

2001-41

**Plans for Strengthening the Functions of Junior College  
Continuing Education**

2001-41

**Plans for Strengthening the Functions of Junior College  
Continuing Education**

:

:

가  
가

【           】

1.

,

·  
■           ■

,

·

·           ·

·           ·

가

·

(initial education)

·

■

■

,

■

■ ■  
,

■ ■  
,

■ ■  
,

■ ■  
,

■

·

■

■

■

■

·

·

,

,           ,

,

·           ,

, , ,

, 21

31

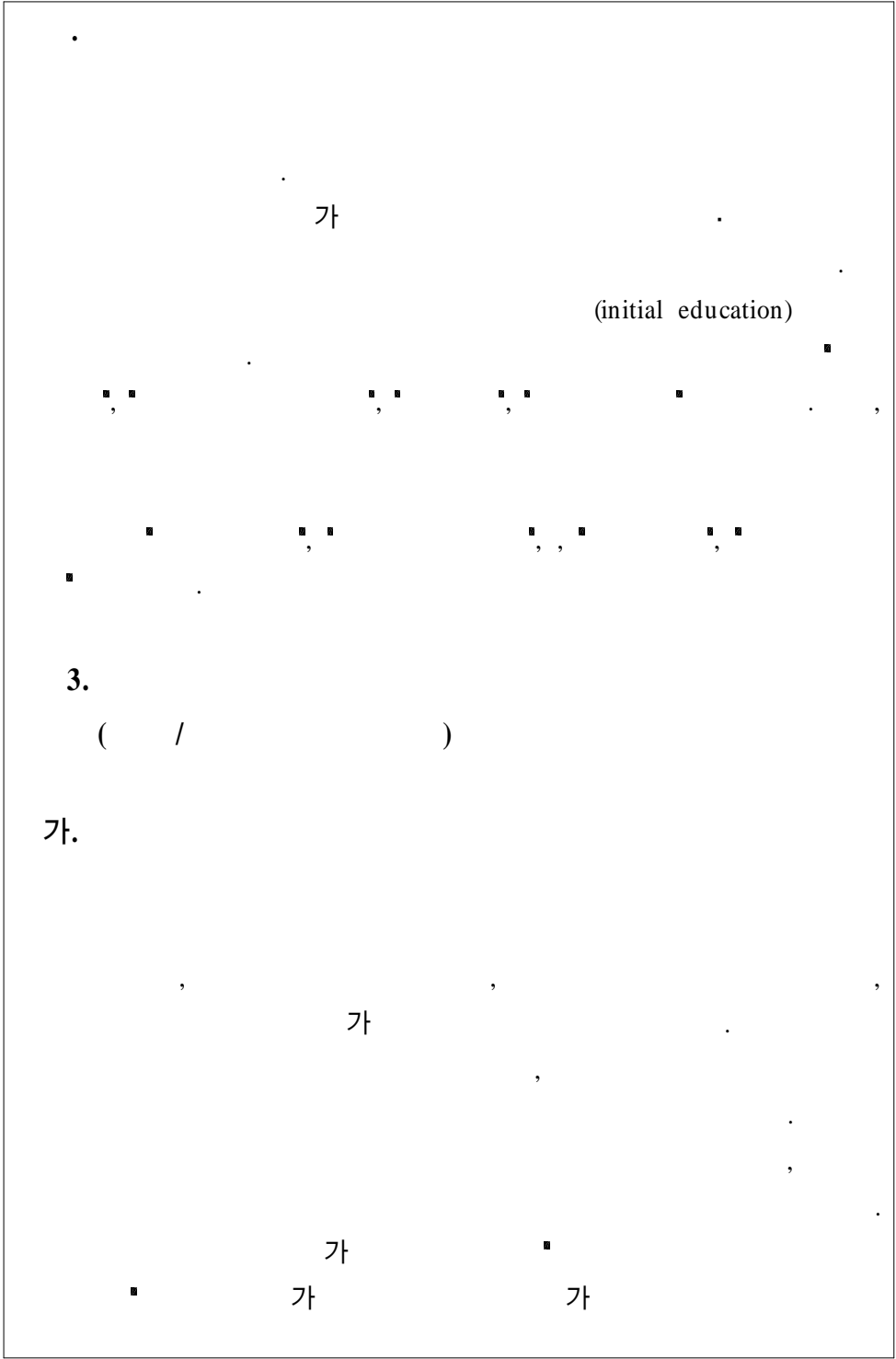
가

2.

가.

, , ,

, , ,



.

.

,

4.

가.

.

가

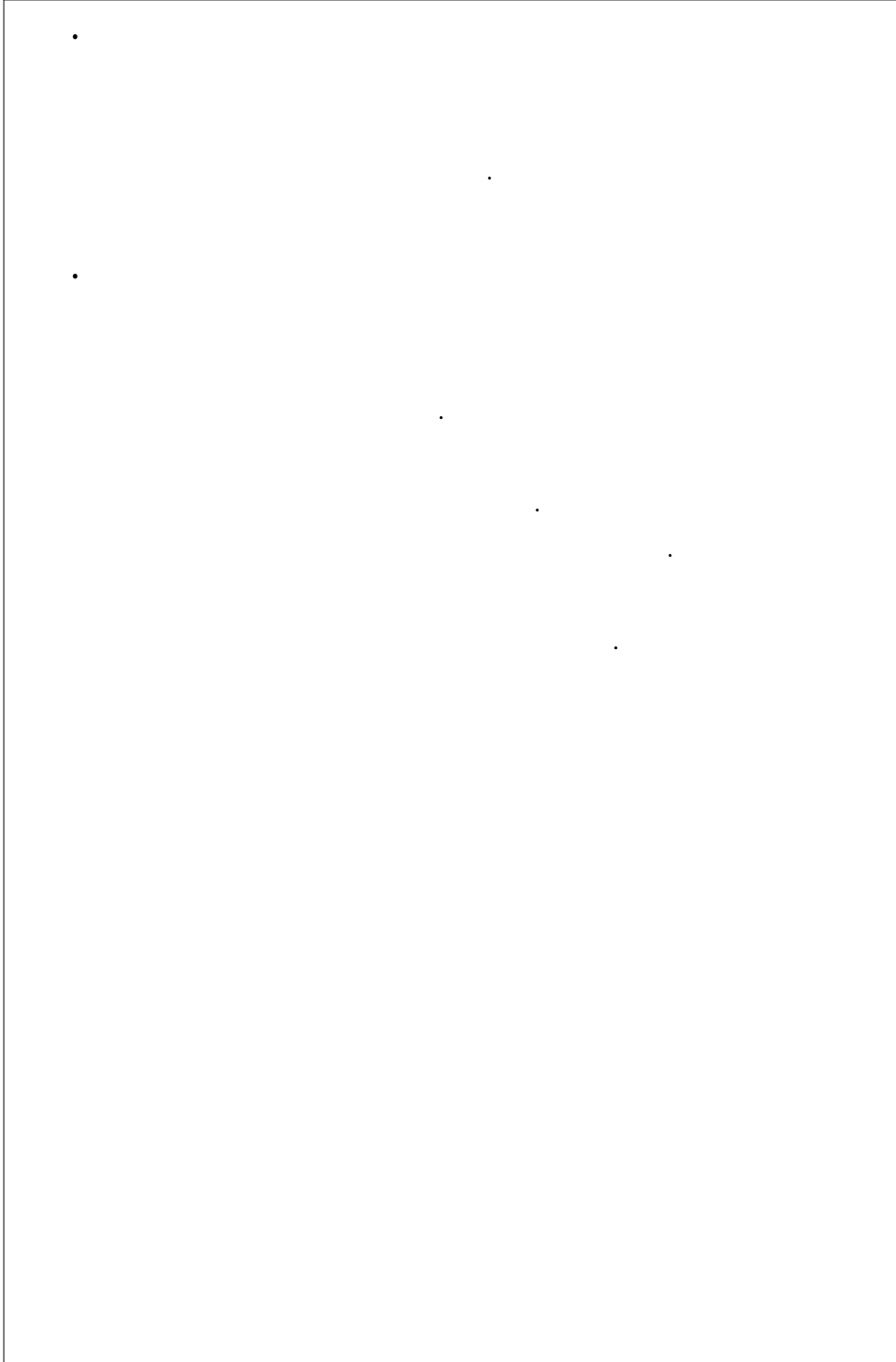
.

.

.

.

.







4.	.....	127
5.	가 .....	138
6.	.....	144
<b>V.</b>	.....	151
1.	.....	152
2.	.....	156
	.....	171
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	.....	185
	.....	189

< >

< - 1>	.....	10
< - 1>	.....	25
< - 2>	.....	26
< - 3>	.....	29
< - 4> 25 64	.....	30
< - 5>	.....	30
< - 6>	.....	31
< - 7>	.....	35
< - 8>	(1999) ...	38
< - 9>	.....	44
< - 10>	(2000 6 )	47
< - 11>	.....	48
< - 1>	.....	58
< - 2>	.....	59
< - 3>	.....	65
< - 4>	.....	66
< - 5>	(Newham College)	75
< - 7>	.....	79
< - 9>	....	90
< - 1>	.....	98
< - 2>	.....	99
< - 3>	.....	100
< - 4>	.....	101
< - 5>	.....	101
< - 6>	.....	102
< - 7>	가	103
< - 8>	.....	103
< - 9>	.....	104
< - 10>	.....	104
< - 11>	.....	105
< - 12> 4	.....	106

< - 13>	.....	106
< - 14>	.....	107
< - 15>	.....	108
< - 16>	.....	108
< - 17>	.....	109
< - 18>	.....	110
< - 19>	.....	111
< - 20>	.....	111
< - 21>	.....	112
< - 22>	.....	112
< - 23>	가 .....	113
< - 24>	.....	113
< - 25>	.....	114
< - 26>	.....	114
< - 27>	.....	115
< - 28> 4	.....	115
< - 29>	.....	116
< - 30>	.....	117
< - 31>	.....	117
< - 32>	.....	118
< - 33>	.....	118
< - 34>	.....	119
< - 35>	가 .....	119
< - 36>	.....	120
< - 37>	.....	120
< - 38>	.....	121
< - 39>	.....	121
< - 40> 4	.....	122
< - 41>	.....	123
< - 42>	.....	124
< - 43>	.....	124
< - 44>	가 .....	125
< - 45>	.....	125
< - 46>	가 .....	126

< -47>	.....	128
< -48>	....	129
< -49>	.....	129
< -50>	.....	130
< -51>	.....	131
< -52>	.....	131
< -53>	.....	132
< -54>	.....	132
< -55>	.....	133
< -56>	.....	133
< -57>	.....	134
< -58>	.....	135
< -59>	.....	135
< -60>	.....	136
< -61>	.....	137
< -62>	.....	137
< -63>	.....	138
< -64>	.....	138
< -65>	.....	139
< -66>	.....	139
< -67>	.....	140
< -68>	.....	140
< -69>	.....	141
< -70>	.....	141
< -71>	.....	142
< -72>	.....	142
< -73>	.....	143
< -74>	.....	143
< -1>	.....	153
< -2>	.....	153
< -3>	.....	155

< >

{ -1}		.....	6
{ -1}		.....	18
{ -2}	2	.....	18
{ -3}	3	.....	19
{ -4}		.....	20
{ -5}		.....	28
{ -6}		.....	53
{ -1}		.....	83
{ -2}		.....	84
{ -1}		.....	158
{ -2}		.....	166

.

1.

가.

가

가

.

가

가

.

,

,

가

.

가

,

.

「

」

,

「

」

,

.

가

,

.

,

,

.

가 98

( , 1999).

가

가

4

가

가

가

( , 1998).

4



(Further Education College),  
(Community College), (TAFE: Technical and  
Further Education)

가

2.

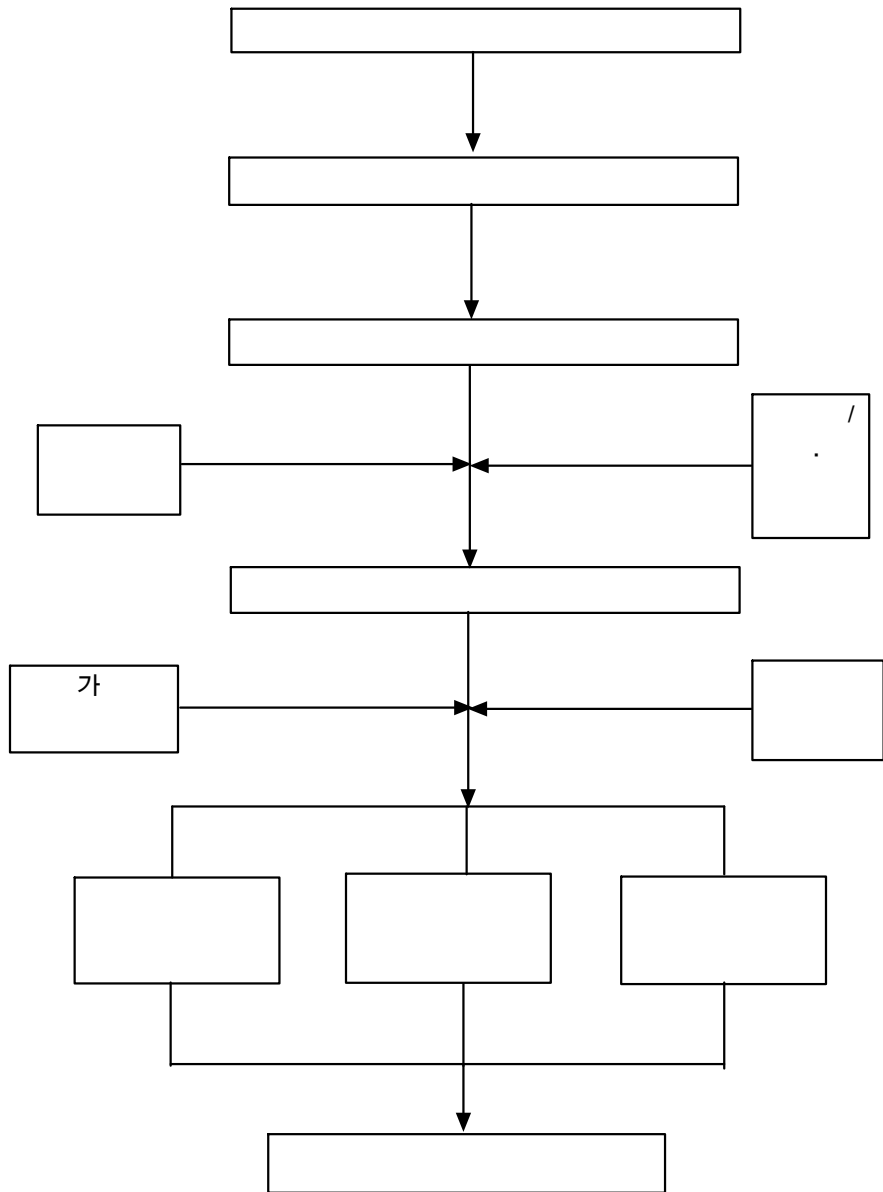
{ -1}

가

가

가

가



{ -1 }

3.

, 가

가.

(Community College), (Further Education College),  
(TAFE: Technical and Further education),  
(Fachhochschule)

, 6 ,  
, ,  
.

. 가

17 10 25 . 9 17 가 9

가 ,  
. .  
10 25 .

가

가 ,

.  
,  
. 가 ,  
.

31 , , , 2001

9 18 10 6 .

310 181 , 58.3% .

, , , , ,

가 , , ,

< -1> .

, 가

가 , .

< 1 >

	1	
	2	
	3	
	4	4
	5	가
	6	
	7	
	8	
	9	
	10	
	11	
	12	
	1	
	2	
	3	
	4	
	5	
	6	4
	7	가
	8	
	9	
	10	
	11	
	12	
가	1	
	2	
	3	
	4	
	5	
	6	
	7	
	8	
	9	
	10	
	11	
	1	?
	2	
	3	?
	4	
	5	
	6	?
	7	?
	8	가?
	9	가 가?
	10	가 가 ?





1.

(lifelong education)

가. (Lifelong Education)

1965 12 (Lengrand) ( ) ( ) ( , 2000). , (Dave)

(Dave, 1976).

(Reimer), (Dubar) (Freire), (Illich),

( , 2000).

(Jarvis) (Gelpi)

( , 2000).

(Knowles, 1980)

가

(andragogy)

( , 1993).

(pedagogy: paid( )+agogos( )=  
= ) ,

▪ (andragogy: aner( )+agogos( )=  
= ) , ( ,  
2000).

, 가

( , 1985: , 2000 )

가

가 가

( , 1978).

가

가

**(Social Education)**

가

2000).

**(Adult Education)**

1700

가

(Waller)

'education of adult'

, 가 (Jarvis, 1983).

, 1976 가

( , 1994).

**(Continuing Education)**

(adult education)

가 (further education)

( , 1985: , 2000 ).

, 가

(Houle)

( , 2000).

가

가

가

가

가 가

, 가 , , ,

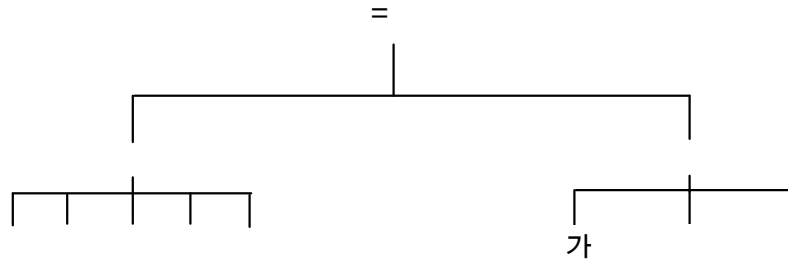
가

가

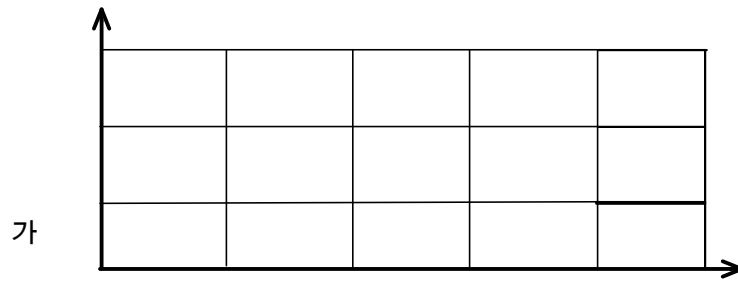
가

가





{ -1}

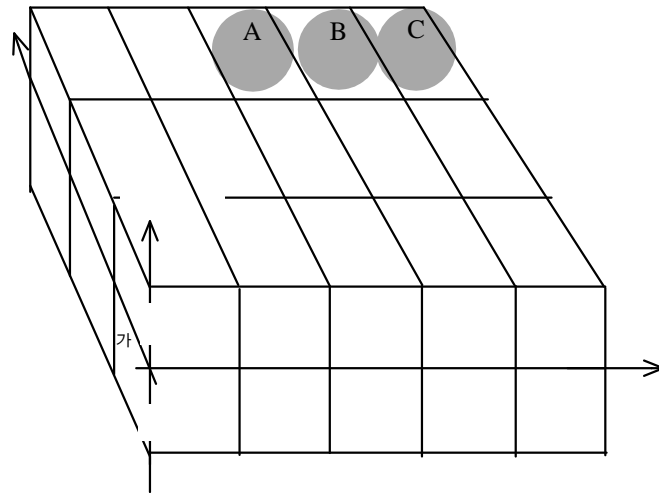


{ -2}      2

{ -1}      , { -2} 2  
 . 2      가  
 . y      가      가  
 . 2      x      y  
 .      , y



2 가  
3  
3



[ -3] 3

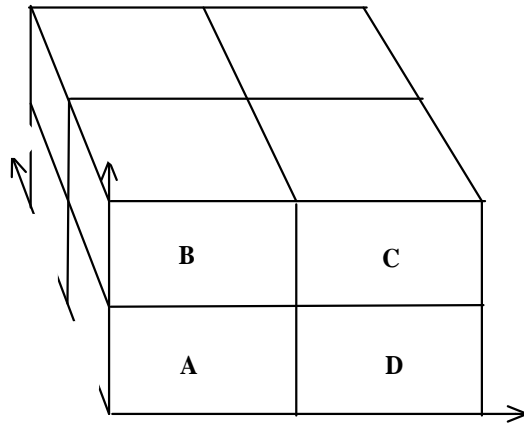
, ■  
, ,  
, , , , ,  
, 가 A, B, C  
,  
, ,  
, ,  
, ,

, 3 A, B, C  
 가 [ -3] 3 , A, B, C

가

가

1)



[ -4]

A

A, B, C, D

C 가

1)

2.

가.

가

1990

21

(new industry)

가

가

가

가 R&D

가

( , 1996).

가

가

가 가

, 21  
가 가 가

21 가

가 가  
가

가

가

▪ (relevance)

(Department for Education and Employment, 1995; 文部省, 1996; OECD, 1996; UNESCO, 1997). , ▪

가

▪(Lengrand, 1970: 44).

가

( , 2000).

가 가

OECD

OECD(1996) 가  
가

2)

, , , 가  
, , , 가  
, , , 가  
▪ (knowledge-base) , ,

가

, OECD가

( , 2000).

가?

(Chapman & Aspin, 1997)

2) 1996 1 (Learning a Reality for All)

(Making Lifelong 21 가 가

가

가

가

가

가

가 ( , 2000).

가

1960 2% 3%

2001 0.85%

. '60

가 2000

30 40

, 55

가

가

가

2000

가 , 1980  
 10 19 가 8,936,991 2001  
 6,949,538

< -1>

		(6 21 )	(6 11 )	(12 14 )	(15 17 )	(18 21 )
1980	38,124	14,401	5,499	2,599	2,671	3,632
1990	42,869	13,361	4,786	2,317	2,595	3,663
1995	45,093	11,918	3,901	2,443	2,349	3,225
2000	47,275	11,339	4,081	1,877	2,150	3,231
2005	49,123	10,837	4,265	2,082	1,880	2,610

: (2001).

가 , < -2> ,  
 , 가 , 18 21  
 22 25 가 30.8% 16.3%  
 OECD 가 2000  
 (6 21 ) ,  
 가  
 , 가  
 가 .

< -2>

( : %)

					(C)	(% )	
	(A)			(B)		C/A	C/B
1990	594,673	281,763	12,711	889,147	339,510	57.1	38.2
1991	610,586	331,212	9,250	951,048	358,520	28.7	37.7
1992	594,500	326,861	10,240	931,601	387,810	65.2	41.6
1993	602,144	322,208	9,909	934,261	415,300 (490,175)	69.0	44.5 (52.4)
1994	520,796	213,093	7,649	741,538	451,595 (527,710)	86.7	60.8 (71.2)
1995	520,124	160,420	7,000	687,544	490,096 (566,210)	94.2	71.3 (82.4)
1996	522,307	109,190	6,500	637,997	528,595 (604,710)	101.2	82.8 (94.8)
1997	564,172	63,054	6,000	633,226	567,095 (643,210)	100.5	89.6 (101.6)
1998	598,896	41,963	5,500	647,359	597,015 (673,130)	99.7	92.4 (104.1)
1999	611,181	31,780	5,000	637,961	597,015	97.7	92.1 (103.9)
2000	599,776	32,561	5,000	637,357	597,015	99.5	93.7
2001	557,544	27,279	5,000	589,823	597,015	107.1	101.2
2002	555,271	3,512	5,000	563,783	597,015	107.5	105.9

: (1999).

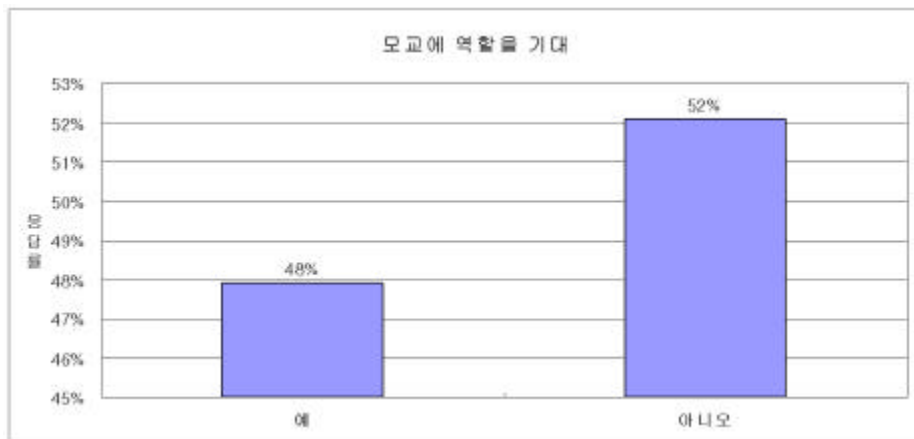
. p. 18.

가 . 1988 210,500 1998  
 542,610 가 가 , 1994 1,843  
 1997 2,329 3.4% 가 .





214  
 48% 116  
 105  
 52 (49.52%), 38(36.19%),  
 15 (14.29%)



[ -5 ]

: (2000), 가, , p. 39.

,

( :

)

가 ( , 2000).

,

,

.

< -3>

	130	15.4	44.6	38.5	1.5
	354	26.3	38.1	33.1	2.5
	16	43.8	18.8	37.5	0
	500	24.0	39.2	34.6	2.2

: (1998), , . p. 192.

가

가 ,

가 (leadership)

( (1999)). ,

가

, ,

,

,

,

.

,

(1999)). < -4> 25 64 가 ( 가

< -4> 25 64 ( :%)

가	(96 )	(93 )	(95 )	(94 )	(94 )
	5.4	28.0	34.0	40.0	33.3

: , (1997)<sup>■</sup>

< -4> (25 64 )  
 1996 5.4% 34%, 33.3%,  
 40%, 28% . 1/ 8  
 , OECD .

가

< -5> 가 4.0041

< -5>

					T-	p-value
	4.0041		3.9740	.9731	.549	.583
			4.0240	.9859		

: (2000), <sup>■</sup> , ,  
 가, . p. 39.

(2000)

, <

-4>

가

가

< -6>

( : )

	15	28.30%	13	43.33%	28	33.73%
	7	13.21%	8	26.67%	15	18.07%
	5	9.43%	3	10.00%	8	9.64%
	13	24.53%	1	3.33%	14	16.87%
	11	20.75%	2	6.67%	13	15.66%
	1	1.89%	1	3.33%	2	2.41%
	1	1.89%	2	6.67%	3	3.61%
	53	100.00%	30	100.00%	83	100.00%

: (2000), 가, . p. 39.

( , , )가 IMF

가 . ,

가

가

3.

가

education)

(initial

가.

1)

, ( ) 100% 가

29 ( , 1 ):

28 1  
2

100 3 , 8  
100 10

2 . 3 5 10

100 10

- 1.
2. ( 6 7
3. )
4. 10 3 ( )
- 5.
6. 가
7. .
8. . . . .

1)

. 1996 2

( ) ■

2

1 ■

, 1997 11

49 3) 1998 3 1 58 4)

3)

가 .( , 1998)

1998 1 19 ( 81710-17)

.

4 1 ( )

50% 9 30 (2000 3 1 )

50% .

, 가 가

, ,

, 가 2

(3 . )

, 50%

가

. 40

. 1 30

3 1 ,

』 ,

.

---

49 ( )

4) 58 ( . ) 49

1

1



< -7> 1998 32 ,  
 328 , 13,959 4 10 64 ,  
 1999 20 114 4,830  
 1 1 2  
 . 가  
 가  
 『 가  
 ,

2000  
 ( , 2000).

< -7> .

1998	32	328	13,959	4	10	64
1999	20	114	4,830	1	2	2
2000	27	140	5,580			

: (2000). . p. 252.

2000 (2000 3 23 ) 27  
 2 1 4  
 22 130 .

, 1998 99 2 .

. 가  
 . 1 1  
 가 .

3 4 2 .

1 2

, 1

1 6 가

가

3 ( . )

가 , 50%

(1 2 )

(3 4 )

가?

3

4

3

1 ( )

2)

53 ( )  
 1 ( )  
 2 1 )  
 100 10  
 . < 99. 3. 26>  
 2 1

1997 3  
 1998 195 ( 가 26 , 가  
 76 , 가 19 , 가 74 ) 가  
 . 1998 2 63 ( )  
 ) 1,665 , 가 35.7% 가 ,  
 11.6% 5  
 66.7% 가  
 가 ( ,  
 1999). 1999 1 1,513  
 , 2 2,247 가  
 (< -8> ).

1998 3

( , 1999: 201-4)

50%

가

< -8>

(1999)

			(A)	(B)		(B/A)
4	1999. 1	47	8,389	991	697	0.11
	1999. 2	45	29,365	1,007	861	0.03
	1999. 1	1	135	124	122	0.92
	1999. 2	1	1,350	80	80	0.06
	1999. 1	10	1,856	777	694	0.42
	1999. 2	17	4,165	1,331	1,306	0.32
	1999. 1	58	10,380	1,812	1,513	0.17
	1999. 2	63	34,880	2,418	2,247	0.07

: (1999). . p. 558.

, , , ,

가

,

,

가

,

,

가

3)

가

가

( , 2000).

가

4

가

가 , , 4  
가 , ,  
가 ( , 2000).  
가 , 가  
.  
.  
가 ,  
. ( , 1999).  
4)  
, 가 ,  
,  
. ,  
. 가  
. ( ),  
( ), 가  
.  
, ,  
가  
.  
,  
, , ,

가





, 가 .

가 ,  
가 .

가 .

,  
.

5)

1 6

1994

,

,

,

가

< -9> 2000  
4 5 , 가

< -9>

1994	42	719	4,515	5,234
1995	58	1,286	10,211	11,497
1996	74	2,028	16,682	18,710
1997	89	1,966	26,864	28,830
1998	101	33,975	4,704	38,679
1999	105	1,564	33,494	35,058
2000	116	1,551	44,303	45,854

: (2000), , , p. 6.

, , , ( , 2000). 가

가

가

가 .

1)

1

「 」, 「 」, 「 」, 「 」

「 」, 「 」

( ) 50%

50%

1

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

가

가

가

2)

「 1 」 「 」

」

279

5,956

291,835

(< -10> )

가

< -10> (2000 6 )

	(A)	(B) (B/A)	(A) (C/A)		
4	210	160(76.2%)	168(80.8%)	4,345	231,525
	181	109(60.2%)	111(61.3%)	1,611	60,310
	391	269(68.8%)	279(71.4%)	5,956	291,835

: (2000). . p. 242.

< -11> .

< -11>

	36	49 61	26 <sup>3</sup>	25
( )	( )	1 ( )	1	
( ) ( )		1	, ,	( . . , 가
	,	2		,
		50%	50%	
		50%	50%	( )
	10/100( 30% )	50%	50%	
		40		
	( 1/2 가 , 20 )	가 (15 1 50 , 100 1 )	가 ( )	가
		가 2 ▪ ▪	1600 2	
	/ ▪ .			, , ,
		▪ ▪	▪ ▪	
				( 50 500
				가
				2000 3

4.

가.

( , 1995: 26-31; , 1995; , 2000: 7-10)

( , 1996; , 1998; 1998)

(1998)

( , 1995; , 1996; , 1997; , 1998;  
, 1999)

(1999)

가

가

(1999)

가

가

, ( ) 5 , 3 , 2

■( , 2000)

(competency)

, 가

가

& (Knappers & Cropley,1985)

, 가

가

가



1)

가 (1997)  
8  
2  
1 12

2)

( , 1995;  
, 1995; , 1996; , 1999; , 2000)

4  
(1995)

( , 1996)  
(1997)

' (project)  
' (study group)  
(1998)

5  
가  
(2001)

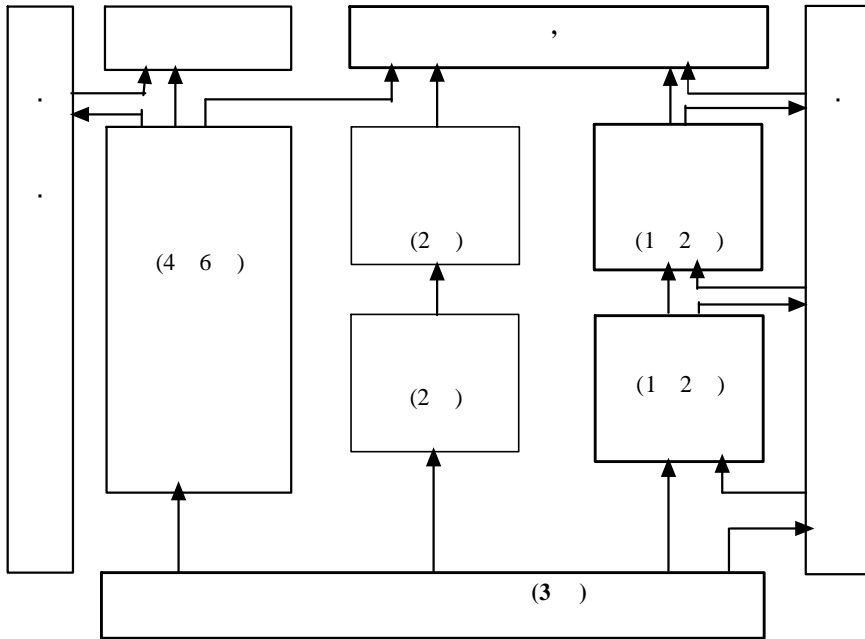
가

가

1

2

가



[ -6]

:

(2001), 가

, p48.

+1+1 , 2+ +2 , 3+ +1 3가 . 2+

3)

. . . . .  
, , .  
, ( ) .  
( , 2000) .  
(1998) .  
, 가 ( , ) ,  
, )  
, 가  
, 가  
, 가  
, 가  
, 가  
가



가 , 가  
가 ,



가

1. (Community College)

가.

2 3

4

1, 2

(Junior College)

4

(Technical

College)

1998 968 (85.5%) , 137  
 (12.1%) , (tribal college) 27 (2.4%)  
 (< -1> ). 1965 1996  
 가 , 368.7%가 가  
 , 4 85.4% 가

< -1>

1975	1230	1014	216	-	3,970,119	3,836,366	133,753
1980	-	-	-	-	4,526,287	4,328,782	197,505
1985	1222	1068	154	-	4,531,077	4,269,733	261,344
1990	-	-	-	-	5,240,083	4,996,475	243,608
1995	1112	948	147	21	5,492,529	5,277,829	214,700
1996	1113	949	141	23	5,806,904	5,283,267	214,153
1998	1132	968	137	27	-	-	-

: AACC(2000). *National Profile of Community College*, 3rd(ed).

.

. 1990

25 40 가 56.2% , 40

15.5% . 2050

39

가

(GPA),

(SAT/ ACT)

16

가



(placement testing program)

< -2>

	1991	1995	1996	1997
	1,995,706(35.9%)	1,957,855(36.0%)	1,983,339(36.2%)	1,990,407(36.7%)
	3,562,399(64.1%)	3,483,105(64.0%)	3,491,103(63.8%)	3,429,857(63.3%)
	5,558,105(100%)	5,440,960(100%)	5,474, 441(100%)	5,420,263(100%)

: AACC(2000). *National Profile of Community College*, 3rd(ed). p. 28-9.

가 . < -2>  
 1997 3 2 (63.0%)  
 , 18 19 70%가 ,  
 22 40 14.3%  
 , 4 70%  
 , 24% 4  
 가 , ,  
 ,  
 1998 , 12  
 24.7% 5) 6 35.4%  
 5) 가 12 (Full

13.8% (American Association of Community Colleges-all about community college, 1998).

(vocational courses), 4  
 (transfer course),  
 (community education or services)

1)

2

(Associate Degree) 4

Associate Degree

Associate Applied Degree가 Associate Degree (Associate in Arts; A.A.) (Associate in Science; A.S.) , Associate Applied Degree A.A.S.

, A.A.S. Degree 61 70 ,  
 A.S. Degree 60 61 , A.A. Degree 41 50 ,  
 80 10 20 . 2  
 520 , 4 395

Time)

(Pierce, 1998: 148).

(self-designed major)

2)

가 ,  
 3 1 2 1  
 가 16 45 1 1  
 가 가 .  
 1  
 (College Credit Certificate) 30  
 , 1  
 가  
 (Vocational Credit Certificates) 1 ,  
 ASD

1996 1997

(associate of arts degrees)  
 517,692 , 1 85,745 , 1 2  
 11,631 , 166,776



가

2

2

, 2

1

3

가

2

(Accelerated degree program)

가

가

5

2

가

2

(15 16 ), 3

(10 ), 4

(8 )가

(modular)

. 4

가

50%

80%

가

, 45% , 55% 가  
 .  
 .  
 < -3> (Normandale Community College)  
 .  
 64 ,  
 .  
 ,  
 .  
 CLEP, PEP (Accelerated program)  
 30 12  
 .  
 , 12 가  
 .  
 (Transfer  
 Credit) .

Business marketing and management	62 63 / 3 4	30	Associate of Science Degree
Criminal justice	64	24 25	Associate of Science Degree
Dental hygiene	90 / 2	54	Associate of Science Degree
Law enforcement	64	21	Associate of Science Degree
Nursing	64 / 2 ( )	32	Associate of Science Degree
Accounting technology	60	30	Associate in Applied Science Degree
Business: marketing and management	60	35	Associate in Applied Science Degree
Computers / information management	60	12 15	Associate in Applied Science Degree
Computer technology	60	32	Associate in Applied Science Degree
Law enforcement certificate	29 ( )		(Degree program)
Communication	64		Associate in Arts Degree
Natural sciences	64		Associate in Arts Degree

: <http://www.nr.cc.mn.us>, 2000, p. 190.

< -4> 1997 1998  
 , 42.0% 가 ,  
 22.8% , 18.4% ,  
 5.3% 4

< -4> ( : (%))

1991-92	4	4.7 10.8	45.1 23.0	17.6 0.6	1.1 6.1	21.1 26.0	6.8 10.2	3.6 23.3
1993-94	4	5.2 11.3	41.2 21.3	19.1 0.6	1.2 6.2	22.9 27.4	6.5 10.3	3.8 22.8
1995-96	4	5.4 11.0	41.8 21.2	18.7 0.6	1.3 6.6	22.6 28.1	6.1 10.1	4.1 22.4
1997-98	4	5.3 10.5	42.0 21.2	18.4 0.6	1.4 6.8	22.8 28.3	6.0 10.2	4.0 22.4
1991-92 1996-97	4	13.4 -2.4	-6.9 -7.8	4.5 -8.9	24.4 11.6	8.4 8.9	-12.0 -0.2	12.9 -3.8

: AACC(2000). *National Profile of Community College: Trends & Statistics*, 3rd(ed).  
 p. 108-109.

가

39.8%  
 , 20.5% , 17.3%



12.3% , 10.1%  
61.7%

가  
4 가 .

가  
가 ( .  
, 2000). 가

가 (Incentive Grants)

40%

(Performance Based Funding) .

가 .

가 3 가가 . 1974  
(COPA: Council on Post-  
secondary Accreditation)가 ,

1993 COPA  
, 1994 1 (CORPA: Commission  
on Recognition of Postsecondary Accreditation) COPA가  
. CORPA

## 2. (Further Education College)

가.

. 16 (University) (Polytechnic)

(colleges of further education), (colleges of technology),  
(technical colleges), (colleges of commerce), (colleges  
of art)

▪ (College of Further Education)  
▪ 6 (Sixth Form College), ' 3 (Tertiary  
College)

1970 (Manpower Service Commission)가

. 1999 , 가 330  
50

25 50%

, .  
.  
, , ,  
, , ,  
가  
NVQs GNVQs ,  
.  
, .  
, ,  
, 1 ,  
10 2  
가 가  
▪(day release) ▪  
▪(block release)가  
가 , ,  
( ,  
2000).

NVQ GNVQ  
(standard grade)

1 4

1999 , 가 330  
50 25  
50%

가 NVQs GNVQs ,  
(Newham College)  
< -5> ,  
( , 2000).

1)

1  
(HNC) 가 (HND)  
21

2) 가  
가 가 가  
가  
가 1 2  
가 가

가 가 . 가 1 가 2  
가 2 가  
가 가  
, 12 가 30 ,  
가 가 2 ,  
가 3 . 2001  
가 가 15 , 가  
가 2 , 가 4 ,  
가 가 가

3) 가 (NVQ)

가 (NVQ)

1

5 . 1

가

가

가 가 가

가

가

가 가

4) 가 (GNVQ)

가 (GNVQ)

가

1999 3 16 19

, 2000 9

가

가

16 19

5)

가 가

. , ,  
, , .  
가

6)

(university)

. 2 2  
4 2+2

. 가 가  
2 3

16 19

(Phoenix, 1999), 1  
, 2

. , 2 A  
가 6  
가 (Advanced GNVQ) A

7)

(TECs: Training and Enterprise Councils)  
(LECs: Local Enterprise Companies)

가 . 1999  
82 가, 22  
. 가 (NTOs: National Training Organizations) 가

가

가 가

(teaching)

가 가 가  
( )가 , 가  
가 ( ) .  
( , 2000).





가 . , ,  
(flexistudy)

가 ,  
,  
, 가  
가  
.

(FEFC: Further Education Funding Council)

가 4  
. FEFC 16 18  
16 18  
가 .  
가 19  
1998 ,

·  
·  
·  
·

가

(DFEE, 1999).

·  
·  
·  
·  
·  
·

가

가

가

가

### 3.

### (TAFE)

가.

TAFE

TAFE

3

. TAFE

가

TAFE

, ,  
, ,  
10 11 , 12 ,  
TAFE . 12

( , 1998). TAFE

( , 2001).

TAFE

'matriculation courses'

12

TAFE

가 ,

가

(NSW: New South Wales)

15

10 12 , 12

< -7>

		1997	1998	1999
	TAFE	129	129	129
		424,450	427,517	455,671
		121,161	117,244	123,586
		46.5%	47.8%	48.0%
		20.5%	21.1%	20.9%
	19	107,541	110,181	120,622
	20 24	82,250	78,370	79,751
	25 29	52,238	51,679	53,548
	30 39	90,040	88,669	91,004
	40 49	58,947	61,931	67,806
	50	29,095	31,640	38,036
		168,827	174,487	190,287

: ANTA(1999). *Department of Education and Training Annual Report 1999.*

1999  
 , 가 123,586  
 70% (< -7> ). ,  
 , 29 가 50% 가  
 , 30 40%

2000 , 12  
 120 ,  
 1,200 .

가

, 10

가 가

가

3

1) **(Graduate Certificate)**

2) **(Diploma and Advanced Diploma)**

, , 가, ,

3) (Certificate I IV)

I IV

4) (Statement of Attainment; Training Program)

가

5) (Accredited Short Course)

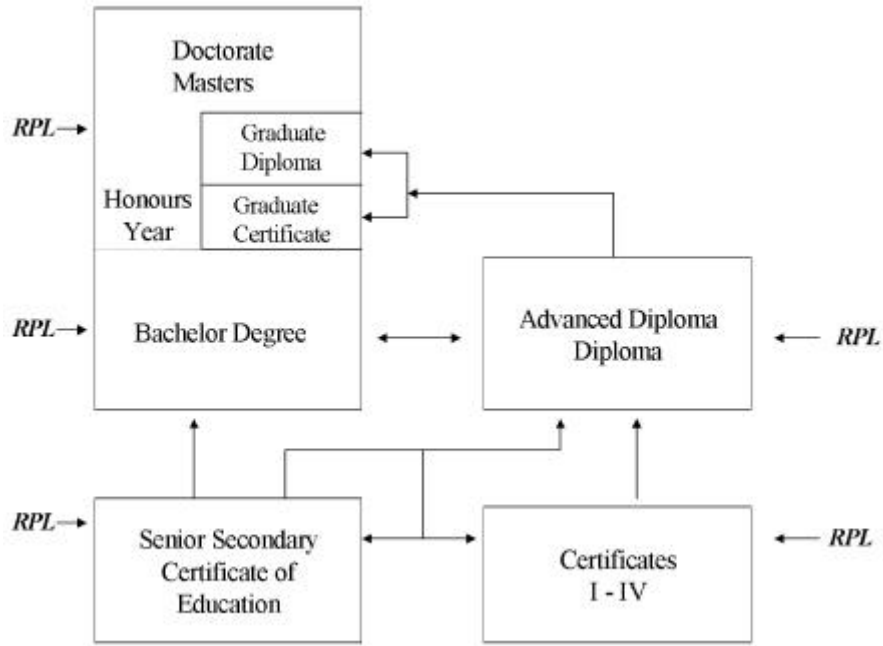
6) (TAFE Statement)

가

1 2

, . 12 30  
 , 11  
 . 가  
 . , 가  
 , .  
 . (credit  
 transfer) (recognition of prior learning) .  
 .  
 , .  
 가 가  
 . 1998  
 ,  
 40%  
 33.0%  
 (1998, NCVER).  
 [ -1]



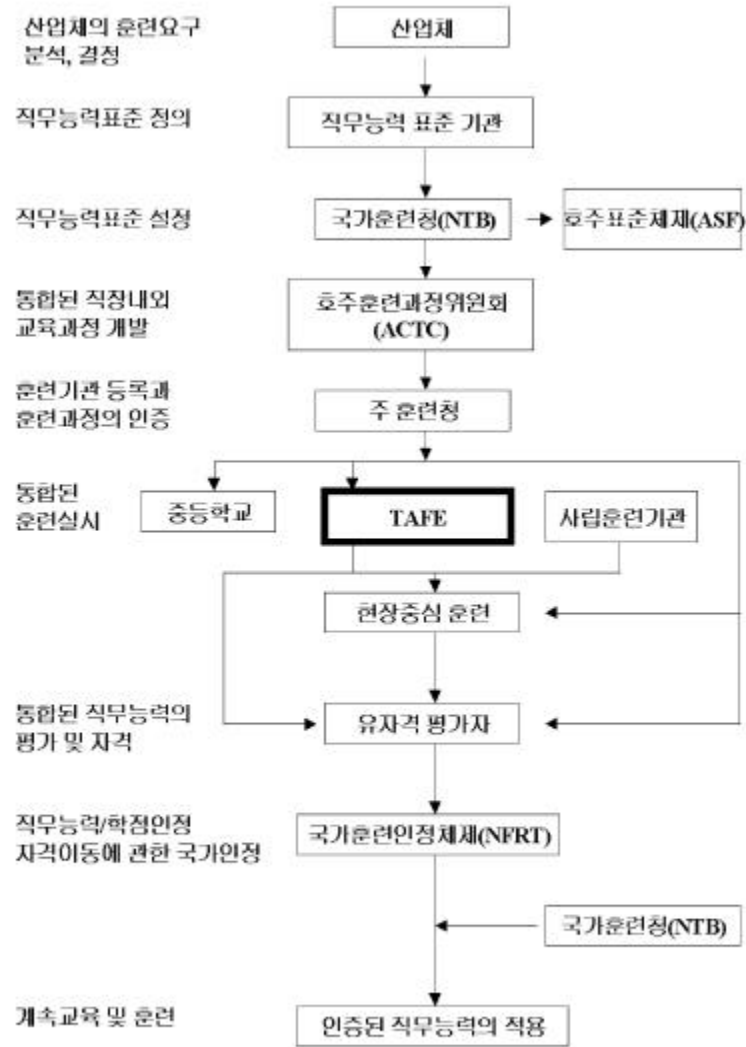


[ -1]

: Australian Qualifications Framework Advisory Board(1996). *Introduction to AQF: Certificate Diploma Degree*. p. 5.

가

가(competency based assessment)



[ 그림 III-2] 호주의 기술전문대학(TAFE) 교육과 자격의 연계도

: (1998).

. p. 112.

IV

Certificate I  
가

(State Recognition Authority)  
(RTO: Registrated Training Organization)

가 가 , 가

가

가 , ,

가

, 1998 1

(ARF)

가

4. (Fachhochschule)

가.

(-schule) (Universität) (Fachhoch-  
(Berufsakdemie)가  
가 .  
(Gesamthochschule) ,  
(Volkshochschule),

1970

가

가

1960

1970

1980

가

가

1960

8%

3

1

가

가

(Universität) 가

(Fachoberschule)

2 (

1 )

1

6

1

(Praktikum)

가

3

1

가, 가 ( ) ( 가 ( ) )  
가, ( )  
가  
Zentralstelle für die Vergabe von Studienplätzen) (Die  
가 (Klaus  
Schaack, 1996).

1971  
 가  
 4 38 1995 가  
 3  
 40DM  
 900DM , 1,100DM  
 12  
 가  
 20 : 1  
 가 (Klaus  
 Schaack, 1996).

(Hochschule)  
 / (Die medizinische und tierärztliche Hochschule in  
 Hannover) (Medizinische Universität in Lübeck),  
 (Medizinische Akademie)  
 (Hochschule für Verwaltung  
 -wissen -schaften in Speyer)

가 Habilitation 가

1 45 1

8 가 18

가

3 8 , 9 2

3 7 10 2 ,

가 3

가

1 2 8 ,

6 1 2

6 7 , 28

. 2 1994 .

(Klaus Schaack. 1996).

(Mannheim Fachhochschule)

< -9> .

< -9>

1	1 1 가 1 1	8 4 8 4 4	2 2 2 가 2	4 4 6 4 6 4
3	1	3	가 3 1	4 8 4 8 4
5	가 가 1 1	14 4 16 4 4 4	2	21.5
7	2 2 2	8 6 4 4 4	8 2 2	4 2 6 4

: <http://www.fh-mannheim.de>.



.

,

.

,

가

. ,

.

## 5. 가

, , ,

.

. ,

.

### 가. 가

1)

가

가

. , ,

가

,

, 25 40 가 56%

,

25

50%

,

30

40%

가

가

가

,

가

2)

가

가

가 (NVQ) , 가 (GNVQ) , 가

(AQF)

, 1 4

(Certificate I IV)

(Statement of Attainment),

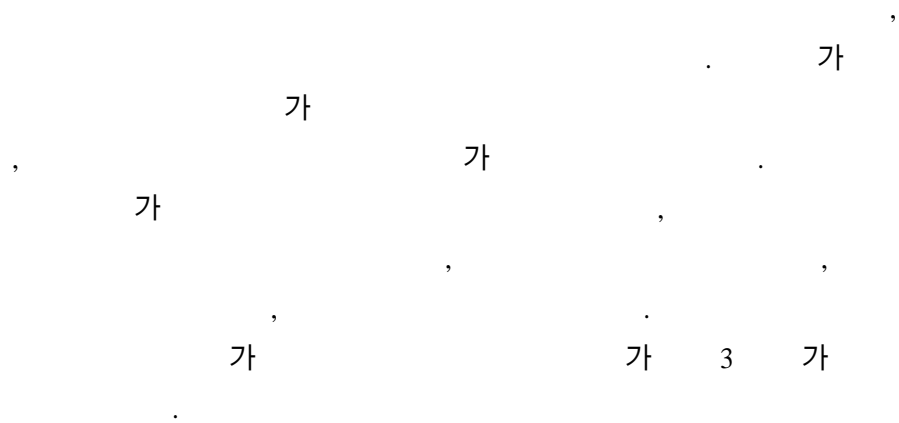
(Accredited Short Course) ,

(TAFE Statement)

3)



4)



가 가  
4 가 ,  
가 가 .  
가 , 가 .

(State Recognition Authority)

(RTO: Registrated Training Organization)

가 . 가  
가 가 가  
가

가 , 가



가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

•  
**1.**

가

가

가

80

31

10

184

< -1> , ( : , %)

( )	81 (44.0)	52 (28.3)	49 (26.6)	1 (0.5)	24 (13.0)	46 (25.0)	9 (4.9)	33 (17.9)	41 (22.3)	24 (13.0)

가



2.

가

.

가

13

가

90.6%가

4

가

가

< -2>

( : , %)

	73(90.1)	8 (9.9)	81(100.0)
	49(96.1)	2 (3.9)	51(100.0)
	42(85.7)	7 (14.3)	49(100.0)
	164(90.6)	17 (9.4)	181(100.0)

( $\chi^2=0.677$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

가.

( ) 가

1)

< -3> ( : , %)

	72(88.9)	9(11.1)	81(100.0)
	48(92.3)	4(7.7)	52(100.0)
	42(85.7)	7(14.3)	49(100.0)
	162(89.0)	20(11.0)	182(100.0)

( $\chi^2=1.123$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

89%가  
88.9% 92.3%, 85.7%

2)

80.7%가  
(85.2%)  
(84.6%) (68.8%)가

< -4> ( : , %)

	69(85.2)	12(14.8)	81(100.0)
	44(84.6)	8(15.4)	52(100.0)
	33(68.8)	15(31.3)	48(100.0)
	146(80.7)	35(19.3)	181(100.0)

( $\chi^2=5.950$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

3)

< -5> ( : , %)

	71(87.7)	10(12.3)	81(100.0)
	47(90.4)	5(9.6)	52(100.0)
	38(80.9)	9(19.1)	47(100.0)
	156(86.7)	24(13.3)	180(100.0)

( $\chi^2=2.066$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

가 , 86.7%  
 (87.7%) (90.4%)  
 (80.9%)  
 가 가

가 , 가 , 가

가

1)

< -6 >

( : , %)

	46(57.5)	34(42.5)	80(100.0)
	31(62.0)	19(38.0)	50(100.0)
	25(53.2)	22(46.8)	47(100.0)
	102(57.6)	75(42.4)	177(100.0)

( $\chi^2=0.771$ ,  $p \geq 0.05$ )

57.6%

가

2)

가

가

91.6%가

가

< -8 >

< -7> 가 ( : , %)

	74(92.5)	6(7.5)	80(100.0)
	46(88.5)	6(11.5)	52(100.0)
	44(93.6)	3(6.4)	47(100.0)
	164(91.6)	15(8.4)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=1.000$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

3)

< -8> ( : , %)

	59(73.8)	21(26.3)	80(100.0)
	35(67.3)	17(32.7)	52(100.0)
	32(69.6)	14(30.4)	46(100.0)
	126(70.8)	52(29.2)	178(100.0)

( $\chi^2=0.677$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

70.8%가

(91.6%)

1)

< -9> ( : , %)

	68(83.9)	13(16.0)	81(100.0)
	49(96.1)	2(3.9)	51(100.0)
	44(93.6)	3(6.4)	47(100.0)
	161(90.0)	18(10.0)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=7.395$ ,  $p>.05$ )

90%가

2)

< -10> ( : , %)

	63(77.8)	18(22.2)	81(100.0)
	34(68.0)	16(32.0)	50(100.0)
	38(80.9)	9(19.1)	47(100.0)
	135(75.8)	43(24.2)	178(100.0)

( $\chi^2=2.488$ ,  $p>.05$ )

75.8%가 < -3>  
 , < -3>  
 ( 77.8%, 68%, 80.9%)

3)

< -11> ( : , %)

	13(16.0)	68(84.0)	81(100.0)
	8(16.7)	40(83.3)	48(100.0)
	10(21.7)	36(78.3)	46(100.0)
	31(17.7)	144(82.3)	175(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=0.701$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

31%가  
 , (82.3%)

84%, 83.3%, 78.3%

4) 4

4

(63.1%)가

63.1% 4  
 가

< -12> 4 ( : , %)

	53(66.3)	27(33.8)	80(100.0)
	31(63.3)	18(36.7)	49(100.0)
.	27(57.4)	20(42.6)	47(100.0)
	111(63.1)	65(36.9)	175(100.0)

( $\chi^2=0.986$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

**5)**

< -13> ( : , %)

	73(90.1)	8(9.9)	81(100.0)
	49(98.0)	1(2.0)	50(100.0)
.	38(80.9)	9(19.1)	47(100.0)
	160(89.9)	18(10.1)	178(100.0)

( $\chi^2=7.847$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

89.9%가 ,  
가 .

**6)**

85.1% .  
(89.6%) .



< -14>

( : , %)

	67(82.7)	14(17.3)	81(100.0)
	44(84.6)	8(15.4)	52(100.0)
	43(89.6)	5(10.4)	48(100.0)
	154(85.1)	27(14.9)	181(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=1.132$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

### 3.

가.

가 92.1%, 92.2%가

0.5% 0.6%

(  $p \geq .05$ )

가

< -15>

( : , %)

	▪	36(44.4)	41(50.6)	4(4.9)	0	0	81(100.0)
		30(57.7)	19(36.5)	3(5.8)	0	0	52(100.0)
	▪ ▪	13(26.5)	29(59.2)	6(12.2)	1(2.0)	0	49(100.0)
		79(43.4)	89(48.9)	13(7.1)	1(0.5)	0	182(100.0)
	▪	0	0	1(100.0)	0	0	1(100.0)
		12(50.0)	11(45.8)	1(4.2)	0	0	24(100.0)
		22(47.8)	18(39.1)	5(10.9)	1(2.2)	0	46(100.0)
		4(44.4)	5(55.6)	0	0	0	9(100.0)
		15(45.5)	12(36.4)	6(18.2)	0	0	33(100.0)
		16(39.0)	25(61.0)	0	0	0	41(100.0)
		9(37.5)	15(62.5)	0	0	0	24(100.0)
		78(43.8)	86(48.3)	13(7.3)	1(0.6)	0	178(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=13.602$ ,  $p \leq .05$  /  $\chi^2=32.532$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

< -16>

( : , %)

		59(72.8)	22(27.2)	81(100.0)
		40(78.4)	11(21.6)	51(100.0)
. .		30(65.2)	16(34.8)	46(100.0)
		129(72.5)	49(27.5)	178(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=2.127$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

< - 16>

가

▪ ▪

72.5%

90.0%가

< -17>

( : , %)

	63(77.8)	18(22.2)	81(100.0)
	52(100.0)	0	52(100.0)
	34(69.4)	15(30.6)	49(100.0)
	149(81.9)	33(18.1)	182(100.0)

( $\chi^2=17.571$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

가 81.9% ,  
(18.1%)

77.8%, 69.4%가  
( $p \leq .05$ ).

< -18>  
가 ( )  
(69.5%, 70.7%). 22.7%  
21.3% 1.3%,  
3.9% 2.7%

< -18>

( : , %)

	▪	18(26.1)	45(65.2)	0	0	4(5.8)	2(2.9)	69(100.0)
		7(14.6)	38(79.2)	1(2.1)	0	2(4.2)	0	48(100.0)
		10(27.0)	24(64.9)	1(2.7)	0	0	2(5.4)	37(100.0)
		35(22.7)	107(69.5)	2(1.3)	0	6(3.9)	4(2.6)	154(100.0)
	▪	0	1(100.0)	0	0	0	0	1(100.0)
		2(11.1)	15(83.3)	0	0	1(5.6)	0	18(100.0)
		10(25.0)	24(60.0)	1(2.5)	0	4(10.0)	1(2.5)	40(100.0)
		1(16.7)	5(83.3)	0	0	0	0	6(100.0)
		5(17.9)	22(78.6)	0	0	0	1(3.6)	28(100.0)
		8(23.5)	24(70.6)	1(2.9)	0	0	1(2.9)	34(100.0)
		6(26.1)	15(65.2)	0	0	1(4.3)	1(4.3)	23(100.0)
		32(21.3)	106(70.7)	2(1.3)	0	4(2.7)	4(2.7)	150(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=9.156$ ,  $p \leq .05$  /  $\chi^2=13.109$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

13

11

1)

가)

가 73.1%

(89.0%)

< -19>

( : , %)

	63(77.8)	18(22.2)	81(100.0)
	38(73.1)	14(26.9)	52(100.0)
	32(65.3)	17(34.7)	49(100.0)
	133(73.1)	49(26.9)	182(100.0)

( $\chi^2=2.414$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

)

< -20>

( : , %)

	53(65.4)	28(34.6)	81(100.0)
	24(48.0)	26(52.0)	50(100.0)
	26(54.2)	22(45.8)	48(100.0)
	103(57.5)	76(42.5)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=4.151$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

57.5%

(80.7%)

(65.5%)

( $p \geq .5$ ).

)

86.7%(<

-12> )

64.4%

< -21>

( : , %)

	56(69.1)	25(30.9)	81(100.0)
	30(57.7)	22(42.3)	52(100.0)
· ·	30(63.8)	17(36.2)	47(100.0)
	116(64.4)	64(35.6)	180(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=1.820$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

2)

가)

< -22>

( : , %)

	19(23.5)	62(76.5)	81(100.0)
	7(14.3)	42(85.7)	49(100.0)
· ·	9(19.1)	38(80.9)	47(100.0)
	35(19.8)	142(80.2)	177(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=1.634$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

19.8%

57.6%(< -10> )

) 가  
 가  
 91.6%(< -7> ) ,  
 68.2% .  
 , 5% 가

< -23> 가 ( : , %)

	59(72.8)	22(27.2)	81(100.0)
	26(53.1)	23(46.9)	49(100.0)
· ·	35(76.1)	11(23.9)	46(100.0)
	120(68.2)	56(31.8)	176(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=7.299$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

3)

가)

< -24> ( : , %)

	53(65.4)	28(34.6)	81(100.0)
	40(46.9)	12(23.1)	52(100.0)
· ·	32(66.7)	16(33.3)	48(100.0)
	125(69.1)	56(30.9)	181(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=2.132$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

( )

69.1%가

90.0%(< -1> )

)  
< -25> ( : , %)

	39(48.1)	42(51.9)	81(100.0)
	20(40.0)	30(60.0)	50(100.0)
	27(57.4)	20(42.6)	47(100.0)
	86(48.3)	92(51.7)	178(100.0)

( $\chi^2=2.955$ ,  $p=0.05$ )

가

48.%가

가 (48.1%, 40.0%, 57.4%)

)  
< -26> ( : , %)

	47(58.0)	34(42.0)	81(100.0)
	25(50.0)	25(50.0)	50(100.0)
	21(44.7)	26(55.3)	47(100.0)
	93(52.2)	85(47.8)	178(100.0)



( $\chi^2=2.263$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

가

52.2%

(58.0%, 50.0%, 44.7%)

)

< -27 >

( : , %)

	4(4.9)	77(95.1)	81(100.0)
	2(4.0)	48(96.0)	50(100.0)
	1(2.1)	46(97.9)	47(100.0)
	7(3.9)	171(96.1)	178(100.0)

( $\chi^2=2.623$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

가 3.9%

(17.7%)

) 4

< -28 > 4

( : , %)

	35(43.2)	46(56.8)	81(100.0)
	9(18.4)	40(81.6)	49(100.0)
	19(40.4)	28(59.6)	47(100.0)
	63(35.6)	114(64.4)	177(100.0)



< -30> ( : , %)

	67(82.7)	14(17.3)	81(100.0)
	34(68.0)	16(32.0)	50(100.0)
	32(66.7)	16(33.3)	48(100.0)
	133(74.3)	46(25.7)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=5.509$ ,  $p=0.05$ )

1)

가)

< -31> ( : , %)

	8(10.0)	28(35.0)	27(33.8)	12(15.0)	5(6.3)	80(100.0)
	7(14.9)	20(42.6)	10(21.3)	8(17.0)	2(4.3)	47(100.0)
	6(12.5)	17(35.4)	14(29.2)	8(16.7)	3(6.3)	48(100.0)
	21(12.0)	65(37.1)	51(29.1)	28(16.0)	10(5.7)	175(100.0)

( $\chi^2=3.026$ ,  $p=0.05$ )

가

49.1% , 가 12.0% .  
가 21.7% 29.1% .

)  
 < -32> ( : , %)

.	6(7.6)	19(24.1)	26(32.9)	20(25.3)	8(10.1)	79(100.0)
	2(4.8)	16(38.1)	8(19.0)	12(28.6)	4(9.5)	42(100.0)
.	7(14.6)	9(18.8)	15(31.3)	11(22.9)	6(12.5)	48(100.0)
	15(8.9)	44(26.0)	49(29.0)	43(25.4)	18(10.7)	169(100.0)

( $\chi^2=8.5950$ ,  $p \blacksquare .05$ )

가 35.9% ,  
 36.1% .  
 (80.7%)

)  
 < -33> ( : , %)

.	5(6.3)	34(42.5)	22(27.5)	14(17.5)	5(6.3)	80(100.0)
	3(6.7)	22(48.9)	8(17.8)	8(17.8)	4(8.9)	45(100.0)
.	12(25.5)	15(31.9)	9(19.1)	8(17.0)	3(6.4)	47(100.0)
	20(11.6)	71(41.3)	39(22.7)	30(17.4)	12(7.0)	172(100.0)

( $\chi^2=14.298$ ,  $p \blacksquare .05$ )

52.9%  
 24.4% ,  
 11.6% .

2)

가)

< -34> ( : , %)

.	3(3.8)	8(10.1)	28(35.4)	25(31.6)	15(19.0)	79(100.0)
	2(4.4)	4(8.9)	13(28.9)	19(42.2)	7(15.6)	45(100.0)
.	2(4.3)	10(21.3)	15(31.9)	10(21.3)	10(21.3)	47(100.0)
	7(4.1)	22(12.9)	56(32.7)	54(31.6)	32(18.7)	171(100.0)

( $\chi^2=7.624$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

(17%)

(50.3%)

(57.6%)

)

가

< -35> 가 ( : , %)

.	7(8.8)	38(47.5)	20(25.0)	12(15.0)	3(3.8)	80(100.0)
	5(10.6)	22(46.8)	12(25.5)	6(12.8)	2(4.3)	47(100.0)
.	9(19.6)	20(43.5)	14(30.4)	2(4.3)	1(2.2)	46(100.0)
	21(12.1)	80(46.2)	46(26.6)	20(11.6)	6(3.5)	173(100.0)

( $\chi^2=6.664$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

가

가

58.3%

가

68.2%,

91.6%

)  
 < -36> ( : , %)

.	2(2.5)	26(32.5)	25(31.3)	21(26.3)	6(7.5)	80(100.0)
	5(10.9)	14(30.4)	11(23.9)	11(23.9)	5(10.9)	46(100.0)
.	2(4.3)	17(37.0)	9(19.6)	13(28.3)	5(10.9)	46(100.0)
	9(5.2)	57(33.1)	45(26.2)	45(26.2)	16(9.3)	172(100.0)

( $\chi^2=6.652$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

(26.2%) (38.3%)

(35.5%)

(41.3%)

3)

가)

< -37> ( : , %)

.	91(1.3)	26(32.5)	25(31.3)	10(12.5)	10(12.5)	80(100.0)
	10(20.4)	20(40.8)	12(24.5)	7(14.3)	0	49(100.0)
.	7(14.9)	18(38.3)	10(21.3)	8(17.0)	4(8.5)	47(100.0)
	26(14.8)	64(36.4)	47(26.7)	25(14.2)	14(8.0)	176(100.0)

( $\chi^2=10.018$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

51.2%

가

14.8%

22.2%

)  
< -38> ( : , %)

.	6(7.5)	20(25.0)	20(25.0)	23(28.8)	111(3.8)	80(100.0)
	6(13.3)	14(31.1)	12(26.7)	10(22.2)	3(6.7)	45(100.0)
.	4(8.7)	14(30.4)	18(39.1)	5(10.9)	5(10.9)	46(100.0)
	16(9.4)	48(28.1)	50(29.2)	38(22.2)	19(11.1)	171(100.0)

( $\chi^2=9.224$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

52.2%(< -18>

)  
37.5%  
가

)  
< -39> ( : , %)

.	1(1.3)	4(5.1)	8(10.1)	27(34.2)	39(49.4)	79(100.0)
	0	1(2.2)	5(10.9)	21(45.7)	19(41.3)	46(100.0)
.	0	2(4.3)	3(6.4)	20(42.6)	22(46.8)	47(100.0)
	1(0.6)	7(4.1)	16(9.3)	68(39.5)	80(46.5)	172(100.0)

( $\chi^2=3.914$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

가 86%

46.5%

(82.3%)

) 4

< -40> 4

( : , %)

.	1(1.3)	24(30.0)	25(31.3)	22(27.5)	8(10.0)	80(100.0)
	1(2.2)	15(32.6)	13(28.3)	12(26.1)	5(10.9)	46(100.0)
.	4(8.7)	15(32.6)	16(34.8)	7(15.2)	4(8.7)	46(100.0)
	6(3.5)	54(31.4)	54(31.4)	41(23.8)	17(9.9)	172(100.0)

( $\chi^2=7.452$ ,  $p=0.05$ )

4

54.9%

33.7%

31.4%

1)

70%

가

가



< -41>

< -41> ( : %)

	5(10.9)	17(37.0)	7(15.2)	5(10.9)	9(19.6)	1(2.2)	2(4.3)	46(100.0)
	1(3.2)	16(51.6)	3(9.7)	5(16.1)	4(12.9)	2(6.5)	0	31(100.0)
	0	9(40.9)	3(13.6)	0	4(18.2)	4(18.2)	2(9.1)	22(100.0)
	6(6.1)	42(42.4)	13(13.1)	10(10.1)	17(17.2)	7(7.1)	4(4.0)	99(100.0)

( $\chi^2=16.821$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

가  
 가 (42.4%). , <  
 -42> 가  
 15.6%  
 가 (84.4%) . 가  
 (13.3%) , 가 가  
 (17.2%)  
 (6.1%), (10.1%),  
 (7.1%) .

< -42> ( : , %)

	11(15.1)	62(84.9)	73(100.0)
	7(14.0)	43(86.0)	50(100.0)
.	8(18.2)	36(81.8)	44(100.0)
	26(15.6)	141(84.4)	167(100.0)

( $\chi^2=0.336$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

< -43> ( : , %)

.	3(4.3)	23(33.3)	43(62.3)	(100.0)
	2(4.5)	10(22.7)	32(72.7)	(100.0)
.	3(7.5)	17(42.5)	20(50.0)	(100.0)
	8(5.2)	50(32.7)	95(62.1)	(100.0)

( $\chi^2=4.803$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

37.9%

5.2%

가

가 ( 42.7%, 43.5%)

가

(28.2%, 26.9%).

가 (17.3%, 17.6%)

< -44> 가 ( : , %)

	▪	11(22.4)	8(16.3)	25(51.0)	1(2.0)	3(6.1)	1(2.0)	49(100.0)
		2(6.5)	14(45.2)	11(35.5)	0	0	0	31(100.0)
	▪	6(20.0)	9(30.0)	11(36.7)	2(6.7)	2(6.7)	1(3.3)	30(100.0)
		19(17.3)	31(28.2)	47(42.7)	3(2.7)	3(2.7)	2(1.8)	110(100.0)
				1(100.0)				1(100.0)
	▪	1(8.3)	3(25.0)	7(58.3)	0	1(8.3)	0	12(100.0)
		3(9.7)	6(19.4)	17(54.8)	1(3.2)	4(12.9)	0	31(100.0)
		1(16.7)	1(16.7)	3(50.0)	1(16.7)	0	0	6(100.0)
		7(35.0)	5(25.0)	6(30.0)	0	0	2(10.0)	20(100.0)
		4(18.2)	9(40.9)	6(27.3)	1(4.5)	2(1.9)	0	22(100.0)
		3(18.8)	5(31.3)	7(43.8)	0	1(6.3)	0	16(100.0)
		19(17.6)	29(26.9)	47(43.5)	3(2.8)	8(7.4)	2(1.9)	108(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=15.742$ ,  $p \leq .05$  /  $\chi^2=30.725$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

2)

< -45> 가 ( : , %)

		가	가	
		5(6.8)	68(93.2)	73(100.0)
		12(25.0)	36(75.0)	48(100.0)
	· ·	7(15.9)	37(84.1)	44(100.0)
		24(14.5)	141(85.5)	165(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=7.765$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

가

14.5% 가  
 6.8%, 가 25.0%, . . 15.9%  
 (p < .05).

< -46> 가 ( : , %)

	▪	10(16.9)	35(59.3)	0	12(20.3)	2(3.4)	59(100.0)
		7(21.2)	14(42.4)	1(3.0)	7(21.2)	4(12.1)	33(100.0)
	▪ ▪	5(15.2)	16(48.5)	1(3.0)	8(24.2)	3(9.1)	33(100.0)
		22(17.6)	65(52.0)	2(1.6)	27(21.6)	9(7.2)	125(100.0)
	▪	0	0	0	1(100.0)	0	1(100.0)
		0	12(70.6)	0	4(23.5)	1(5.9)	17(100.0)
		5(17.2)	14(48.3)	1(3.4)	7(24.1)	2(6.9)	29(100.0)
		3(50.0)	0	1(16.7)	8(33.3)	0	6(100.0)
		3(12.5)	12(50.0)	0	2(33.3)	1(4.2)	24(100.0)
		5(18.5)	17(63.0)	0	2(7.4)	3(11.1)	27(100.0)
		6(35.3)	7(41.2)	0	3(17.6)	1(5.9)	17(100.0)
		22(18.2)	62(51.2)	2(1.7)	27(22.3)	8(6.6)	121(100.0)

( $\chi^2=6.044$ ,  $p < .05$  /  $\chi^2=34.693$ ,  $p < .05$ )

가

( 52.0%, 51.2%).

(21.6%, 22.3%),

가

(17.6%, 18.2%)

가

< -38>

1  
가  
가 .

가  
(AS ) 가

4.

가

< -47>

( : , %)

	▪	37(45.7)	40(49.4)	4(4.9)	0	0	81(100.0)
		31(60.8)	16(31.4)	4(7.8)	0	0	51(100.0)
		12(24.5)	30(61.2)	71(4.3)	0	0	49(100.0)
		80(44.2)	86(47.5)	15(8.3)	0	0	181(100.0)
	▪	0	1(100.00)	0	0	0	1(100.00)
		11(45.8)	12(50.0)	1(4.2)	0	0	24(100.0)
		23(50.0)	21(45.7)	2(4.3)	0	0	46(100.0)
		3(33.3)	3(33.3)	3(33.3)	0	0	9(100.0)
		15(45.5)	11(33.3)	7(21.2)	0	0	33(100.0)
		17(41.5)	24(58.5)	0	0	0	41(100.0)
		9(39.1)	12(52.2)	2(8.7)	0	0	24(100.0)
		78(44.1)	84(47.5)	15(8.5)	0	0	178(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=15.551$ ,  $p \leq .05$  /  $\chi^2=22.736$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

91.7%, 97.5%가

44.2% 44.1%

가 ,

(  $p \leq .05$ )

< -48>

( : , %)

▪	48	61	54	25	0	188
	32	33	28	13	0	106
▪ ▪	26	26	25	13	1	91
	106	120	107	51	1	385

( 가

) 가 (120 )가

106 51 107 가 가

< -49>

( : , %)

▪	67(84.8)	12(15.2)	0	1(100.0)
	49(96.1)	2(3.9)	0	51(100.0)
▪ ▪	37(78.7)	10(21.3)	0	47(100.0)
	153(86.4)	24(13.6)	0	177(100.0)
▪	0	1(100.0)	0	1(100.0)
	22(91.7)	2(8.3)	0	24(100.0)
	36(80.0)	9(20.0)	0	45(100.0)
	9(100.0)	0	0	9(100.0)
	24(77.4)	7(22.6)	0	31(100.0)
	36(90.0)	4(10.0)	0	40(100.0)
	22(95.7)	1(4.3)	0	23(100.0)
	149(86.1)	24(13.9)	0	173(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=6.609$ ,  $p \leq .05$  /  $\chi^2=13.904$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

86.4%, 86.1%가

13.6% 13.9%

(p<.5)

11

가.

1)

< -50>

( : , %)

	18(25.5)	40(50.0)	16(20.0)	6(7.5)	0	80(100.0)
	13(26.0)	26(52.0)	7(14.0)	4(8.0)	0	50(100.0)
	12(25.0)	18(37.5)	13(27.1)	4(8.3)	1(2.1)	48(100.0)
	43(24.2)	84(47.2)	36(20.2)	14(7.9)	1(0.6)	178(100.0)

( $\chi^2=6.322$ , p<.05)

71.4%가

24.2%가

8.5%

2)

79.6%가

23.9%



< -51> ( : , %)

.	21(26.3)	43(53.8)	13(16.3)	2(2.5)	1(1.3)	80(100.0)
	11(22.4)	27(55.1)	8(16.3)	3(6.1)	0	49(100.0)
.	10(21.3)	28(59.6)	8(17.0)	1(2.1)	0	47(100.0)
	42(23.9)	98(55.7)	29(16.5)	6(3.4)	1(0.6)	176(100.0)

( $\chi^2=3.238$ ,  $p=0.05$ )

3)

71.7% 가

5.1%

< -52> ( : , %)

.	19(23.8)	38(47.5)	19(23.8)	4(5.0)	0	80(100.0)
	12(24.0)	27(54.0)	8(16.0)	3(6.0)	0	50(100.0)
.	11(23.4)	20(42.6)	14(29.8)	2(4.3)	0	47(100.0)
	42(23.7)	85(48.0)	41(23.2)	9(5.1)	0	177(100.0)

( $\chi^2=2.83$ ,  $p=0.05$ )

4)

31.5%

(58.9%)

14.0%

< -53>

( : , %)

.	12(15.0)	40(50.0)	20(25.0)	8(10.0)	0	80(00.0)
	4(8.0)	25(50.0)	19(38.0)	1(2.0)	1(2.0)	50(00.0)
.	9(18.8)	15(31.3)	17(35.4)	61(2.5)	1(2.1)	48(00.0)
	25(14.0)	80(44.9)	56(31.5)	15(8.4)	2(1.1)	178(00.0)

( $\chi^2=12.096$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

5)

< -54>

( : , %)

.	12(15.0)	47(58.8)	18(22.5)	2(2.5)	1(1.3)	80(100.0)
	10(20.0)	27(54.0)	10(20.0)	3(6.0)	0	50(100.0)
.	11(29.9)	21(43.8)	13(27.1)	3(6.3)	0	48(100.0)
	33(18.5)	95(53.4)	41(23.0)	8(4.5)	1(0.6)	178(100.0)

( $\chi^2=5.430$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

71.9%가

5.1%

(73.8%)

(73.7%)

(64.0%)

6)

< -55> ( : , %)

.	22(27.5)	34(42.5)	16(20.0)	7(8.8)	1(1.3)	80(100.0)
	8(16.0)	24(48.0)	16(32.0)	2(4.0)	0	50(100.0)
.	11(22.9)	13(27.1)	16(33.3)	81(6.7)	0	48(100.0)
	41(23.0)	71(39.9)	48(27.0)	17(9.6)	1(0.6)	178(100.0)

( $\chi^2=12.770$  p  $\leq .05$ )

59.9% ,  
27.1% 10.2% .

7)

< -56> ( : , %)

.	7(8.8)	25(31.3)	29(36.3)	18(22.5)	1(1.3)	80(100.0)
	5(10.0)	15(30.0)	18(36.0)	12(24.0)	0	50(100.0)
.	2(4.2)	9(18.8)	19(39.6)	16(33.3)	2(4.2)	48(100.0)
	14(7.9)	49(27.5)	66(37.1)	46(25.8)	3(1.7)	178(100.0)

( $\chi^2=7.313$ , p  $\leq .05$ )

35.4% 37.1% .  
27.5% .

1)

< -57> ( : , %)

.	10(12.5)	41(51.3)	20(25.0)	8(10.0)	1(1.3)	80(100.0)
	9(18.0)	20(40.0)	16(32.0)	5(10.0)	0	50(100.0)
.	5(10.6)	22(46.8)	15(31.9)	5(10.6)	0	47(100.0)
	24(13.6)	83(46.9)	51(28.8)	18(10.2)	1(0.6)	177(100.0)

( $\chi^2=3.883$ ,  $p=0.05$ )

60.5% 10.8% 가

1)

58.8% 가

13.5%가

< -58>

( : , %)

.	7(8.8)	36(45.0)	24(30.0)	12(15.0)	1(1.3)	80(100.0)
	14(28.0)	24(48.0)	9(18.0)	3(6.0)	0	50(100.0)
.	8(17.0)	15(31.9)	16(34.0)	7(14.9)	1(2.1)	47(100.0)
	29(16.4)	75(42.4)	49(27.7)	22(12.4)	2(1.1)	177(100.0)

( $\chi^2=14.534$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

2)

< -59>

( : , %)

.	17(21.3)	35(43.8)	22(27.5)	6(7.5)	0	80(100.0)
	11(22.0)	23(46.0)	10(20.0)	6(12.0)	0	50(100.0)
.	12(25.0)	18(37.5)	11(22.9)	7(14.6)	0	48(100.0)
	40(22.5)	76(42.7)	43(24.2)	19(10.7)	0	178(100.0)

( $\chi^2=2.930$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

63.2% 가

, 22.5%

10.7%

3)

57.3%

(12.4%)

< -60>

( : , %)

.	11(13.8)	39(48.8)	24(30.0)	5(6.3)	1(1.3)	80(100.0)
	5(10.0)	24(48.0)	15(30.0)	6(12.0)	0	50(100.0)
.	4(8.3)	19(39.6)	10(20.8)	10(20.8)	0	48(100.0)
	20(11.2)	82(46.1)	21(11.8)	21(11.8)	1(0.6)	178(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=8.135$  p  $\leq .05$ )

4)

85.9% 90.8%

45.5% 45.4%

< -61> ( : , %)

	▪	1(1.3)	2(2.6)	10(12.8)	32(41.0)	33(42.3)	78(100.0)
		1(1.9)	1(1.9)	2(3.8)	20(38.5)	28(53.8)	52(100.0)
	▪ ▪	3(6.3)	1(2.1)	4(8.3)	20(41.7)	20(41.7)	48(100.0)
		5(2.8)	4(2.2)	16(9.0)	72(40.4)	81(45.5)	178(100.0)
	▪	0	0	0	1(100.0)		1(100.0)
		0	1(4.3)	0	11(47.8)	11(47.8)	23(100.0)
		1(2.2)	1(2.2)	5(11.1)	18(40.0)	20(44.4)	45(100.0)
		0	0	1(11.1)	6(66.7)	2(22.2)	9(100.0)
		2(6.3)	1(3.1)	4(12.5)	9(28.1)	16(50.0)	32(100.0)
		2(5.0)	1(2.5)	3(7.5)	17(42.5)	17(42.5)	40(100.0)
		0	0	3(12.5)	8(33.3)	13(54.2)	24(100.0)
		5(2.9)	4(2.3)	16(9.2)	70(45.4)	79(45.4)	174(100.0)

( $\chi^2=6.908$ ,  $p \leq .05$  /  $\chi^2=14.590$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

< -62> ( : , %)

	·	3(4.4)	0	28(41.2)	19(27.9)	18(26.5)	68(100.0)
		2(4.8)	1(2.4)	12(28.6)	13(31.0)	14(33.3)	42(100.0)
	· ·	5(12.5)	0	13(32.5)	7(17.5)	15(37.5)	40(100.0)
		10(6.7)	1(0.7)	53(35.3)	39(26.0)	47(31.3)	150(100.0)

( $\chi^2=9.310$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

· 가 가  
 가 35.3%, 가  
 31.3%, 가 가 26.0%

< -63> ( : , %)

	33	8	44	45	21	151
	26	4	29	23	14	96
	20	10	23	30	10	93
	79	22	96	98	45	340

( 가 ),  
 96 , 98  
 ,  
 .

### 5. 가

가

< -64> ( : , %)

	가	가		가	가	
.	0	5(6.2)	21(25.9)	33(40.7)	22(27.2)	81(100.0)
	0	4(8.0)	13(26.0)	23(46.0)	10(20.0)	50(100.0)
.	2(4.1)	9(18.4)	13(26.5)	14(28.6)	11(22.4)	49(100.0)
	2(1.1)	18(10.0)	47(26.1)	70(38.9)	43(23.9)	180(100.0)

(  $\chi^2=12.953$ , p  $\leq .05$ )



가  
 38.8%, 가 23.9% 가  
 11.1% . . . , 가  
 가 (51.0%) .

< -65> ( : , %)

	가	가		가	가	
.	1(1.2)	4(4.9)	20(24.7)	34(42.0)	22(27.2)	81(100.0)
	0	4(8.0)	20(40.0)	21(42.0)	5(10.0)	50(100.0)
.	0	2(4.2)	18(37.5)	18(37.5)	10(20.8)	48(100.0)
	1(0.6)	10(5.6)	58(32.4)	73(40.8)	37(20.7)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=9.306$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

가 61.7% . , 20.7%  
 가 , 32.4%  
 .

< -66> ( : , %)

	가	가		가	가	
.	0	4(4.9)	26(32.1)	32(39.5)	19(23.5)	81(100.0)
	0	3(6.0)	19(38.0)	17(34.0)	11(22.0)	50(100.0)
.	0	4(8.3)	22(45.8)	15(31.3)	7(14.6)	48(100.0)
	0	11(6.1)	67(37.4)	64(35.8)	37(20.7)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=3.934$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

(37.4%) 35.8% 20.7%가 가

가 , 가 6.1%

< -67> ( : , %)

	가	가		가	가	
.	0	7(8.6)	16(19.8)	32(39.5)	26(32.1)	81(100.0)
	0	3(6.0)	10(20.0)	24(48.0)	13(26.0)	50(100.0)
.	1(2.1)	2(4.2)	15(31.3)	19(39.6)	11(22.9)	48(100.0)
	1(0.6)	12(6.7)	41(22.9)	75(41.9)	50(27.9)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=7.295$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

27.9% 가 , 가 69.8% 7.3%

< -68> ( : , %)

	가	가		가	가	
.	1(1.2)	11(13.6)	37(45.7)	24(29.6)	8(9.9)	81(100.0)
	0	5(10.0)	15(30.0)	16(32.0)	14(28.0)	50(100.0)
.	3(6.3)	6(12.5)	12(25.0)	19(39.6)	8(16.7)	48(100.0)
	4(2.2)	22(12.3)	64(35.8)	59(33.0)	30(16.8)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=16.500$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

16.8% 49.8% 가 35.8%  
 가 14.5% .  
 , 39.5%, 60%, 56.3%가 가  
 ( $p \leq .05$ ).

< -69> ( : , %)

	가	가		가	가	
.	0	5(6.2)	26(32.1)	26(32.1)	24(29.6)	81(100.0)
	0	5(10.0)	11(22.0)	25(50.0)	9(18.0)	50(100.0)
.	0	1(2.1)	15(31.3)	21(43.8)	11(22.9)	48(100.0)
	0	11(6.1)	52(29.1)	72(40.2)	44(24.6)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=80.133$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

64.8% 가  
6.1% 가

< -70> ( : , %)

	가	가		가	가	
.	0	8(9.9)	18(22.2)	36(44.4)	19(23.5)	81(100.0)
	2(4.0)	6(12.0)	16(32.0)	13(26.0)	13(26.0)	50(100.0)
.	1(2.1)	3(6.3)	14(29.2)	17(35.4)	13(27.1)	48(100.0)
	3(1.7)	17(9.5)	48(26.8)	66(36.9)	45(25.1)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=8.197$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

72.0% 가  
25.1% 가  
26.8% 가  
9.5% 1.7%

< -71> ( : , %)

	가	가		가	가	
.	1(1.2)	9(11.1)	24(29.6)	31(38.3)	16(19.8)	81(100.0)
	1(2.0)	9(18.0)	15(30.0)	15(30.0)	10(20.0)	50(100.0)
.	2(4.2)	6(12.5)	13(27.1)	18(37.5)	9(18.8)	48(100.0)
	4(2.2)	24(13.4)	52(29.1)	64(35.8)	35(19.6)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=3.070$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

45.4% 가 가  
 29.1% 가  
 15.6%

< -72> ( : , %)

	가	가		가	가	
.	1(1.3)	9(11.3)	12(15.0)	30(37.5)	28(35.0)	80(100.0)
	0	3(6.0)	11(22.0)	26(52.0)	10(20.0)	50(100.0)
.	2(4.2)	7(14.6)	11(22.9)	18(37.5)	10(20.8)	48(100.0)
	3(1.7)	19(10.7)	34(19.1)	74(41.6)	48(27.0)	178(100.0)

( $\chi^2=11.014$ ,  $p \geq .05$ )

가 67.7%  
 27% 가  
 12.4%

< -73> ( : , %)

	가	가		가	가	
.	6(7.4)	16(19.8)	29(35.8)	20(24.7)	10(12.3)	81(100.0)
	0	13(26.0)	21(42.0)	13(26.0)	3(6.0)	50(100.0)
.	5(10.4)	16(33.3)	19(39.6)	5(10.4)	3(6.3)	48(100.0)
	1(16.1)	45(25.1)	69(35.8)	38(21.2)	16(8.9)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=12.825$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

가 41.2% 30.1% (35.8%)

< -74> ( : , %)

	가	가		가	가	
.	3(3.7)	11(13.6)	26(32.1)	28(34.6)	13(16.0)	81(100.0)
	1(2.0)	10(20.0)	14(28.0)	21(42.0)	4(8.0)	50(100.0)
.	1(2.1)	8(16.7)	24(50.0)	13(27.1)	2(4.2)	48(100.0)
	5(2.8)	29(16.2)	64(35.8)	62(34.6)	19(10.6)	179(100.0)

( $\chi^2=11.132$ ,  $p \leq .05$ )

가 34.6%, 10.6% 35.8%  
가 17.0%





.

가

■

■

,

,

.

,

가

가

62.8%가

가

가

2

4

가

.

58.9%가

.

.

40% 가

가

,

,

,



가 가  
50%  
가 가  
가 가  
가  
90%  
가 ,  
가  
가  
가 가 가  
가  
가



가 가

가



V.

1.

가

가

.

가

가

가

가

.

4

가

4

,

가

가

4

< -1>

11.2%

< -1>

( : %)

	15.4
4	35.7
4	15.6
4 가	4.7
가	13.4
가	11.2
	4.0
	100

: (2001). 가 . p. 86.

. < -2>

가

< -2>

( : %)

1980	72.7	100	145.7	217.3
1998	87.5	100	106.6	149.0

: (2001). 가 . p. 87.





< -3>

	■ ■ ■	■2002. 3
	■ ■ ■ 59	■1 3
	■ , , 3	■ ■
	■ 15 , 20 3 ,	

: (2001). . p. 20.

가

가

가

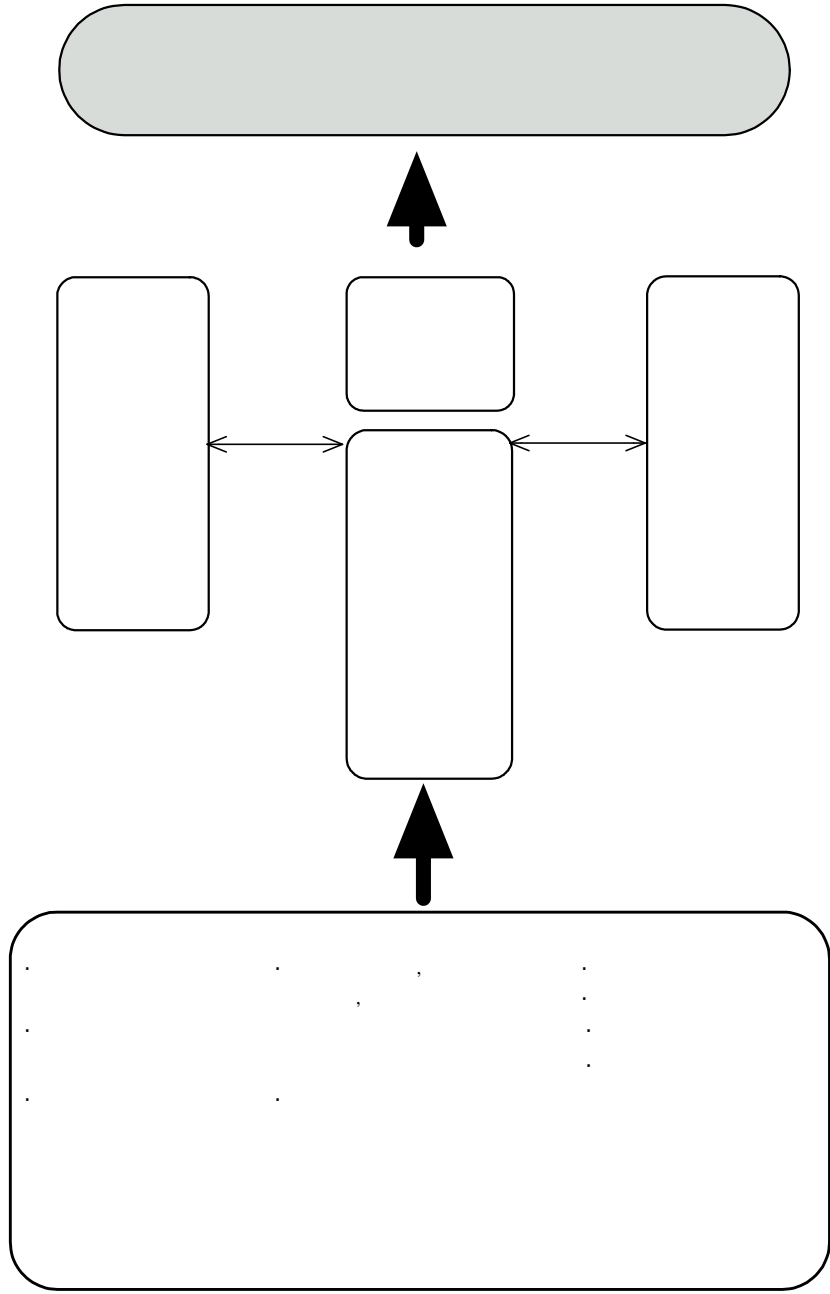
가

가

,

가





{ -1 }



2) 가

가

가 ,

가 ,

가

가 가 .

가

(baccalauréat)

(université)

(grandes

écoles), (IUT,STS) ( , , , )

)

6% 가 , ,

가

(

IV )

가 2

, 60 70%

가

(ENA : Ecole

Nationale d'Administration) 20

( , : )

가 . 20

1 20

가

가

1

50% 가

DEUG( 2

), Licence(DEUG + 1 ), Maitrise(Licence + 1 ), DEA(Maitrise + 1 ),

Doctorat(DEA + 3 5 ) 50%

가

20

10

가

가

가

가

가

가

3)

가

4)

4

가



5)

· ,  
·  
· , 가  
· 가 ,  
·

1)

· · · · 가  
100 10  
·  
가 · , 가 ·

1)

--

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가 .

가 . 18 가  
가 , 가 ,

가

가

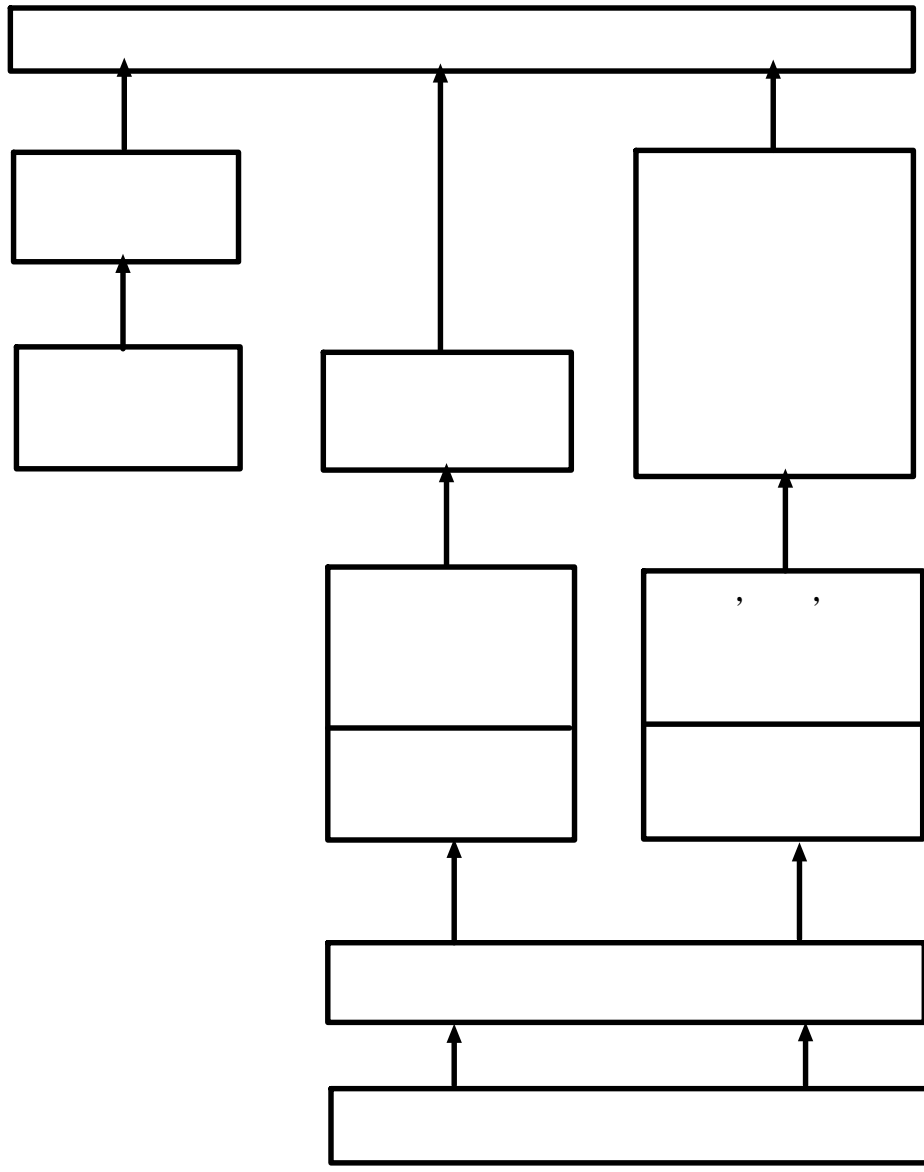
가 가

▪(Portfolio)

가 (가 )

가 . 가

{ -2}



[ V-2]

가

2)

3)

가

가

가 가

2 3

가

가







- (1999). . :
- (1999). ■21 . ■ .  
 . 『 23 . pp. 4- 18.
- (1998). . . :
- (1998). ■ ■ ■ ■  
 ■ 1 , pp. 3- 14.
- (1996). (II).
- (1999a). . .
- \_\_\_\_\_(2000b). . .
- \_\_\_\_\_(2000a). 가 . .
- \_\_\_\_\_(2000b). . .
- \_\_\_\_\_(2001). . .
- . (1999). . .
- (2000). 가 . .
- (1998). , . .
- (2000). . .
- (2000). ■ ■ ■ ■  
 ■ 3 , 2-6.
- (1998). ■ ■ ■ ■  
 ■ 31 , 27- 33.
- (1996). ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ 21 .
- (1998). ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ 31 ,

40-44.

(2000).

(1995).

14 1 .

\_\_\_\_\_(1998).

(1995).

■ 22 .

(2000).

(1996).

, 57-65.

(1995).

16 , 26-31.

(1998). 21

, 21

(1997).

■. 21

\_\_\_\_\_(2000a).

■. 2

\_\_\_\_\_(2000b).

(1998). 『

(1999). ■

가 ■.

(1997). ■

(1997). 21 17 , 201- 236.  
 24(5). pp 4 9.  
 (1998). 29 , 13- 15.  
 (1998).  
 (2000). 2(1). pp. 15 20.  
 (1998). 21  
 (1998). 21  
 , '98  
 (2000).  
 (1999).  
 (1997). Tech Prep 2+2  
 51- 70. 16 1 ,  
 (1993). 9 .  
 (1998).  
 (1978).  
 (1996).  
 19 , 17- 69.  
 (1996).  
 (1998). 가 2000.

. 95- 124.

(1997).

\_\_\_\_\_(1999).

(1996).

(1998). ■ ■. 21

. 1998

\_\_\_\_\_(1995). ■ ■.

■ ■ 14 1 , 1- 15.

(2000). ■ ■.

, 15- 35.

(1998).

(1998). (community college)

:

(1998).

(1996). ■ ■

■. ■ ■ 19 , 31- 39.

(1997). ■ ■, 『 ■ ■

27 .

(1999).

CR 99- 40.

(1995). ■ ■ 『 ■ ■

』 16 . p.36- 39.

(1998).

\_\_\_\_\_ (1999). . . . :

(1998). . . . :

(1998). . . . -

\_\_\_\_\_ (2000). " . . . .  
 』 3 . p.7- 10.

(1998). ■ . . . ■  
 ■. 31 .

\_\_\_\_\_ (1999a). ■ . . .  
 ■. 『 2 , .

\_\_\_\_\_ (1999b).  
 ( ) . . . .

\_\_\_\_\_ (2000). . . .

(1998). . . . - .

(1995). ■ . . . ■. 『 . . . 』 .

(1992). ■ . . . .

■. ■ . . . ■ 62 , 48- 58

(1997). ■ . . . ■, 『  
 』 25 .

(1998). . . .

(1993). ■ . . . ■  
 ■. ■ . . . ■ 9 .

\_\_\_\_\_ (1998).

\_\_\_\_\_ (2001). 가

4

(1999).

(1995).

(1999).

(1994). ■ : , , ■ ■

■ : .

\_\_\_\_\_ (1994).

Apps, J. W.(1981). *The adult learner on campus*. Chicago : Follett.

Arthur, Eleonore(1992). England and Wales. In Jarvis, Peter(Ed.). *Perspectives on adult education and training in Europe*, Malabar: Krieger.

Ausubel, J.H and Grubler, A.(1994). "Working less and living longer : Long-term trends in working time and time budgets". *mimeo*. OECD : Paris.

Axford, R. W.(1969). *The adult education: The open door*. Scranton: International Textbook Company.

Bengtsson, J.(1985). "recurrent education". *International Encyclopedia of Education*. Vol 7. Oxford : Pergamon Press.

Bourner, T. et. al.(1991). *Part-time students and their experience of higher education*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.

Brockett, R. G. & Heimstra, R.(1991). *Self-direction in adult*

- learning: Perspective on theory, research, and practice.*  
London: Routledge.
- Bundesanstalt fuer Arbeit(1999). *Informationen fuer die Beratun- ges- und Vermittlungsdienste der Bundesanstalt fuer Arbeit. Nuernberg, Bundesanstalt fuer Arbeit. 1999/ 3.*
- Candy, P. C.(1991). *Self-direction for lifelong learning: A comprehensive guide to theory and practice.* San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Carnegie Commission on Higher Education(1973). *Towards a learning society.* N.Y.: McGraw-Hill.
- Carstensen, V. W.(1990). Educational service: the Wisconsin idea. In Rohfeld, R. W.(ed.). *Expanding access to knowledge: Continuing higher education NUCEA - 1915-1990.* Washington DC: National University Continuing Education Association.
- Cell, E.(1998). *Organizational life: Learning to be self-directed.* Lanham: University Press of America, Inc.
- CERI(1978). *Alternation Between Work and Education : A Study of Educational Leave of Absence at Enterprise Level.* Paris : OECD.
- Cho, S.J.(1994). "Five-year plan for new economy and vocational and technical education system". *OECD seminar on Education and Training for the Workforce.* Seoul. 30 May-1 June.

- Committee for Quality Assurance in Higher Education(1995).  
*Report on Quality Reviews*. Vol. 1 and 2. Canberra :  
 Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Coombs, P. H.(1982). *World crisis in education*. N.Y.: Oxford  
 University Press.
- Corner, T. E.(ed.)(1990). *Learning opportunities for adults*. London:  
 Routledge.
- Drucker, P. F.(1994). *Post-capitalist society*. New York:  
 HarperCollins Publishers.
- Drucker, P. F.(1999). *Management challenges for the 21st century*.  
 N.Y.: Harper Collins Publishers, Inc.
- Duke, C.(1992). Adult and continuing higher education. In  
 Burton R. Clark & Guy Neave(Eds.). *The encyclopedia  
 of higher education(Vol. 2)*. Oxford: Pergamon Press.
- Ellwood, C.(1976). *Adult learning today: A new role for the  
 universities?* London: SAGE Publications.
- Employment Department, United Kingdom(1994). *Modern  
 Apprenticeships*. Sheffield : Young People and Work  
 Branch.
- Etzkowitz, H. & Leydesdorff, L.(eds.)(1997). *Universities and the  
 global knowledge economy: A triple helix of  
 university-industry- government relations*. London: Pinter.
- Fantini, M. D.(1983). Changing concepts of education: From  
 school system to educational system. D. H. Schoeny & L.  
 E. Decker(eds.). *Community, educational, and social impact*



- perspectives*. Mid-Atlantic Center for Community Education, University of Virginia.
- Faure et. al.(1972), *Learning to be: The world of education today and tomorrow*, Paris: UNESCO.
- Foray, D. and Lundvall, Bengt-Ake.(1996). The Knowledge-based economy: From the economics of knowledge to the learning economy. OECD. *Employment and growth in the knowledge-based economy*. Paris: Author.
- Fordham. P.(1989). Universities and adult education: Policies and programmes. P. Fordham, G. Poulton, & L. Randle.(1979). *Learning networks in adult education : Nonformal education on a housing estate*. London: RKP.
- Gelpi E.(1979). *A Future for lifelong education (2 vols)*. Manchester Monographs No. 13.
- Gessner, Q. H.(1987). *Handbook on continuing higher education*. N.Y.: Macmillan.
- Halsey, H. A.(1961), The changing functions in universities. J. F. Halsey & C. A. Anderson(ed.). *Education, economy, and society*. N.Y.: The Free Press.
- Harrington, F. H.(1977). *The future of adult education*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Hatfield, Thomas M.(1989). Four-year colleges and universities. S. B. Merriam & P. M. Cunningham(eds.) *Handbook of adult and continuing education*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers.

- Hesburgh, T. M., Miller, P. A. & Wharton, C. R.(1974). *Patterns for lifelong learning: A report of explorations* Supported by the W. K. Kellogg Foundation. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Howieson(1996). "Modularization in Adult Education and Training." Tuijnman, A. C. *International Encyclopedia of Adult Education and Training*(2nd ed). Oxford : Pergamon. pp. 513-519.
- Jarvis, P.(1992). *Perspectives on adult education and training in Europe*. Malabar: Krieger.
- Jarvis, P.(1998). Paradoxes of the learning society. Holford, J. et al(eds.). *International perspectives on lifelong learning*. London: Kogan Page.
- Keating, P. J.(1994). *Working Nation: Policies and Programs*. Canberra : Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Kelly, Thomas(1962). *A history of adult education in Great Britain*. Liverpool Univ. Press.
- Knapper, C. K. & Copley, A.(1885). *Lifelong learning and higher education*. London: Croom Helm.
- Knowles, M. S.(1975). *Self-directed learning: A guide for learners and teachers*. Chicago: Follett Publishing Co.
- Knowles, M. S.(1990). Creating lifelong learning communities. *The adult learner: A neglected species*(4th ed.). Houston: Gulf Publishing Company.
- Kulich, J.(1987). The university and adult education: The newest role and responsibility of the university. W. Leirman &

- J. Kulich(eds). *Adult education and the challenges of the 1990s*. London: Croom Helm.
- Leicester, M.(1993), *Race for a Changing in Continuing & Higher Education*, Oper University Press.
- Lenk, H.(1994). "Value changes and the achieving society: A social philosophical perspective". *OECD Societies in Transition: The Future of Work and Leasure*. Paris : OECD.
- Longworth, N. & Davis, K.(1996). *Lifelong learning: New vision, new implications, new roles for people, organizations, nations and communities in the 21st century*. London: Kogan Page.
- Mace, J. & M. Yarnit(eds)(1987). *Time Off to Learn: Paid Educational Leave and Low-Paid Workers*. London : Methuen.
- McIlroy, J. & Spencer, B.(1988). *University adult education in crisis*. Leeds: The University of Leeds Printing Service.
- Mee, G.(1980). *Organisation for adult education*. London: Longman.
- Myers, L. W.(1989). "Community Colleges in the United States : forty-nine systems". Fountain B. F. and Tollefson T. A.(ed.), Washington D.C. : AACJC.
- Neef, D.(ed.)(1998). *The knowledge economy*. Boston, MA.: Butterworth- Heinemann.
- OECD and Statistics Canada(1995). *Literacy, Economy and Society: Results of the First International Adult Literacy Survey*. Paris and Ottawa : OECD Press.
- OECD(1970). *Educational opportunity I*. Paris: Author.

- OECD(1973). *Recurrent Education : A Strategy for Lifelong learning*. Paris : OECD Press.
- OECD(1987). *Adults in higher education*. Paris: OECD Press.
- OECD(1988). *New Technologies in the 1990s: Socioeconomic Strategy*, Paris: OECD Press.
- OECD(1990). *Employment Outlook*. July. Paris: OECD Press.
- OECD(1992). *Technology and Economy : The Key Relationships*. Paris: OECD Press.
- OECD(1994a). *Employment Outlook*. July. Paris: OECD Press.
- OECD(1994b). *Industrial Policy in OECD Countries, Annual Review*. Paris: OECD Press.
- OECD(1994c). *Information Technology Outlook*. Paris: OECD Press.
- OECD(1994d). *The OECD Jobs Study : Evidence and Explanations*. Paris I and II, Paris: OECD Press.
- OECD(1995). *Learning beyond Schooling : New Forms of Supply and New Demands*. Paris: OECD Press.
- OECD(1996a). *Evaluating and Reforming Education Systems*. Paris: OECD Press.
- OECD(1996b). *Lifelong learning for all. Meeting of the Education Committee at Ministerial Level, 16-17 January 1996*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Publishing.
- Shannon T. J. & Schoenfeld C. A.(1965). *University Extension*. The Center for Applied Research in Education.

- Shoemaker, C.(1998), *Leadership in Continuing & Distance Education in Higher Education*, Allyn & Bacon, Inc.
- Smith, D. M. and M. R. Saunders(1991). *Other Routes : Part-time Higher Education Policy*. London : Open University Press.
- UNESCO(1979). *Terminology of adult education*. Paris: UNESCO.
- UNESCO(1994). *Higher education staff development: directions for the twentyfirst century*. Paris: UNESCO.
- UNESCO(1995). *Policy paper for change and development in higher education*. Paris: UNESCO.
- UNESCO(1997). *Fifth International Conference on adult education*. Final Report. Paris: UNESCO.
- Vaughan, G. B.(1995). *The Community College Story : A tale of American innovation*.
- AACC(<http://www.aacc.nche.edu/commun/pubrel/history/sigevents.htm>).
- Williams, G.(1977). *Towards lifelong education : A new role for higher education institutions*. Paris: UNESCO.
- Witt. A. A. et al.(1994). *America's community colleges : the first century*. AACC.
- World Bank(1995). *Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries*. Washington, DC. : The World Bank.
- World Bank(1999). *Knowledge for development*. Washington, DC: Author.
- Yarrington, R.(1989). *Community colleges in adult education*.

In Titmus, C. J. (Ed.). *Lifelong education for adults: An international handbook*, Oxford: Pergamon Press.

<

>

American Association of Community Colleges-all about  
community college(1998)

- <http://www.aacc.nche.edu/allaboutcc/number.htm>
- <http://www.aacc.nche.edu/allaboutcc/snapshot.htm>
- <http://www.aacc.nche.edu/allaboutcc/top10.htm>
- <http://www.aacc.nche.edu/allaboutcc/15fast.htm>

## **ABSTRACT**

### **Plans for Strengthening the Functions of Junior College Continuing Education**

**Korea Research Institute for Vocational Education and Training**

**Tae-Joune Park**

**Eun-Jin Oh**

#### **1. Overview**

The development of continuing education for junior college graduates is required to cope with the rapid evolutions in social structures such as advancements in science and technology, changes in vocational structures. At this time, this study aims at seeking ways to strengthen the functions of junior college continuing education.

The following themes were examined so as to achieve the objectives of this study.

First, the definition of junior college continuing education was clarified. Second, the current management status of junior college continuing education in Korea was investigated. Third, success stories of adults utilizing continuing education in advanced countries such as the U.S., U.K., Australia, Germany, etc. were examined and analyzed to derive the lessons to be learned. Lastly, suggestions for role strengthening junior college continuing education in Korea were presented to strengthen continuing education for adults in more abundance and efficiency in the

face of 21st century knowledge-based social standards.

In order to achieve the objectives of this study, previous researches and documents related to junior colleges in Korea and overseas were reviewed and a survey of a total of 300 people - relevant junior college continuing education personnel - in 31 junior colleges nationwide was conducted. 181 people responded to survey. Its results were analyzed. Also, numerous specialist attended experts meeting were held to determine the direction of the research and to discuss study results.

## **2. Definition of Continuing Education and Junior College Continuing Education**

Continuing education refers to education that aids young and adult school graduate workers in adjusting to, improving on or converting to job environments. When applying this definition to junior colleges, it is an education for junior college graduates with a certain amount of work experience or those with certificates acquired through short-term higher vocational education. It supports them in adjusting to and improving in their occupations, or to convert to job environments.

Junior college continuing education may be divided into three types. One is horizontal continuing education for the purpose of learning skills other than their specialties. Another is vertical continuing education for upgrading their specialty. Third is education that covers both purposes. An example of a course in horizontal continuing education is 'admission outside of the quota'. In vertical continuing education 'advanced specialty course' and 'job-oriented course' are included. 'Hourly student registration system', 'special course', 'lifelong education course', 'customized education', 'industry-commissioned course' are included in the third category.



### **3. The analysis of Junior College Continuing Education Status and suggestion**

The survey conducted to identify junior college continuing education status consists of 4 parts: Continuing Education Status and Problems, Perceptions of the Continuing Education, Direction and Strategy of Strengthening Continuing Education, Potential Areas in Realizing Strategy for Strengthening Continuing Education.

The results indicated perceptions of continuing education biased more toward broader lifelong education functions rather than that limited to junior college graduates solely. It is also perceived, in continuing education status and problems, that junior colleges focus more on lifelong vocational education rather than on that related to jobs. On directions for strengthening and possibilities for realizing continuing education, the majority opinion is that 'linking the major reinforcement courses to degree courses' was most important and with the highest possibility of being realized.

### **4. Ways to Strengthen Functions of the Junior College Continuing Education**

Plans to strengthen junior college continuing education functions were classified in four categories such as 'strengthening functions of junior college continuing education', 'strengthening functions of horizontal continuing education', and 'strengthening functions of vertical continuing education'.

First of all, plans to strengthen functions of junior college continuing education are as follows:

Improve the quality of junior college continuing education to establish expertise of short-term higher education vocational education.

Develop a strict evaluation method to enhance the quality of junior college continuing education.

Solidify junior college continuing education to the extent of maintaining the current Korean vocational education system

Concentrate on continuing education as a professional vocational education activity.

In cases of enrollment outside of the quota, the optional subjects and basic common courses should be exempted within the framework of continuing education rather than regular education.

Second is 'Plans for strengthening of the horizontal continuing education function'. In enrollment outside of the quota, the optional subjects and basic common courses should be exempted within the framework of continuing education rather than regular education.

Finally, Plans for strengthening of the vertical continuing education function' are as follows:

Recognize the results of junior college continuing education as job experience and build a system to recognize job experience as learning.

Separate academic institutions and learning organizations in order to maintain the original status of junior colleges within the Korean vocational educational system.

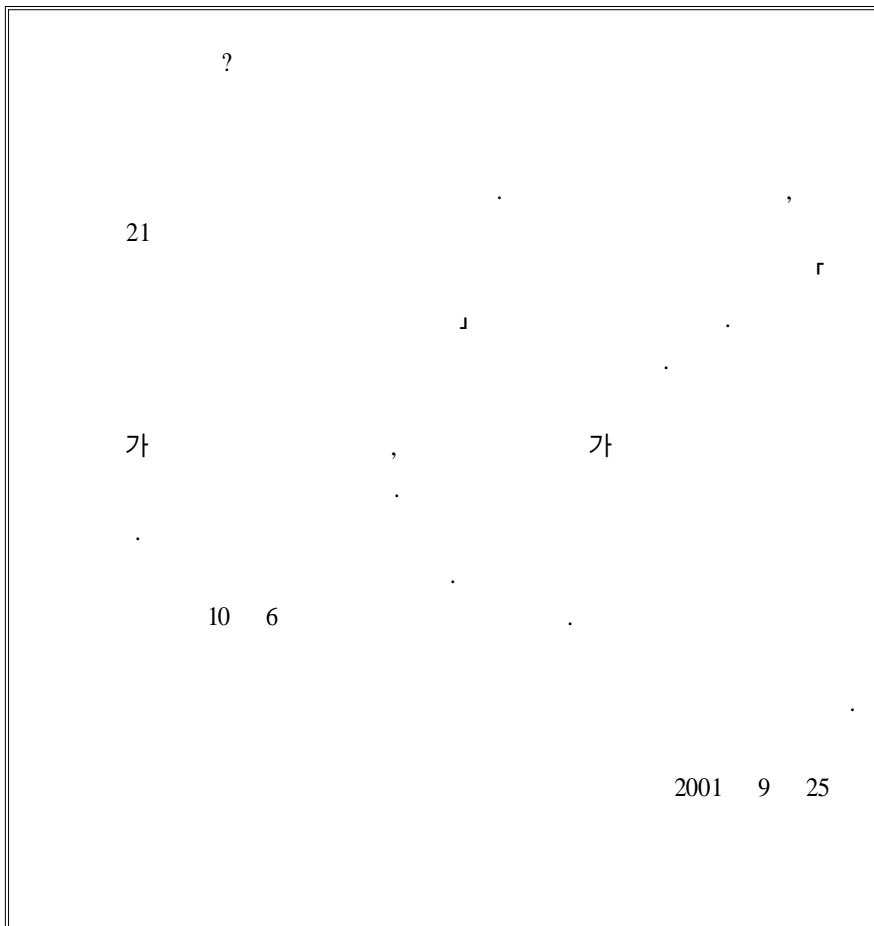
Establish a continuing education curriculum linked with corporate learning organizations.

Establish a labor union/company agreement system or social partnership.

[ 1]

[ 2]

[ 1 ]



135- 102

2 15- 1

: 02- 3485- 5076 /

; 02- 3485- 5090 / E-Mail : tjpark@krivet.re.kr

□ .

1.

. . .

2.

3.

?

. ( ) (3)

5) (6) ( )

. □ .

1.

**O, X** .

1) , ( ) ( )

2) ( ) ( )

3) ( ) ( )

4) ( ) ( )

5) 4 ( ) ( )

6) 가 ( ) ( )

7) ( ) ( )

8) ( ) ( )

9) ( ) ( )

10) ( ) ( )

11) ( ) ( )

12) ( ) ( )

13) ( ) ( )

2. 0, X .

1) ( , ) , ( ) ( )

2) , , ( ) ( )

3) ( ) ( )

4) ( ) ( )

5) ( ) ( )

6) 4 ( ) ( )

7) 가 ( ) ( )

8) ( ) ( )

9) ( ) ( )

10) ( ) ( )

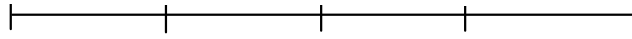
11) ( ) ( )

12) ( ) ( )

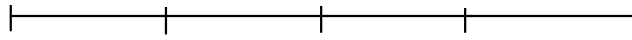
13) ( ) ( )

3. .

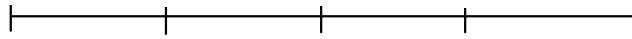
1) ,



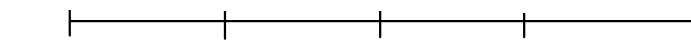
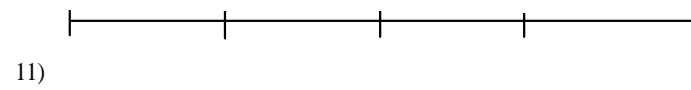
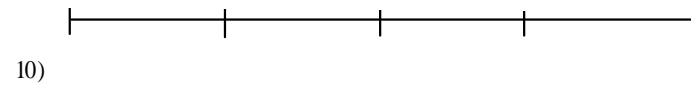
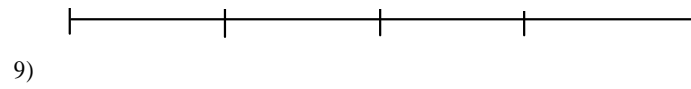
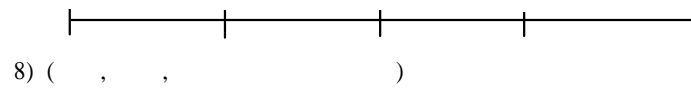
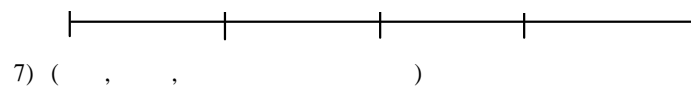
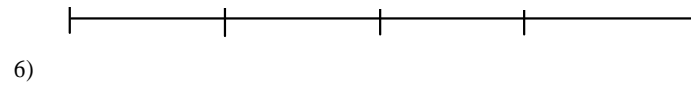
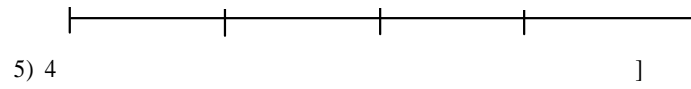
2)



3)



4)

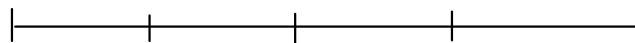


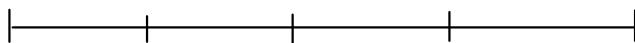
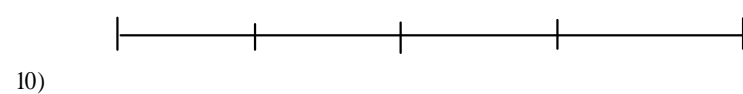
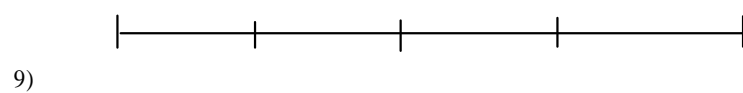
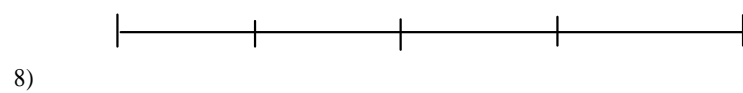
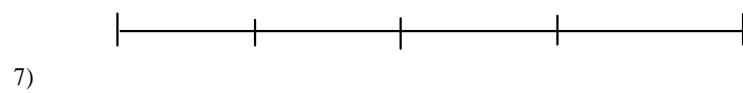
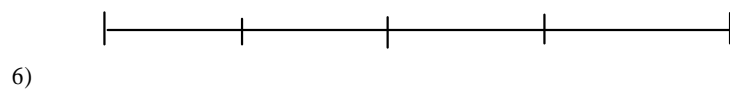
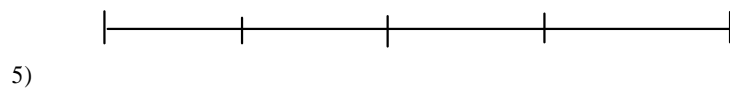
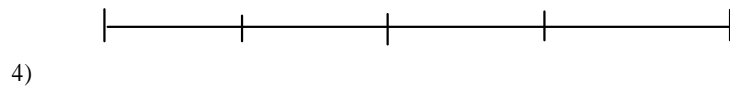
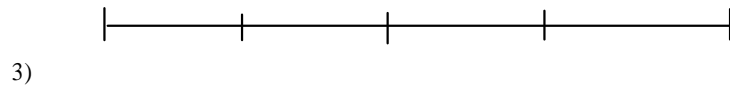
4.

?

1)

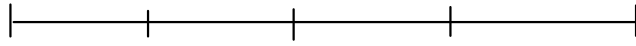
2)



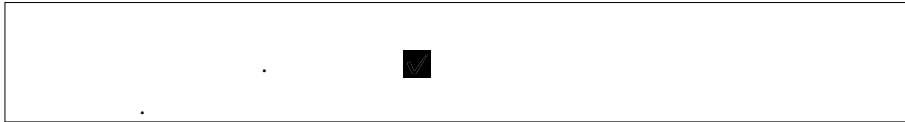




11)



12)



1. ( , , )

?

1)

2)

2.

?

1)

2)

3)

4)

5)

3.

·

?

1)

2)

3)

4)

5)

3-1. 3 1), 2), 3)

,

? (



)

1)

(

)

2)

3)

( · )

4)

5)

3-2. 3 4), 5)

,

?

1)

2)

3)

가

- 4) .
- 5)

4. ?

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)

5.

?

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)
- 6)
- 7)

가

6.

?

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)
- 6) \_\_\_\_\_

( )

7. ( , , ) ( )

?

1)

2)

8. ( , , )

? ( )

< >  
 , , ( , ,  
 ),

-----

9. 가 ?
- 1) 가
  - 2) 가 (9-1 )

- 9-1. 가 ?
- 1)
  - 2) 가
  - 3)
  - 4)
  - 5)
  - 6) \_\_\_\_\_

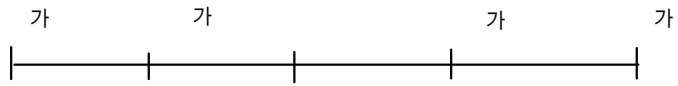
10. ?
- 1)
  - 2)
  - 3)

11. 가 ?
- 1) 가
  - 2) 가 (11-1 )

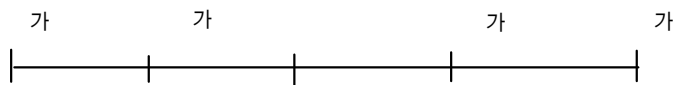
- 11-1. 가 ?
- 1)
  - 2)
  - 3)
  - 4)
  - 5) \_\_\_\_\_



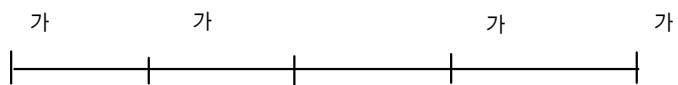
6)



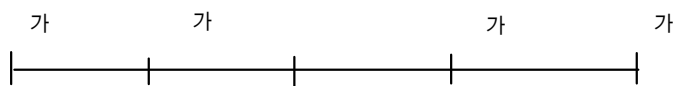
7)



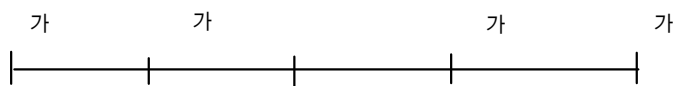
8)



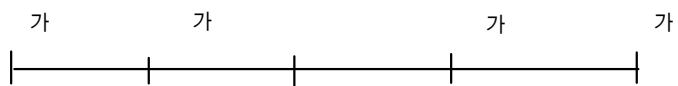
9)



10)



11)



\*\*\*

[ 2]

1)

	:	.
,	,	,
	(off-line,	,
,	,	),

I)

II)

III)

IV)

1.

가? Yes/ No  
< : ) ( , ,  
) , ,  
>  
< : ) , 가 ,  
(needs) , . >

2.

가?  
<( ) , .  
,  
, 가 ,  
,  
>

3. ?

<( ) ,  
, 가 , ,  
,  
>

4. ?

5. 가? ?  
<( ) ,  
, ,  
,  
>

6. ( ?)

7. 가  
가?

\*\*

01-41

---

---

2001 12

2001 12

---

2 15-1 (135-949)

: [http:// www.krivet.re.kr](http://www.krivet.re.kr)

: (02) 3485-5000, 5100

: (02) 3485-5200

---

16-1681 (1998. 6. 11)

ISBN 89-8436-332-4 93330

---

---

: 02-3485-5111, 5119 E-mail : [jslee@krivet.re.kr](mailto:jslee@krivet.re.kr)





