	
37		1	"	
38	1	1	"	
39	1	2	.	1
40	1	3	"	2
41	1	1	가 .	2
42	1	1	"	2
		115		

: , , pp.15 22 .

No					가	가				
						가				
1	2			88			183			271
2		8	4	1			12		1	26
3		3	1							4
6				9						9
7		116	56	158		31	102		15	478
8		9		4			17			30
9	()	723	1416	191	477	376	46	23	2	3,254
10							2			2
11							7			7
12		2	11	19			3		79	114
14		17	19	8		1	73		1	119
15							14			14
16							5			5
17							9			9
19		1		1			30			32
21		742	1,737	182	262	163	129	74	23	3,312
22							5			5
23		131	206	47	70	17	33	1		505
24		51	19	37			86		34	227
24			34				30			64
24				64					5	69
24									13	13
		1,803	3,559	744	809	588	786	98	173	8,560

* : 3,312 가

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17(1).

(1989). “ 2000 ”, 『 』 , 5 .

(1994). , .

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(1990). (1963).

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(1982).
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_____(1997).
(1994). “ ”, 『 』, 18 20 .
(1976). , :

ABSTRACT

**A Study on Historical Development and
Change of Specialized Textbooks for Vocational
High School Education.**

Korea Research Institute for Vocational Education & Training

Research-in-Charge : Ki-choo Kang

Research Staff : Hyeon-Mi Rha

Hyang-jin Jung

Advisory Professor : Hurh Kang

Sung-Koo Lee

1. Research Outline

The research was conducted to review the historical development and changes of textbook relating systems, publications and compilation works. In addition, the review covered each departmental change through the adoption or revision of the education curriculum in regards to the vocational high school textbooks, which reflects traces of our national education curriculum. Through field-collection and investigation, textbooks and listing works were collected for the purpose of data and material compilation.

2. Historical development and change in the education curriculum for vocational high school.

In the first phase of the education curriculum, principal for allocation of education hours for vocational high school courses were prepared for the first time in our nation's history after the liberalization of Korea principal items for education, which followed preparation of principal items for education. The second phase occurred when the educational curriculum for vocational high schools became systemized and during which coalition and mutual balance of the curriculum for each department were emphasized. In the third phase, major curriculum was specified to strengthen major education and training by emphasizing the function of each departmental curriculum. The curriculum for vocational education and general education was combined into a single educational course in the fourth phase. The fifth phase enabled individuals to choose major courses of different department curriculums by establishing independent courses by vocational high schools. In the sixth phase, free selection of education curriculums by vocational high schools was significantly expanded.

3. Historical Development and Changes of Textbook System

There have been laws and regulations concerning compilation of textbook publications, including "Regulations for Middle School Textbooks" (enacted in April, 1947), "List of Principal Items of Each Curriculum" (provided after January 1947), "Regulations for Publications of National Textbooks (Presidential degree No. 337 enacted on April 29, 1950), Regulations for Certifications and Approvals for Curriculum

Textbooks (Presidential degree No. 336 enacted on April 29, 1950) and Regulations for Review Committee for Compilation of National Curriculum Textbooks (Ministry of Education degree No. 8 provided on June 2, 1950).

This was the first organized approach for curriculum textbook compilation after the establishment of the Korean government that was provided by Chapter 8 of the Education Law (Law No. 86, enacted on December 31, 1949). "Regulations for Curriculum Textbook Certifications, Presidential degree No. 336, enacted on April 29, 1950) and "Regulations for Review Committee of Textbook Compilation for National Textbooks (Presidential degree No. 337) followed. A liberalized approval system was introduced by approval regulations afterwards. Since then, there have been enactment and revisions for national certification and approval systems for textbooks from the first phase of education curriculum to the sixth one.

4. Historical Development and Change of Textbook Publications

During the time of the US military government and when principal teaching items were applied, only 19 textbooks for vocational courses for middle school were published by the Korea Textbook Co. In the first phase of the education curriculum, 27 specialized textbooks at large were published, and publications of 238 textbooks were contracted with 27 research and development institutions through the R&D system on the end of third phase(1977. 8). The fourth phase started with the development of publications of vocational textbooks for high school curriculums by publishing 433 books in the 1982 school year and 108 books (including 7 teaching manual) in the 1989 school year were

provided. In the sixth phase, 353 books were published with only 5 kinds of commerce curriculum for the second category. In addition, complementary references such as Science and Technology Terms Dictionary, Foreign Language Expression Reference and Compilation Reference were published.

5. Textbook Publication Systems of Other Nations.

This study attempted to compare and summarize educational systems, management of education and textbook systems of 6 nations including Korea, Japan, the United States, Britain, France and Germany. It was found that authorities for textbook selection in foreign countries were delegated to school masters, school teachers and regional education agencies to flexibly manage the textbook system and clearly limit the review right or authority.

6. Collection of Specialized Textbook

This study prepared a list of 9,043 specialized books for vocational high school curriculum of which 2,985 books were prepared by a literature survey. According to departmental classification, 3,062 books, the largest publications, were for technical high school curriculums, 1,642 books for agriculture high school curriculums, 958 books for commercial high school curriculums, 737 books for fishery and marine high schools, 533 books for house management high schools and 2,111 book for others. KRIVET keeps 3,312 books of the total(Agriculture:742, technical:1,737, Commerce:182, Fishery and Marine: 262, House Management: 163 and Others: 266).

7. Conclusion and Recommendations

The research suggests the following issues to help improve future training courses and specialized textbooks.

First, collection, management, storage and classification of the various published textbooks must be compiled for proper reference. Second, a flexible management of the textbook system must be adopted to be responsive to the changing environment. Our textbook system still remains rigid and in some respects closed, although a visible effort to improve the system has been made by significantly reducing the weight of nationally approved textbooks. Third, a multi-faceted approach to improve textbook quality must be made in consideration of the historical developments and changes of the text book system. Fourth, in reviewing the historical development of textbook compilation and publication, it was found that commercial profitability can not be attained as vocational school textbooks are published by many publishers in conjunction with low demand. It is recommended that provision of policy matters for these issues in association with efforts for improving textbook quality, approval and certification system and rationalizing textbook selection system will stimulate further development of specialized textbooks in the future.

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