

00-6

한국직업능력개발원
한국직업능력개발원

00-6

:
:

한국직업능력개발원
K O R E A N I T I M E T R O P O L I T A N U N I V E R S I T Y

60

80

1990

가

가

가

가

가

1996

1998

1999

8

, 2000

13

가

22

가

2

가

가 ,

2000 8

한국직업능력개발원

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1.

가

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·, ·, ·, 가 ·
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2.

가

가

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1996 2 ‘

()'

1998 3

가

가

가

3

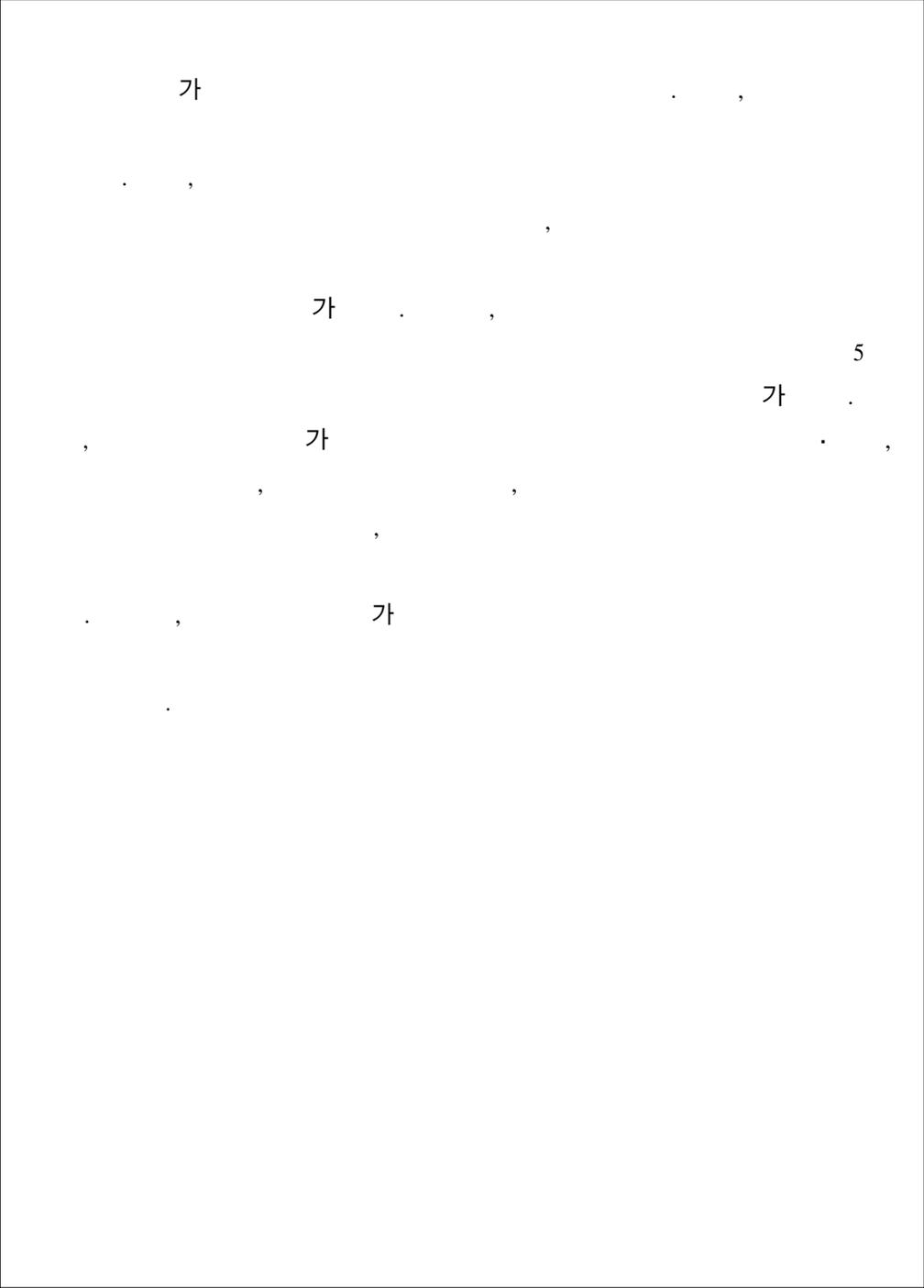
5

가

3.

1998

가



가

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가 · ,

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가

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1.	1
2.	3
3.	5
4.	9
•	11
1.	11
2.	18
3.	31
•	35
1.	35
2.	42
•	63
1.	63
2.	3	108
3.	126

•	131
1.	131
2.	134
3.	146
•	153
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ABSTRACT	161
	167
[1]	169
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< - 1>	3	7
< - 2>		9
< - 1>		17
< - 2>		22
< - 3>	(校舎)	23
< - 4>		24
< - 5>		25
< - 6>		33
< - 1>	36
< - 2>	,	39
< - 3>		40
< - 4>		41
< - 5>	45
< - 6>		47
< - 7>		48
< - 8>		49
< - 9>	50
< -10>	50
< -11>		52
< -12>		53
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< -14>		56
< -15>		57
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< - 1>	64
< - 2>	64
< - 3>	65
< - 4>	66
< - 5>	67
< - 6>	가 가	68
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< - 9>	70
< - 10>	70
< - 11>	71
< - 12>	72
< - 13>	72
< - 14>	가	74
< - 15>	75
< - 16>	76
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< - 18>	77
< - 19>	78
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< - 21>	80
< - 22>	80
< - 23>	81
< - 24>	82
< - 25>	82
< - 26>	가	83

< -27>	84
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< -29>	.	85
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< -31>		87
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< -33>	.	88
< -34>		89
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< -36>		90
< -37>		91
< -38>		91
< -39>		92
< -40>		93
< -41>		93
< -42>		94
< -43>		95
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< -46>		97
< -47>		98
< -48>		99
< -49> 2		99
< -50> 2		100

< -51> 2	101
< -52> 2	102
< -53>	4	103
< -54>	..	103
< -55>	104
< -56> ‘ (가) ’	105
< -57>	106
< -58>	.....	107
< -59>	.....	108
< -60>	.....	109
< -61>	.....	110
< -62>	가	111
< -63>	()	112
< -64>	()	113
< -65>	.....	113
< -66>	()	114
< -67>	()	114
< -68>	.....	115
< -69>	.....	116
< -70>	.....	117
< -71>	()	117

< -72>	()	118
< -73>	.....	119
< -74>	120
< -75>	가	121
< -76>	122
< -77>	124
< -78>	가 ()	125
< -79>	가 ()	125
< -80>	가 .	126

[-1]	26
[-2]	32
[-1]	133
[-2]	135
[-3]	136
[-4]	139

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1.

가.

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1996 2

1998 3

1

가

가

1999 3

8 가 . 2000 3

가

22

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가

가

4 1

2000

8 1

. 2000 3

9.16 1

가

가

5

'(1999. 5) '

'(2000. 1)

가

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 3), 2 40 (20 × 2), 1
 20 (20 × 1)
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 1 3 2
 20 40
 3 , 3
 (stratified systematic sampling) 2,741
 150 3 1 10
 1,500 (- 1).

< - 1 >

3

	300 (30)	160 (16)	180 (18)	640 (64)
	39.0%	36.5%	66.3%	43.3%
	240 (24)	160 (16)	60 (6)	460 (46)
	31.3%	32.9%	17.9%	29.3%
	220 (22)	140 (14)	40 (4)	400 (40)
	29.3%	30.6%	15.8%	27.2%
	760 (76)	460 (46)	280 (28)	1,500 (150)
	50.5%	31.1%	18.5%	100.0%

2)

가

3

3)

3

가

(pre-survey)

4)

< -2> 3

83.1% , 가 83.0% , 89.1% ,

59.7%

< -2>

3	1,500	1,247	83.1%
	370	307	83.0%
	700 *	624	89.1%
	660 *	394	59.7%

* : 가

가

SPSS 가

. 가

가, ,
가 가 , ,

4.

가

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1.

가.

1996 2
()'

가

가

가

가 가
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가

가 .

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1996).

가

, 1997 9

15,483 , '97. 9. 23)

가

700 , '97. 10. 11)

(15,482 , '97. 9. 23)-

(15,664 , '98. 2. 24)

가
1998 3
2000
3 22 가 가

가

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1)

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2)

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가

가

1)

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1) . 90

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가 , ,
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(26

1 20)

가

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80

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81

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가

가

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82

가

가

89

가

3)

가

34

35

3

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4)

2

5)

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가

(61).

105

3

220

1/10

45).

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6)

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9),

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		. 91
		26
		1 20
		. 80 ()
		. 81 ()
		. 82 ()
.	가	. 89 ()
	1/3	. 34 , 35 ()
		3
		. 105
	, , , , ,	. 61
	220 1/10 가	. 45
		14
	()	(3 8) 9

1)

3 12

가)

15

가

(校舍), (校地),

가

60 (

1 , 20)

) (校舍)

3

(校舍)

, < -3>

(校舍)

< -3> (校舍)

		(㎡)		
		120	121 720	721
		14N	5N + 1,080	4N + 1,800
		14N	6N + 960	5N + 1,680
		14N	8N + 720	6N + 2,160
		14N	10N + 480	8N + 1,920

N:

()

) (校地)
 (1) (校舎)
 (校舎)

4

(2)

5

가

< -4>

가

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	(㎡)		
	600	601 1,800	1,801
	4,200	2N + 3,000	N + 4,800
	4,800	2N + 3,600	N + 5,400

)

13

1/2

가 (價額)

5%

가 (價額)

< -5>

< -5>

()		
300	55	18

2)

(15,483) ' ' [-1]

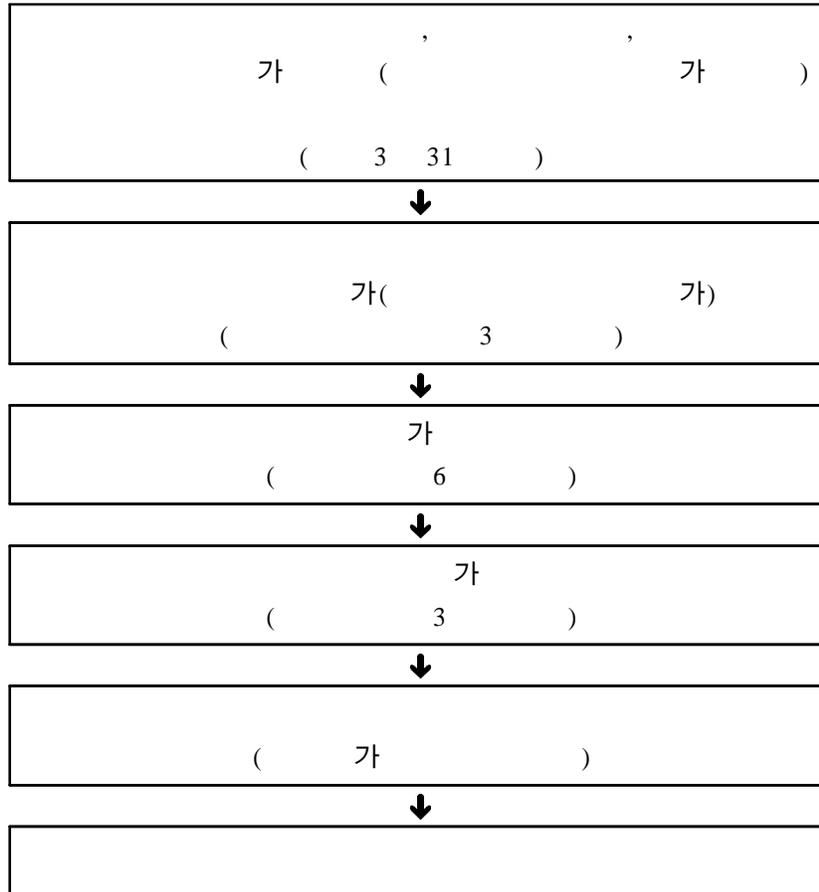
가)

(1)

2

(校地)

(校舍)



[-1]

(2)

가

가

가

16

1

1 (): ,

2 (): 2

3 (): 4 (): , ,

5 () 3

6 ((校舍))

7 (): 4

8 (): 9 ():

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10 ()

11 ()

12 ():

2

13 ()

14 ():

15 ()

16 ()

6

17 ()

18 ()

19 ()

20 ()

21 ()

7 .

22 (.)

8

23 (): 2/3

가 ,

24 ()

(3) 가(가)

4 가 ,

가

18

가

가

가

가

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- : , , ,
- : , , , , ,

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가

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가

가

가

가

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가

4

가

가

2 6

(校舍)

55 1 가 가

가 .

6

가 .

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가 : , , , , ,

가 가

가 . 가

2 . .

가

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5

가 . .

가 가 3

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11 [-1] 1 3

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3.

가.

(1996)

가

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(1998)

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-2).

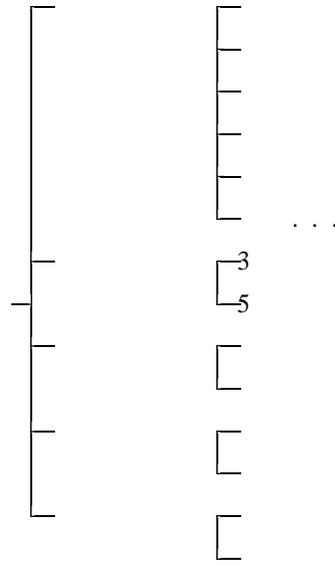
3 2

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가

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[-2]

가

가

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가

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가

1.

가.

2000 3 22 가 .
 (-1). 1,957 1.1%
 가 1998 , 1999
 , , 8 , 2000
 , , 13 가 .

< - 1 >

				()	()
1998	,		3 1167	320 ()	(2) (2) (2) (2) 40
1999	,		877-1	240 ()	(2) (2) (2) 40
1999	,		1 386	210 ()	(2) (2) (1) (2) 30
1999	,		7	190 ()	(5) 40
1999	,		884-2	210 ()	(2) (2) (2) (1) 30
1999	,		1257	264 ()	(6) 44
1999	,		138	60 ()	(2) 30
1999	,		40-3	120 ()	(4) 30

				()	()
1999	,		11-1	80 ()	(2) 40 * 2000 3
2000	,		15	240 (,)	(6) 40
2000	,		4 827	600 ()	(4) (4) (3) (3) (1) 40
2000	,		324	90 (, ,)	(2) (1) 30
2000	,		521-2	100 ()	(1) (1) (1) (1) 25
2000	,		96-1	90 ()	(3) 30
2000	,		40-3	90 ()	(3) 30
2000	,		540	120 ()	30

				()	()
2000	,		100-1	120 (,)	(2) (2) 30
2000	,		294	40 ()	(1) 40
2000	,		553-6	120 ()	(2) (2) 30
2000	,		242	180 ()	(2) (2) (2) 30
2000	,		607	270 ()	(1) (1) (3) (1) (1) (1) (1) 30
2000	,		360	150 ()	(1) (1) (1) (1) 30

: (2000).

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 , 15 , 7
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 , , 11 가 .
 (-2).
 가 2000 3
 6 가 . 4 ,
 , 2 , , , ,
 , 1 가 . ,

< -2> ,

		1998	1999	2000	
		1	8	13	22
		1	5	9	15
		.	3	4	7
		1	3	2	6
		.	.	1	1
		.	1	.	1
		.	1	3	4
		.	.	1	1
		.	1	.	1
		.	.	1	1
		.	1	1	2
		.	.	2	2
		.	1	.	1
		.	.	2	2

< -3>

() (), (),
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 (), (), (),
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 () () 2

가

가

30 40

< -3>

	1998	1999	2000	
	1	3	10	14
	.	2	.	2
	.	3	3	6
	1	8	13	22

2000 3 5,950
2,070,438 0.3%
1 3
2 , , , 8
1 , , , 13

< -4>

< -4>

	1			2			3					
	8	320	322	8	320	310	8	320	324	24	960	956
	6	240	239	6	240	233	-	-	-	12	480	472
	7	283	281	7	276	270	-	-	-	14	559	551
	5	250	224	5	200	174	-	-	-	10	450	398
	7	210	187	7	210	174	-	-	-	14	420	361
	6	240	246	6	264	263	-	-	-	12	504	509
	2	60	32	2	60	40	-	-	-	4	120	72
	4	120	109	4	120	109	-	-	-	8	240	218
	3	120	123	2	80	80	-	-	-	5	200	203
	6	240	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	240	240
	15	600	605	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	600	605
	3	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	90	90
	4	100	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	100	101
	3	90	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	90	91
	3	90	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	90	89
	4	120	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	120	112
	4	120	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	120	117
	1	40	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	40	43
	4	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	120	120
	6	180	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	180	180
	9	270	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	270	275
	5	150	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	150	147
	115	4,053	3,973	47	1,770	1,653	8	320	324	170	6,143	5,950

2.

가.

1)

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가 (80).

(91).

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.
가
76 , 80).
가
가

10% ,
(40%), (50%), (5%), 가 (5%)

1 (, 2 3 1 , , 1) 0.5% , / (1), , 가 10%

2)

가 2002 7 , 2000 7 1997 12 30 6 7

. , 40:60 ,
 70 108 , 96 122
 , 204 .
 , 1
 2 , 3
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 , . 가
 가 1 2 ,
 . 가 가 가
 (, 17 , 16841 , 2000. 6. 19.).
 1·2 가

< -5> .

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 , 1
 , 2
 , 3 .
 1·2 ,

			1		2		3				
			1	2	1	2	1	2			
		4	4					2	2	1	
		10	10	3	3			2	2	1	
		6	6			3	3			2	
		6	6					3	3	1	
		6	6	3	3					1	
		6	6	3	3					2	
	1	4	4					2	2	2	
	1	6	6			3	3			2	
	1	8	8	4	4					2	
		6	6	3	3					2	
		62	62	16	16	6	6	7	7		
		6	6			3	3			2	
		6	6			3	3			1	
		8	8					4	4	1	
		6	6					3	3	1	
		26	26			6	6	7	7		
		82	82	16	16	12	12	14	14		
		6	6	3	3					1	
		6	6	3	3						
		4	4	2	2						
		8	8	4	4						
		8	8	4	4						
		8	8			4	4				
		6	6			3	3				
		46	46	16	16	7	7				
	2	12	6			3	3				
			6			3	3				
	1	6	6					3	3	()	
		18	18			6	6	3	3		
		24	24			6	6	6	6		
		12	12					6	6		
		42	42			6	6	12	12		
		106	106	16	19	19	15	15			
		188	188	32	32	31	31	31	31		
	C. A	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1		
	H. R	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1		
		4	4	1	1	1	1				
		204	204	35	35	34	34	33	33		

3) .

7

가

가 , ,
가 ,

5

15

< -6> .

< -6>

		2000	2001	2002	
				40	160
				40	
	S/W			40	
				40	
				40	160
				40	
				40	
				40	
				40	120
				40	
				40	
	3D			40	120
				40	
				40	
				40	40
			207		207
		254	207		461
		226	207		433
		226			227
		706	621	600	1,927

4)

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3 1 가 2

· 3 1 ,

· , , ,

(· 35). (7 ,

1997-15).

1 2

가

가

20

2001

< -7>

< -7>

		()			
		1999	2000	2001	
				1	1 ()
			1	1	2 (CAD)
				1	1
			1	3	4 : 14
가	가			1	1 가
				1	1 가 ()
				2	2 : 12
			1	5	6 : 13.3

5)

5
가

가

< -8> < -9>

< -8>

가

, < -9>

97%

< -8>

, 가	(m ²)		(m ²)		(m ²)		(m ²)	(m ²)
	2	264	9	3,572	450	1,350	0	0
	1	132	1	135	100	102	0	0
	1	132	1	163	100	123	0	0
	1	132	1	183	100	139	0	0
	1	132	1	112	100	85	0	0
가	2	132	1	162	50	122	0	0
	1	132	1	162	100	122	0	0
	1	132	1	162	100	122	0	0
	1	132	1	135	100	102	0	0
	1	132	1	135	100	102	0	0
	12	1,452	18	4,921	150	339	0	0

< -9> .

									2000		
336	1,217	1,015,477	332	1,195	990,207.6	39	196	86,200	39	196	86,200

, ,
가
,
1999 2001 .

< -10> .

< -10> .

		()	.
1999			99m ²
	()		132m ²
2000			132m ²
2001			132m ²
			132m ²
	가		132m ²
			132m ²
			396m ²
			33m ²

6)

가

가 ,

7)

가

가

4

8)

가 .

가 , , ,

가 , , , 가 .

가

1993 ,

< -11> .

< -11>

	1993	,
	1993	,
	1996	,
	1997	,

가 ,

가 .

가 .

, 3

< - 12 >

	1	30		1	30
	1	30		1	30
	1	30		1	30
	3	90		1	30
	1	30		1	30
	1	30			
	1	30			
	9	270		5	150

1 30%, 2 15%, 3 55% 3
가 .

< -12>

9)

(16).

가

가

< -13>

4

(,),

가

< - 13 >

H	J	CI	CJ
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	
4	4	4	
5	5	5	3
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
6	6	6	4
			5
7	7	7	6

10)

가

가

가)

< -14>

1
2
3
(4 2)

< -14>

	1	2	3	
	▪ 1 (5) ▪ 2 (9) ▪ 3 (2)	▪ 4 (5) ▪ 5 (9) ▪ 6 (2)	TOEFL, TOEIC	560 780
	▪ 1 (6) ▪ 2 (11)	▪ 3 (6) ▪ 4 (11)	JPT	JPT 600 2
	▪ 1 (6) ▪ 2 (11)	▪ 3 (6) ▪ 4 (11)	H.S.K()	6
5				2 2 2 1

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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ ▪ 가 ▪ 가 ▪ 가 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ ▪ ▪ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ ▪ 가 ▪ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ ▪ ▪

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. 1998

가

1999 3 1 2001 2 28 2
110
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< -16>

가

가

(, ,)

< - 16 >

	15		· · · · () · ·
	15		· · · () · 가
	15		· · · () · 가
	15		· · · () · 가
	12		· 가 · · () · 가
	8		· 가 · · 가 · 가
	12		· · () · ()

가

가

2

가

가

가

가

가

가 25 44

가

가 . ,

가

가

가

가 .

가 .

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

•

,

3

, .

1.

,

가.

1)

,

< -1 >

.

‘

,

’

36.6%

가

,

‘

가

’ 20.8%, ‘

,

’ 18.7%, ‘

’ 12.4%

.

< -1>

(: , %)

	225	36.6
	115	18.7
가	22	3.6
가	128	20.8
	76	12.4
	48	7.8
	614	100.0

, < -2> . 58.2% 가
 ‘ , ‘
 ’ 14.9%, ‘
 ’ 12.6%, ‘ ’ 9.7% .

< -2>

(: , %)

	227	58.2
	58	14.9
	49	12.6
	38	9.7
	18	4.6
	390	100.0

, < -3> . ,
 ‘ 가 50.9% , ‘ ,
 가 41.5% , ‘ 가 7.6% ,

가 41.5%

< -3>

(: , %)

	200	50.9
	30	7.6
	163	41.5
	393	100.0

2)

가 < -4>

, 가 .
 가 80.0% 가 , 9.5% 가,
 6.9% .

< -4>

(: , %)

	499	80.0
	59	9.5
	43	6.9
	23	3.7
	624	100.0

3)

가

가 < -5> .
 42.4% ‘ ,
 ‘ 35.9% ,
 ‘TV , ’ 12.1%
 가 , ‘
 , 51.2% 가 ,
 ‘ ’ 25.9%, ‘TV , ’가
 9.2% , ‘ ’가 51.8% 가 ,
 ‘ ’가 28.5%, ‘TV ,
 ’가 16.7% .

< -5>

(: , %)

TV	57 9.2	65 16.7	122 12.1	$\chi^2=113.18$ $df=4$ $p<0.01$
	161 25.9	202 51.8	363 35.9	
	318 51.2	111 28.5	429 42.4	
	48 7.7	6 1.5	54 5.3	
	37 6.0	6 1.5	43 4.3	
	621 100.0	390 100.0	1,011 100.0	

4)

가
 가 < -6> .
 53.3% 가 ‘ ,
 ‘ , 23.2% , ‘
 , 21.4% .
 ,
 .

< -6> 가 가
(: , %)

	338	198	536	$\chi^2=35.30$ $df=3$ $p<0.01$
	54.6	51.3	53.3	
	130	85	215	
	21.0	22.0	21.4	
	151	82	233	
	15.0	21.2	23.2	
		21	21	
		5.4	2.1	
	619	386	1,005	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	

< -7>
 . , 37.2%가 ‘ 가
 , ,
 ‘ 가 ‘ 17.4%, ‘
 ’ 14.8%, ‘ ’ 12.4%
 .

< -7>
(: , %)

	37	12.4
가	52	17.4
	44	14.8
가	111	37.2
	54	18.1
	298	100.0

5)

< -8> .
 ‘ , 가 59.9% 가 , ‘
 , 35.8% . , ‘
 , 4.3% .

< -8>

(: , %)

	107	35.8
	179	59.9
	13	4.3
	299	100.0

< -9> .
 ‘ 가 ,
 44.9% 가 , ‘
 , 31.6% , ‘
 , 17.6% .

< -9>

(: , %)

	43	31.6
가	61	44.9
	24	17.6
	4	2.9
	4	2.9
	136	100.0

가 , '가
 '가
 34.1% 가 가
 '가
 '가
 14.6%, 12.2% .

< -10>

(: , %)

가	14	34.1
가	5	12.2
가 가	6	14.6
	14	34.1
	2	4.9
	41	100.0

6)

가
 ,
 < - 11 >
 가
 ,
 23.3% , 56.6% 가 ,
 , 20.1%

< - 11 >

(: , %)

	7	2.3
	54	17.8
	172	56.6
	67	22.0
	4	1.3
	304	100.0

1)

가
 ,
 < - 12 > , 66.9%
 가 ,
 , 23.9% ,
 ,
 5.9% ,
 가

< - 12 >

(: , %)

	73	23.9
	8	2.6
	18	5.9
가	204	66.9
	2	0.7
	305	100.0

가
 74.3% 가
 15.8%,
 8.9%
 가

< - 13 >

(: , %)

가	292	74.3
	35	8.9
	62	15.8
	4	1.0
	393	100.0

2)

가

가 , ‘ , ’ , ‘ , ’ , , , , , 가 , , .

< -14> , 65.8%가 ‘

’ , 23.7% ‘

’ 가 , 8.5% . , , , , , .

가 ‘

’ , 71.9% 가 ,

’ 가 (16.2%) ‘

’ (10.3%) . 가 ‘

가 (66.4%, 60.0%) 가 ,
 가
 가 (6.2%, 6.2%) 가
 , (25.0%, 32.1%)
 가 , 가
 가

< - 14 >

가

(: , %)

	31	153	125	309	$\chi^2=66.56$ df=6 p<0.05
	10.3	25.0	32.1	23.7	
	217	406	234	857	
	71.9	66.4	60.0	65.8	
	49	38	24	111	
	16.2	6.2	6.2	8.5	
	5	14	7	26	
	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.0	
	302	611	390	1303	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

3)

가 ,

가

< - 15 >

66.7%가 ‘

3.6%

28.3%

3.6%

< - 15 >

(: , %)

	10	3.6
	184	66.7
	78	28.3
	4	1.4
	276	100.0

< - 16 > .
 ‘ , 60.8% 가 , ‘
 , 23.0%, ‘ , 16.2% ,

< - 16 >

(: , %)

	169	60.8
	64	23.0
	45	16.2
	278	100.0

1)

가
 가

< - 17 > , ‘ . , ‘
 가 66.6% 가 , ‘ . , ‘
 12.7% ,

19.1%

< - 17 >

(: , %)

	38	12.7
	199	66.6
	57	19.1
	5	1.7
	299	100.0

< - 18 >

36.9%가 ‘

33.3%, ‘

’가 29.1% .

< - 18 >

(: , %)

	89	29.1
	102	33.3
	113	36.9
	2	0.7
	306	100.0

2)

6
82

70 ,

< - 19> , ‘ , 56.4% 가
, ‘ , 36.3% . ‘ , 3.0%
,
가 ,

< - 19>

(: , %)

	110	36.3
	171	56.4
	9	3.0
	13	4.3
	303	100.0

3)

< -20> 78.4%가 ‘
8.5%

< -20>

(: , %)

	91	29.7
	149	48.7
	40	13.1
	24	7.8
	2	0.7
	306	100.0

4)

< -21>

47.5%가 ‘

, 34.8% ‘

16.7%

()

< -21>

(: , %)

	145	47.5
	106	34.8
	51	16.7
	3	1.0
	305	100.0

5)

가

< -22> , ‘
, (30.5%) ‘ , (27.8%)

< -22>

(: , %)

	29	4.7
	144	23.1
	260	41.7
	125	20.1
	65	10.4
	623	100.0

< -23>

4.01

가

< -23>

(: , %)

	179	3.93	1.03		t=1.42 df=1 p>0.05
	617	4.04	1.10		
	796	4.01	1.09		
* 1	2	3	4	5	

6)

< -24>

, 51.6%

13.7%

< -24>

(: , %)

	56	9.2
	257	42.4
	210	34.7
	51	8.4
	32	5.3
	606	100.0

, ‘ , ‘ , ‘ < -25>

4.17

가 ,

< -25>

(: , %)

	156	3.95	0.86	t=10.98 df=1 p<0.01
	609	4.23	0.95	
	765	4.17	0.94	
* 1	2	3	4	5

7)

6

가

가
 . < -26> , 36.0%가
 ‘ , ‘
 가 , ‘
 ‘ , 30.0%, ‘
 20.0% .

< -26>

가

(: , %)

	30	20.0
	45	30.0
	54	36.0
	21	14.0
	150	100.0

가

< -27>

35.0% 가

‘ ,
 ’가 30.1%, ‘ ,
 ’ 22.1% .

< -27>

(: , %)

	36	22.1
	15	9.2
	57	35.0
	49	30.1
	6	3.7
	163	100.0

8) .

. 가
 .
 가 < -28>
 , 1 (39.5%), (32.0%),
 (10.0%) , 2 .
 (22.6%), (21.5%), (14.6%) , 3
 (22.0%), (17.3%), (13.0%)

< -28>

(: , %)

	1		2		3	
	115	39.5	33	11.5	34	12.3
	27	9.3	42	14.6	36	13.0
	93	32.0	65	22.6	26	9.4
	6	2.1	62	21.5	48	17.3
	11	3.8	32	11.1	26	9.4
	8	2.7	15	5.2	23	8.3
	29	10.0	34	11.8	61	22.0
	1	0.3	5	1.7	15	5.4
	1	0.3	.	.	8	2.9
	291	100.0	288	100.0	277	100.0

< -29>

‘ , 34.7% ‘ , 21.1%

< -29>

(: , %)

	22	3.5
	194	31.2
	275	44.2
	97	15.6
	34	5.5
	622	100.0

1)

가

16.3% , < -30> 75.1%

< -30>

(: , %)

	95	31.6
	131	43.5
	26	8.6
	40	13.3
	9	3.0
	301	100.0

16.3%

. < -31> , ‘
 가 , 58.2% 가
 , ‘
 , 35.8% .

< -31>

(: , %)

	24	35.8
가	39	58.2
	2	3.0
	2	3.0
	67	100.0

2)

가

, 5 6
 가
 가
 가
 가

< -32> ,

70.3%

29.7%

< -32>

(: , %)

	66	29.7
	76	70.3
	222	100.0

< -33>

77.7%

10.1%

< -33>

(: , %)

	91	39.7
	87	38.0
	28	12.2
	15	6.6
	8	3.5
	229	100.0

< -34>

75.7%

16.9%

< -34>

(: , %)

	66	28.7
	108	47.0
	17	7.4
	27	11.7
	12	5.2
	230	100.0

3)

< -35>

, 67.4%가 ‘ , ‘ ,
32.6% ,

< -35>

(: , %)

	99	32.6
	205	67.4
	305	100.0

,

< -36>

, ‘ , 83.9% ‘ ,

5.9%

< -36>

(: , %)

	47	39.8
	52	44.1
	12	10.2
	7	5.9
	.	.
	118	100.0

가

< -37>

, 33.0%가 ‘

가

가

26.1%

가

가

< -37>

(: , %)

가	67	33.0
	53	26.1
	53	26.1
	30	14.8
	203	100.0

4)

가

.
 .
 . < -38> , 88.9% 가
 , ,
 11.1% ,

< -38>

(: , %)

	33	11.1
	263	88.9
	296	100.0

< -39>
 , ‘ ’가 43.9% 가 ,
 ‘ ’가 22.0%, ‘ ’가 9.8%

< -39>

(: , %)

	4	9.8
	18	43.9
	9	22.0
	10	24.4
	41	100.0

< -40> , 1 ‘
 ’ 55.9% 가 , ‘
 , ’ 가 20.6% . 2
 ‘
 37.0% 가 , ‘
 ’ 25.9% ,

< -40>

(: , %)

	1		2	
	7	20.6	3	11.1
	3	8.8	5	18.5
	3	8.8	2	7.0
	19	55.9	7	25.9
	2	5.9	10	37.0
	34	100.0	27	100.0

가

‘ ’ 92.4% ‘ ’
 2.7% , .

< -41>

(: , %)

	136	44.4
	147	48.0
	15	4.9
	6	2.0
	2	0.7
	306	100.0

, 1 ‘ ’ 33.4%, ‘
 ’ 21.4%, ‘

’ 20.4% . 2
 ‘ , 39.6% ,
 ‘ , 24.2% , ‘
 ‘ , 20.5% .

< -42>

(: , %)

	1		2	
’	28	9.4	8	2.7
	61	20.4	37	12.4
	64	21.4	61	20.5
	100	33.4	72	24.2
	45	15.1	118	39.6
	1	0.3	2	0.7
	299	100.0	298	100.0

< -43> , ‘ , 84.2% ‘
 ‘ 7.0% ,

< -43>

(: , %)

	100	33.0
	155	51.2
	27	8.9
	19	6.3
	2	0.7
	303	100.0

가

1)

< -44>

43.2%

25.7%

가
가

< -44>

(: , %)

	31	10.2
	100	33.0
	94	31.0
	64	21.1
	14	4.6
	303	100.0

< -45>

37.3%

31.5%

< -45>

(: , %)

	59	9.5
	173	27.8
	195	31.3
	115	18.5
	81	13.0
	623	100.0

2)

< -46>
 61.6%가
 ‘가’,
 35.8% ‘가’,
 2.3%

< -46>

(: , %)

가	186	61.6
가	108	35.8
	7	2.3
	1	0.3
	302	100.0

3)

< -47>
 ‘가’, 44.0% , ‘가’, 36.0% ,
 ‘가’, 18.5%

< -47>

(: , %)

	58	70	128	$\chi^2=4.25$ $df=3$ $p>0.05$
	19.3	17.9	18.5	
	116	133	249	
	38.7	34.0	36.0	
	120	184	304	
	40.0	47.1	44.0	
	6	4	10	
	2.0	1.0	1.4	
	300	391	691	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	

1)

< -48>

1

‘ , , 80.5% 가 , ‘ ’ 7.6%, ‘ ’ 4.6% . 2 ‘ ’ 39.5% 가 , ‘ ’ 21.1%, ‘ , , ’ 21.1% .

< -48>

(: , %)

	1		2	
	244	80.5	31	10.4
	23	7.6	118	39.5
	5	1.7	8	2.7
	14	4.6	63	21.1
	2	0.7	15	5.0
	15	5.0	63	21.1
	.	.	1	0.3
	303	100.0	299	100.0

2) 2

3 2

< -49> . 2

‘ , 66.9%

12.7%

2

5

< -49> 2

(: , %)

	80	26.2
	124	40.7
	62	20.3
	34	11.1
	5	1.6
	305	100.0

2

< -50>

가 , 49.0% 가 , ‘
 , 40.4% . ‘
 , 9.1%, ‘
 가 , 1.0% .

< -50> 2

(: , %)

가	84	40.4
	102	49.0
가	2	1.0
	19	9.1
	1	0.5
	208	100.0

, 2

< -51>

60.7% ‘
 , ‘3
 ‘ 17.9%, ‘ 가 ‘
 8.9%, ‘ 8.9% ‘
 2 가 가
 2 4
 가 가

< -51> 2

(: , %)

3	10	17.9
가	5	8.9
	5	8.9
	34	60.7
	2	3.6
	56	100.0

2

< -52> . , ‘ , ’
 52.7% , ‘ 3 , ’ 29.3% ,
 16.4% , 2
 ‘ , ’ 가 .
 2 ‘ ’ 25.8% 가
 , ‘4 3 18.8% , 8.1% .
 , ‘
 16.4% , ’ ‘ 6.0% , ’ ‘ 6.0% .
 , 2
 4 3
 , ,
 , .

< -52> 2

(: , %)

	141	119	260	
	22.7	30.7	25.8	
	45	37	82	
	7.3	9.5	8.1	
4	104	85	189	
3	16.8	21.9	18.8	
3	39	21	60	
	6.3	5.4	6.0	
3	7	2	9	$\chi^2=35.40$ $df = 8$ $p < 0.01$
	1.1	0.5	0.9	
3	34	26	60	
	5.5	6.7	6.0	
3	113	52	165	
	18.2	13.4	16.4	
	124	41	165	
	20.0	10.6	16.4	
	13	5	18	
	2.1	1.3	1.8	
	620	388	1008	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	

3)

4

가

4

< -53>

49.5% '4

4.0

46.5%

4

< -53>

4

(: , %)

	148	49.5
4	12	4.0
	139	46.5
	299	100.0

4)

< -54>

가 ‘ ’ 59.2% , ‘ ’ , 21.1%, ‘5 ’ 11.5% . 4.9% , ‘ ’ , .

< -54>

(: , %)

	180	59.2
	64	21.1
5	35	11.5
	7	2.3
	15	4.9
	3	1.0
	304	100.0

5)

, 2 3

25.1% . ‘ , 61.5% ‘ , < -55>

< -55>

(: , %)

	53	17.5
	133	44.0
	40	13.2
	56	18.5
	20	6.6
	302	100.0

6) ‘ (가)’
 , ‘ (가)

< -56> . , 88.8%가 ‘
 , ‘ ,
 6.3%

< -56> ‘

(가)’

(: , %)

	116	38.0
	155	50.8
	15	4.9
	17	5.6
	2	0.7
	305	100.0

7)

가 가
 가 < -57> . 1
 ‘ ’가
 47.8% 가 , ‘
 ’ 12.0%, ‘ ’ 11.3%,
 ‘ ’ 10.3% . 2
 ‘ ’ 19.9%, ‘
 ’ 18.6%, ‘
 ’ 15.6%, ‘ ’ 15.0%,
 ‘ ’ 12.6% . 2
 가 , 1
 가 47.8% ,
 가 .

< -57>

(: , %)

	1		2	
	144	47.8	27	9.0
	34	11.3	47	15.6
	31	10.3	60	19.9
	36	12.0	56	18.6
	20	6.6	45	15.0
	16	5.3	28	9.3
	20	6.6	38	12.6
	301	100.0	301	100.0

.

1)

< -58>

40.5% 가 , ‘ , 39.8% ‘ , 19.6% , .

< -58>

(: , %)

	41	6.6
	207	33.2
	253	40.5
	83	13.3
	39	6.3
	623	99.8

2)

< -59> . , ‘ 4
 ’ 39.9% 가 , ‘
 ’ 18.1%, ‘ ’ 17.1%, ‘
 ’ 9.6% .
 가
 . ‘ 4 ’ 42.0% ,
 ‘ ’ 20.6%, ‘ 20.6% ’
 , ‘ 4 ’ 37.2%가
 가 , ‘ ’ 17.4%, ‘
 ’ 14.8%, ‘ ’ 12.4% , ‘
 ’ 18.1% .

< -59>

(: , %)

	37	81	118	$\chi^2=55.61$ $df=5$ $p<0.01$
	12.4	20.6	17.1	
	52	14	66	
	17.4	3.6	9.6	
	44	81	125	
	14.8	20.6	18.1	
4	111	165	276	
	37.2	42.0	39.9	
	54	45	99	
	18.1	11.5	14.3	
	.	7	7	
		1.8	1.0	
	298	393	691	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	

2. 3

가.

3

,

,

.

1)

3

<

- 60>

,

3

70.8%

,

29.2%

,

70%

,

70%가 67.7%, 59.8%

< -60>

(: , %)

	178	255	237	128	78	876	$\chi^2=25.00$ $df=4$ $p<0.01$
	79.5	74.8	67.7	59.8	72.2	70.8	
	46	86	113	86	30	361	
	20.5	25.2	32.3	40.2	27.8	29.2	
	224	341	350	214	108	1,237	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

< -61>

10.5%

72.4%,

14.5%,

60.5%

48.5%,

38.8%

가

< -61>

(: , %)

	139	237	211	65	25	677	$\chi^2=329.67$ $df=20$ $p<0.01$
	75.5	87.8	80.8	48.5	29.1	72.4	
	1	8	23	52	52	136	
	0.5	3.0	8.8	38.8	60.5	14.5	
	42	20	19	12	5	98	
	22.8	7.4	7.3	9.0	5.8	10.5	
	1	4	6	4	1	16	
	0.5	1.5	2.3	3.0	1.2	1.7	
	.	.	.	.	1	1
					1.2	0.1	
	1	1	2	1	2	7	
	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.7	
	184	270	261	134	86	935	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

3

가

< -62>

, 3
 가 . 3 가
 가 가 63.1% ,
 10.8% , 5.4% , 4.0% , 2.1% ,
 1.8% .
 , , ,
 가 가
 가 가

< -62>

가

(: , %)

	116 65.5	177 67.6	177 68.6	62 49.2	39 47.6	571 63.1	$\chi^2=50.60$ $df=24$ $p<0.01$
	10 5.6	9 3.4	7 2.7	5 4.0	5 6.1	36 4.0	
	6 3.4	4 1.5	4 1.6	1 0.8	1 1.2	16 1.8	
	10 5.6	26 9.9	24 9.3	19 15.1	19 23.2	98 10.8	
	8 4.5	14 5.3	9 3.5	13 10.3	5 6.1	49 5.4	
	6 3.4	4 1.5	3 1.2	3 2.4	3 3.7	19 2.1	
	21 11.9	28 10.7	34 13.2	23 18.3	10 12.2	116 12.8	
	177 100.0	262 100.0	258 100.0	126 100.0	82 100.0	905 100.0	

가

< -63>

가

65.2% 가 ,

24.6% ,

7.1% .

가

0.9%

9.3%

가

0.4%

,

3.7%가

< -63>

()

(: , %)

	141	198	241	149	79	808	
	62.7	58.1	68.7	70.0	72.5	65.2	
가	60	104	79	39	23	305	
	26.7	30.5	22.5	18.3	21.1	24.6	
	1	4	7	5	4	21	$\chi^2=33.39$ $df=16$ $p<0.01$
	0.4	1.2	2.0	2.3	3.7	1.7	
	21	31	20	15	1	88	
	9.3	9.1	5.7	7.0	0.9	7.1	
	2	4	4	5	2	17	
	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	
	225	341	351	213	109	1,239	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

< -64>

65.1%,

가 24.6%,

7.2%,

1.7%

가

< -64>

		(: , %)			
		412	265	124	801
		68.8	61.1	62.9	65.1
가		140	111	52	303
		23.4	25.6	26.4	24.6
		5	10	6	21
		0.8	2.3	3.0	1.7
		37	38	13	88
		6.2	8.8	6.6	7.2
		5	10	2	17
		0.8	2.3	1.0	1.4
		599	434	197	1,230
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

$\chi^2=15.51$
df=8
p<0.05

2)

3

< -65> . 3 3.25

가 3.07 ,

3.44

< -65>

		(: , %)		
		648	3.07	0.96
		591	3.44	0.89
		1,239	3.25	0.94

t=49.44
df=1
p<0.01

* 1 2 3 4 5

3 가 가
 < -66> 3 가
 3.32 3.20,
 3.45 가
 < -66> ()
 (: , %)

	649	3.20	0.96	t=22.68 df=1 p<0.01
	592	3.45	0.92	
	1,241	3.32	0.95	
* 1	2	3	4	5

< -67> 가
 3.32 가 3.39, 3.23,
 3.31 가
 < -67> ()
 (: , %)

	601	3.39	0.94	F=3.47 df=2 p<0.05
	434	3.23	0.94	
	197	3.31	0.97	
	1,232	3.32	0.94	
* 1	2	3	4	5

3 <
 -68> . 3
 2.78 2.70,
 2.87 ,

< -68>

(: , %)

	648	2.70	0.94	t=10.30 df=1 p<0.01
	587	2.87	0.91	
	1,235	2.78	0.93	
* 1	2	3	4	5

1)

3 < -69> .
 , ‘ ,
 72.4% , ‘ , 27.6%

69.6% 가

75.4%가

< -69>

(: , %)

	55	66	121	$\chi^2=6.38$ $df=2$ $p<0.05$
	8.5	11.2	9.8	
	395	378	773	
	61.1	64.2	62.6	
	196	145	341	
	30.3	24.6	27.6	
	646	589	1,235	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	

< -70>

. TV

가 32.6% 가 ,

29.6% ,

가 25.3%

< -70>

(: , %)

TV ,	140 30.8	151 34.4	291 32.6	$\chi^2=12.25$ $df=5$ $p<0.05$
	127 28.0	137 31.2	264 29.6	
	116 25.6	110 25.1	226 25.3	
	30 6.6	16 3.6	46 5.2	
	23 5.1	8 1.8	31 3.5	
	18 4.0	17 3.9	35 3.9	
	454 100.0	439 100.0	893 100.0	

2)

3

< -71>

2.44

3

2.57

2.31

< -71>

()

(: , %)

	623	2.57	0.98	$t=21.01$ $df=1$ $p<0.01$
	569	2.31	0.97	
	1,192	2.44	0.98	
* 1	2	3	4	5

< -72>

2.51, 2.41, 2.27
가

< -72>

()

(: , %)

	583	2.51	0.95	F=4.53 df=2 p<0.01
	413	2.41	1.01	
	187	2.27	1.00	
	1,183	2.44	0.99	
* 1	2	3	4	5

< -73>

3

(64.6%) ,
가 (23.6%) 가 88.2% .
(4.7%),
(3.3%), 가 (2.7%)

,
63.8%, 65.2%
가
21.3%, 25.7%

가

< -73>

(: , %)

	210 63.8	244 65.2	454 64.6	$\chi^2=11.77$ $df=5$ $p<0.05$
	23 7.0	10 2.7	33 4.7	
가	11 3.3	8 2.1	19 2.7	
가	70 21.3	96 25.7	166 23.6	
	13 4.0	10 2.7	23 3.3	
	2 0.36	6 1.6	8 1.19	
	329 100.0	374 100.0	703 100.0	

< -74>

43.7%

가

17.5%

가

16.3%

9.1%

< -74>

(: , %)

	23	9.1
	41	16.3
가	110	43.7
가	44	17.5
	34	13.5
	252	100.0

3)

3

가

< -75>

50.2% 가

가

가 21.4% ,

19.4% ,

가

9.0% .

가

35.9%

가

19.4%

< -75>

가

(: , %)

가	12 (5.4)	16 (4.9)	32 (9.4)	29 (13.9)	20 (18.9)	109 (9.0)	$\chi^2=73.79$ $df=12$ $p<0.01$
	31 (13.9)	67 (20.4)	67 (19.6)	47 (22.5)	22 (20.8)	234 (19.4)	
	100 (44.8)	166 (50.6)	196 (57.5)	99 (47.4)	45 (42.5)	606 (50.2)	
가	80 (35.9)	79 (24.1)	46 (13.5)	34 (16.3)	19 (17.9)	258 (21.4)	
	223 (100.0)	328 (100.0)	341 (100.0)	209 (100.0)	106 (100.0)	1,207 (100.0)	

3

< -76>

			3	가			
		12.8%		12.2%		10.5%	
	9.0%			2			
	14.3%		10.0%		9.6%		9.1%
	, 3					9.8%	
9.5%		8.6%			8.0%		
				1			
	18.9%		16.0%		8.4%		8.4%
	, 2		17.1%		14.5%		
14.5%		7.7%		3			
	12.2%		10.5%		9.2%		7.9%
			1		14.4%		
14.0%		9.6%		9.2%			9.2%
							. 2

11.9%, 14.6%, 13.7%,
 115%, 10.6%, , 3
 15.3%, 10.8%, 7.7%,
 7.7%, 7.2% .

< -76>

(: , %)

	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
	.	2 0.9	.	2 0.9	.	4 1.8	2 0.4	2 0.4	4 0.9
	1 0.4	1 0.4	1 0.4	.	1 0.4	.	1 0.2	2 0.4	1 0.2
	10 4.2	7 3.0	10 4.4	7 3.1	12 5.3	12 5.4	17 3.6	19 4.1	22 4.9
	3 1.3	7 3.0	4 1.7	14 6.1	10 4.4	17 7.7	17 3.6	17 3.7	21 4.7
가	.	.	3 1.3	1 0.4	3 1.3	3 1.4	1 0.2	3 0.7	06 1.3
	8 3.4	10 4.3	9 3.9	6 2.6	8 3.5	10 4.5	14 3.0	18 3.9	19 4.2
	20 8.4	9 3.8	12 5.2	.	.	.	20 4.3	9 2.0	12 2.7
	8 3.4	7 3.0	9 3.9	.	1 0.4	2 0.9	8 1.7	8 1.7	11 2.4
	5 2.1	5 2.1	10 4.4	1 0.4	.	1 0.5	6 1.3	5 1.1	11 2.4
	15 6.3	18 7.7	16 7.0	4 1.7	4 1.8	4 1.8	19 4.1	22 4.8	20 4.4
	1 0.4	.	2 0.9	1 0.4	1 0.04	1 0.5	2 0.4	1 0.2	3 0.7
	45 18.9	34 14.5	18 7.9	12 5.2	8 3.5	8 3.6	57 12.2	42 9.1	26 5.8
	20 8.4	40 17.1	28 12.2	7 3.1	26 11.5	16 7.2	27 5.8	66 14.3	44 9.8
	8 3.4	13 5.6	10 4.4	21 9.2	33 14.6	24 10.8	29 6.2	46 10.0	34 7.5
	6 2.5	8 3.4	12 5.2	3 1.3	4 1.8	4 1.8	9 1.9	12 2.6	16 3.5

• 1
 $\chi^2=134.69$
 df=24
 p<0.01
 • 2
 $\chi^2=133.99$
 df=24
 p<0.01
 • 3
 $\chi^2=93.15$
 df=24
 p<0.01

	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	
	1 0.4	2 0.9	3 1.3	14 6.1	8 3.5	9 4.1	15 3.2	10 2.2	12 2.7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 1 $\chi^2=134.69$ df=24 p<0.01 ▪ 2 $\chi^2=133.99$ df=24 p<0.01 ▪ 3 $\chi^2=93.15$ df=24 p<0.01
	5 2.1	2 0.9	9 3.9	21 9.2	31 13.7	34 15.3	26 5.6	33 7.2	43 9.5	
	38 16.0	34 14.5	21 9.2	22 9.6	5 2.2	15 6.8	60 12.8	39 8.5	36 8.0	
	10 4.2	8 3.4	7 3.1	32 14.0	24 10.6	11 5.0	42 9.0	32 7.0	18 4.0	
	16 6.7	17 7.3	24 10.5	33 14.4	27 11.9	15 6.8	49 10.5	44 9.6	39 8.6	
	1 0.4	2 0.9	·	·	·	1 0.5	1 0.2	2 0.4	1 0.2	
가	·	3 1.3	4 1.7	3 1.3	4 1.8	4 1.8	3 0.6	7 1.5	8 1.8	
	2 0.8	2 0.9	7 3.1	8 3.5	9 4.0	17 7.7	10 2.1	11 2.4	24 5.3	
	5 2.1	2 0.9	3 1.3	11 4.8	06 2.7	8 3.6	16 3.4	8 1.7	11 2.4	
	10 4.2	1 0.4	7 3.1	6 2.6	1 0.4	2 0.9	16 3.4	2 0.4	9 2.0	
	238 100.0	234 100.0	229 100.0	229 100.0	226 100.0	222 100.0	467 100.0	460 100.0	451 100.0	

3
< -77> . 43.6%
, ,
가 23.2%, 가
21.8% .
가
. 가

< -77>

(: , %)

	84	102	186	
	38.5	48.8	43.6	
	29	12	41	
	13.3	5.7	9.6	
가	62	37	99	$\chi^2=18.53$ $df=4$ $p<0.01$
	28.4	17.7	23.2	
가	38	55	93	
	17.4	26.3	21.8	
	5	3	8	
	2.3	1.4	1.9	
	218	209	427	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	

가

< -78>

, 92.0%

가

8.0%

가

가

90.1%,

91.8,

97.5%

< -78> 가

() (: , %)

가	310 90.1	214 91.8	117 97.5	641 92.0		
	34 9.9	19 8.2	3 2.5	56 8.0	$\chi^2=6.57$ df=2 p<0.05	
	344 100.0	233 100.0	120 100.0	697 100.0		

< -79> .

가 89.4% ,

93.6% , 95.4% , 90.1% , 82.5%

가 .

< -79> 가

() (: , %)

가	101 89.4	175 93.6	208 95.4	109 90.1	52 82.5	645 91.9	
	12 10.6	12 6.4	10 4.6	12 9.9	11 17.5	57 8.1	$\chi^2=13.21$ df=4 p<0.01
	113 100.0	187 100.0	218 100.0	121 100.0	63 100.0	702 100.0	

, < -80> 가

가 23.7%

가 가

16.7% , 가

15.4% . 23.7% .

42.2%, 32.9%

가
가
가
가
가
가

< -80>

가

(: , %)

	16	13	10	8	5	52	$\chi^2=32.22$ $df=16$ $p<0.01$
	19.3	15.9	16.4	15.4	14.7	16.7	
가	8	11	11	10	8	48	
	9.6	13.4	18.0	19.2	23.5	15.4	
	10	16	13	7	8	54	
	12.0	19.5	12.3	13.5	23.5	17.3	
가	14	15	16	20	9	74	
	16.9	18.3	26.2	38.5	26.5	23.7	
	35	27	11	7	4	84	
	42.2	32.9	18.0	13.5	11.8	26.9	
	83	82	61	52	34	312	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

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88.9% ,
92.4% 가

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가 65.2%

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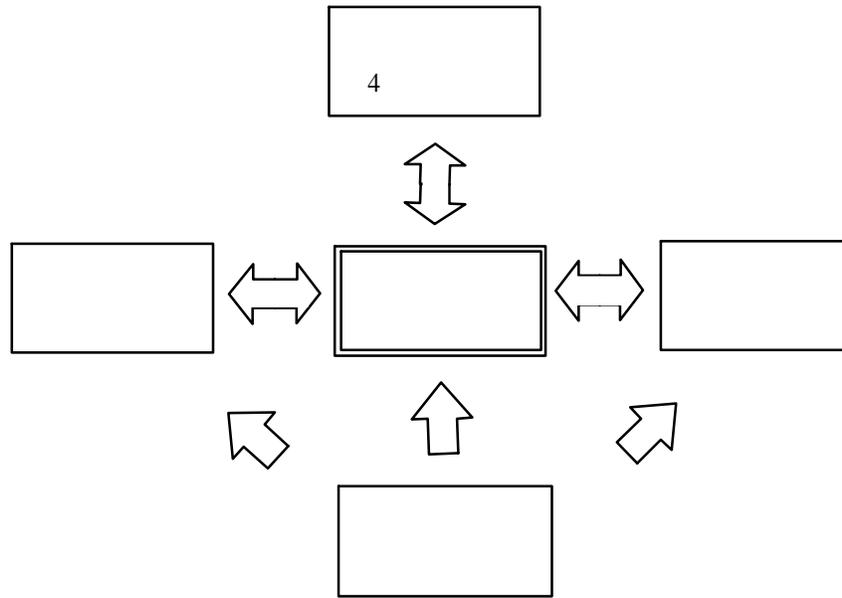
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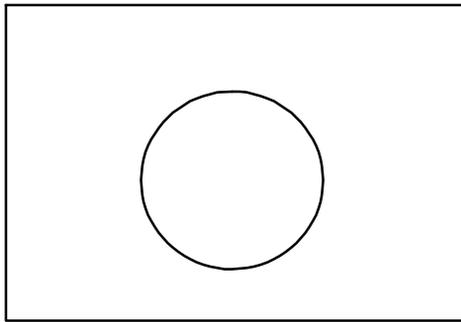
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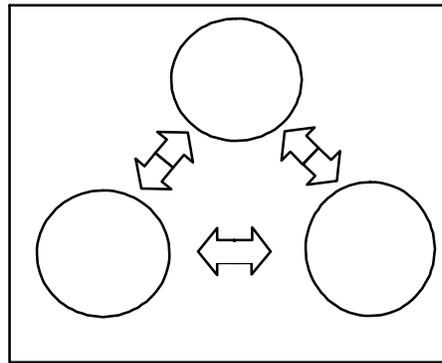
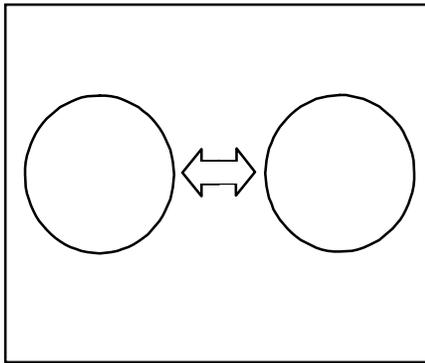
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(work-based learning)

2) 가

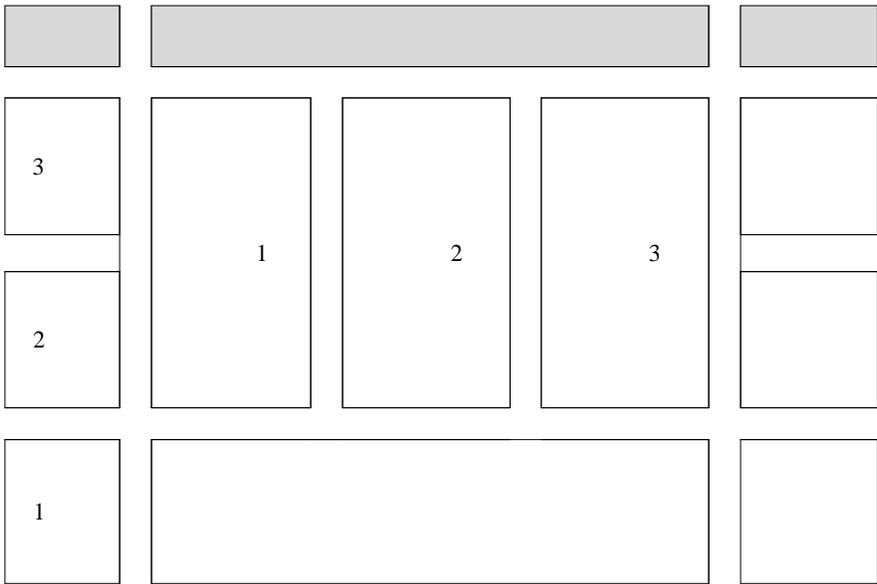
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(block scheduling)

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7)

(learning by doing)

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(self-directed learning) .

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 16(1), 1-30.
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ABSTRACT

**New Directions for Improvement of
Specialized High School**

Korea Research Institute for Vocational Education and Training

Research-in-Charge: Sung-Won Kang

Research Staff: Jun-Pil Ok

This study was conducted in order to develop policy guidelines in establishing a new type of school which is expected to be a good drive of Korean secondary education development. The following were the main topics of the study. First, a summarized understanding of the new type of school and the foundational theory on the related educational aspects were collected by means of interview, questionnaire and research. Next, introductory reasoning was sought for along with reviews on the related concepts and legal aspects. Reviews on the new school types and other educational features were pointed out. We then reported a current status of these schools and identified operational issues regarding the developmental stages of these schools. A needs analysis were performed to better understand the ideal future view that the teachers, students, and parents have on the school. Finally, we sought to establish administrative and financial support system for the purpose of assuring future prosperity of specialized high schools and especially by boosting

their willingness to achieve a high level of effectiveness. Various methods were adopted and used to verify these study targets. We organized various articles on the subject, reviewed several literatures and documents on the subject and conducted interviews and surveys through questionnaires.

The results of our study were as follows:

The new type of high schools are aimed at providing better opportunities to those students who have displayed special talents in addition to a high level of original characters and aptitude, and demonstrated a case of distinctive concerns on specific areas and contents, and who are expected to grow further enough to be professionals in their areas of concerns in the near future, their academic achievements are not desirable though.

The specialized high school system was proposed by the Presidential Committee for Educational Reform in February of 1996. A brief foundational approach was implemented through the Third National Scheme for the Establishment of a New Education System. The main reason in proposing a new type of high school was based on the belief that the current educational performances geared towards college preparation cannot promote the creative practices of the students and improve the students' aptitude towards their career goals appropriately. To implement new educational practices by throwing out those stereo-typed high school embodied mainly with those subject matters emphasizing comprehensive knowledge only, a new type of school with the promotion of students' interests and aptitude as its foremost intent

was suggested. Based on this policy consideration and the consequential legal preparation, a new Pusan Design School was opened in March of 1998.

The specialized high schools are grouped into several types, based on their areas of specialization, school establishment bodies and the duration of study (single and complex schools by areas of specialization; public and private schools by the establishment body; three-year and five-year schools by duration of study).

The distinctive features of education at the specialized high school are as follows.

First, intensive courses are prepared to develop professional potentialities based on students' aptitude, interests, and talents. Second, an experiential learning can be achieved through keen school-to-work relationships. Third, school autonomy allows for school-based management of curriculum, course operation and flexible scheduling. Fourth, an innovative curriculum, allowing various brilliant teaching and learning styles, are adopted and managed. Fifth, the students and their parents have the right to choose the appropriate school to enroll in. Sixth, small classes and keen operation of study groups are organized to establish more intimate teacher-student relationship. Seventh, better educational opportunities of college education and simultaneously, ample possibilities to be employed are provided to the students.

As of March 2000, there have been twenty-two such similar high schools since Design High School first opened its doors in Pusan in

1998. The courses offered by these schools are highly diversified, including such topics as design, automobile, horticulture, electronic machinery, jewelry work, culinary arts, computer applications, animations, tourism, internet and others. Nevertheless, the number of schools offering such areas of study and specialization are still not adequate. The schools should provide their rather scarce resources to consider more fully the students' diversified concerns for their better career opportunities.

The specialized high schools are regarded to be a desirable educational alternative to the current high school education which generally helps students prepare for college. The former provides students in such school with opportunities to develop their aptitude, talents and interests in addition to general studies. These schools can give more intimacy to students in small class sizes. Further, the educational setting in these schools where more intense considerations on specialization areas in which the students can achieve more in relation to their areas of concern may contribute further on the development of related industries.

To be unconcerned, however, there are appearances of various problems and difficulties in this developmental stage. In some cases, for instance, the reality of being in a specialized high school is just not the same as what is suggested by its name. The curriculum and instructional efforts have not changed at all to fit its reputations as a specialized high school. Recruiting and selecting right students for compatible educational process is still as a matter of course. The production and utilization of teaching materials are other serious concerns. At the management level, the management of these specialized

schools constantly facing an uphill battle in attracting good teachers to their schools. The cooperation between the community and the industry circles are not in existence for the this type of educational approach. Financial supports are rather dismal and inadequate to promote this type of special education.

The following policies should be implemented in order to allow schools to become major institutions where talents and curiosities of the students, which are often good indicators of their better future, can be fostered and successfully developed.

First, the focus of the national policy in support of these specialized high schools should centered on promoting those areas where students are most interested in. Second, more emphasis should be placed on the students end-goal of being employed and being continuously trained rather on the national plan to have available a greater manpower. The reasons are simple. The latter focuses on the immediate use of trained manpower whereas the former aims at building human capacity for the future use. Third, specialized high schools should adopt an innovative curriculum and use creative teaching and learning methods with the expectation that the schools provide more real life experiences to the students. Fourth, teachers in specialized high schools should possess a variety of professional abilities along and sincere beliefs and ambitions, enough to play good roles in these special types of education and training. Experienced personnel from relevant industries should be included in the teaching corps of these specialized high schools. Fifth, good connections to higher learning should be established, well enough to address the need for higher education of the students and their parents

alike. Special admission procedures to the universities should be prepared for those who complete all required courses in these specialized high schools. In the alternative, five-year specialized schools may be a good solution to deal with special educational needs. Sixth, management should have autonomous control over the curriculum development, literature utilization, teacher qualifications and selection of study length. Finally, ample financial supports may have to be provided to those needy students wanting to enroll in these specialized high schools.

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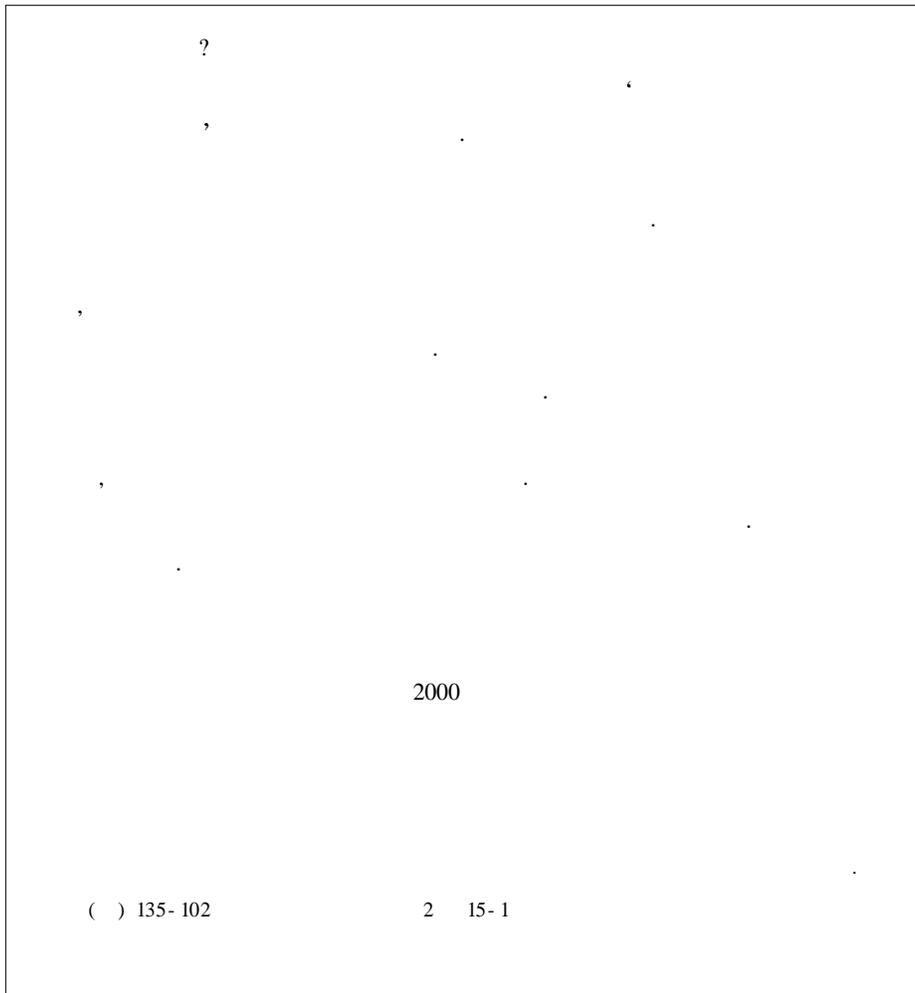
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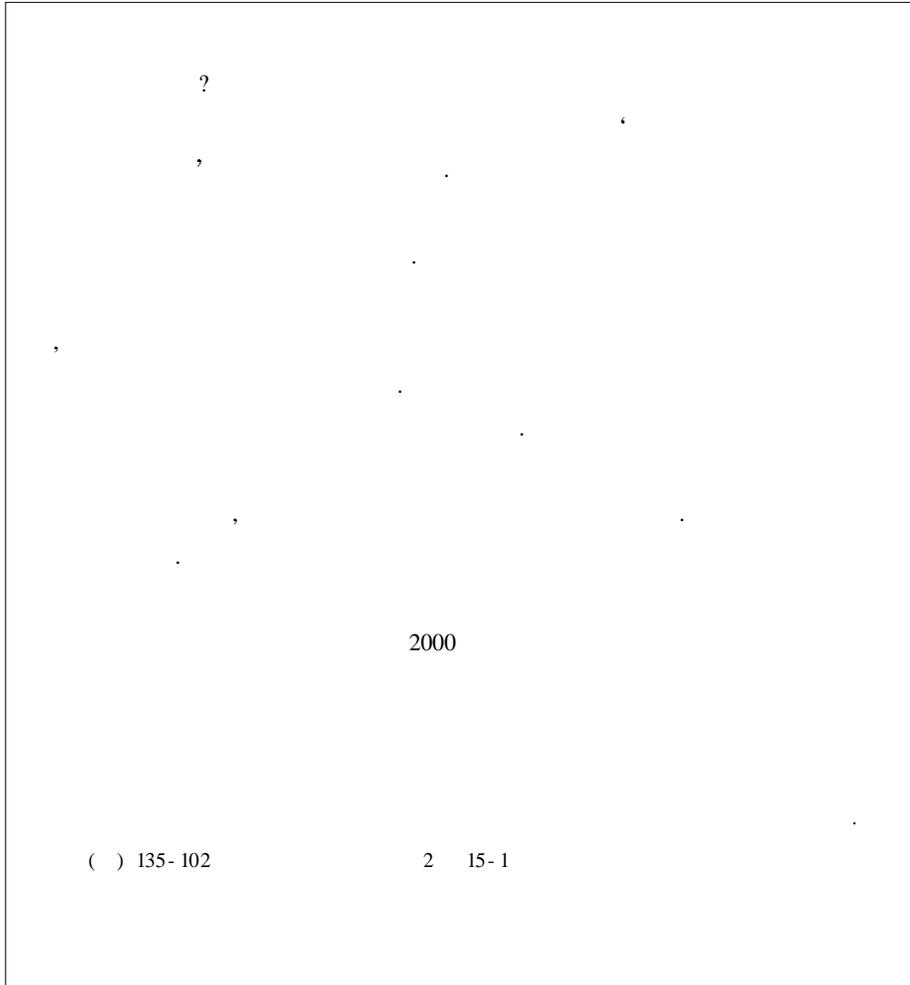
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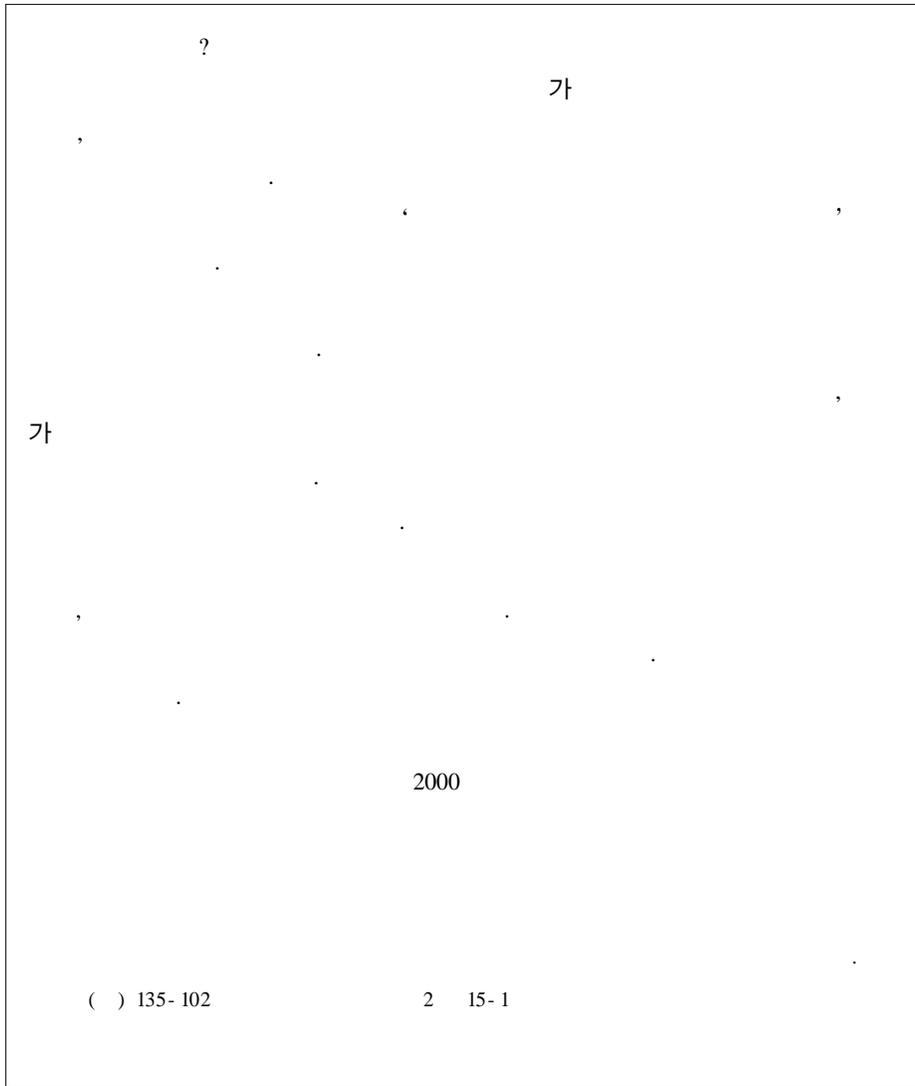
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