

02- 34

**A Study on the Demands of the Industrial Sector and its
Level of Satisfaction with Vocational Education**

**A Study on the Demands of the Industrial Sector and its
Level of Satisfaction with Vocational Education**

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: 가 가 ,
가 .

2002 11

가 95% ,

가 .

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(3.1~3.3) ,

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(3.20) 가 가 .

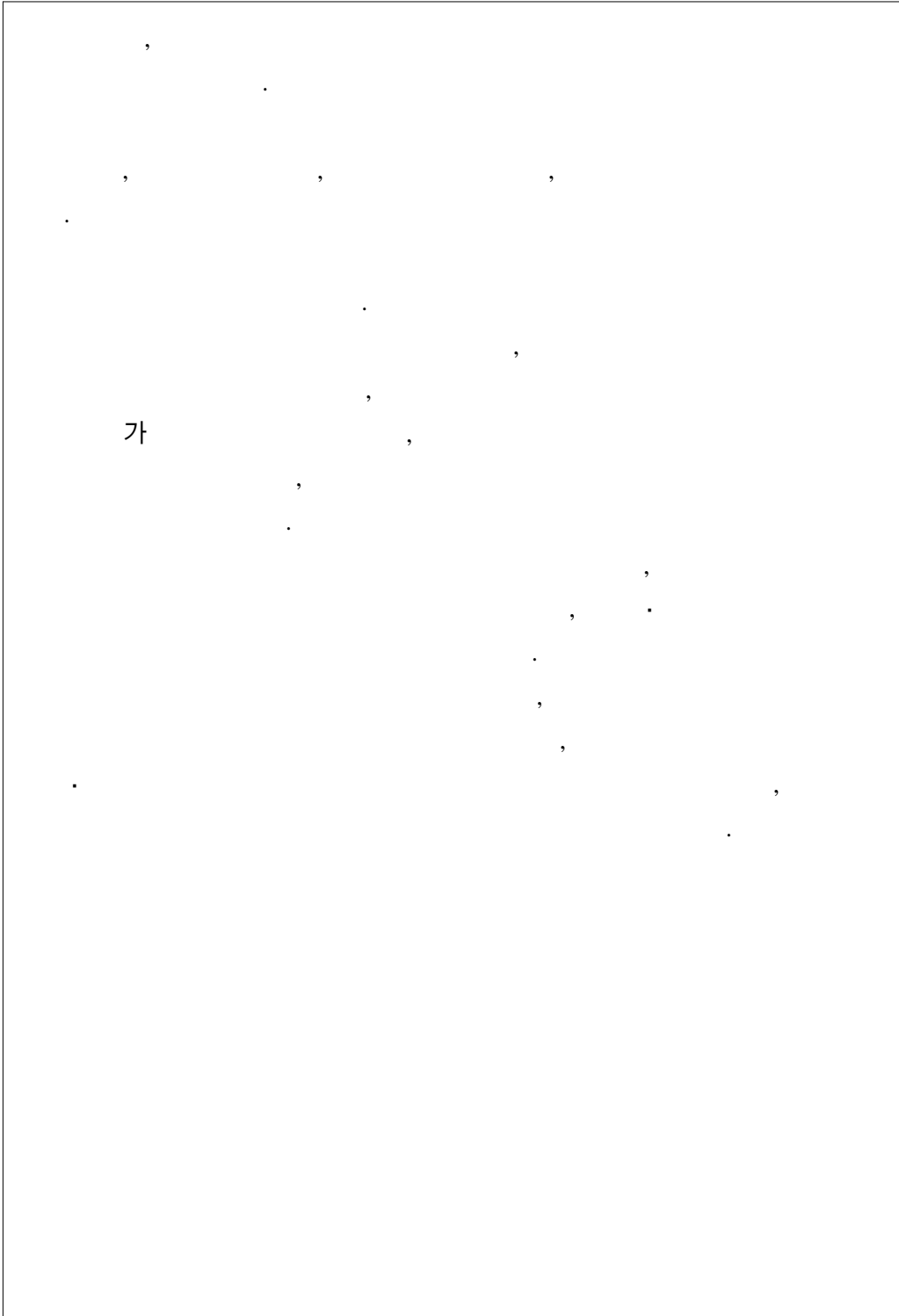
,

가

가

가

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가

I.	1	
1.	1	
가.	1	
.	3	
2.	5	
3.	7	
4.	8	
.	9	
1.	9	
가.	10	
2.	17	
가.	17	
.	26	
.	28	
3.	29	
가.	29	
.	30	
III.	32	
1.	32	
2.	33	
가.	33	
.	39	
.	가	40

·	41
1.	41
가.	.....	41
·	.....	43
·	.....	58
·	.....	67
·	.....	82
·	.....	90
2. 가	100
가. 가	100
·	100
3.	105
가.	105
·	108
·	110
·	111
·	114
1.	114
2.	115
가.	115
·	117
·	118
·	121
1.	121
2.	123

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[1] (,)	135

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< -2>	18
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< -6>	가	22
< -7>	23
< -8>	3	24
< -9>	가	24
< -10>	25
< -11>	25
< -1>	37
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< -2>	43
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< -6>	()	46
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< -8>	48
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< -12>	50
< -13>	51
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< IV-16>		55
< IV-17>	1	57
< IV-18>	1	58
< IV-19>		59
< IV-20>		60
< IV-21>		61
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< IV-24>		64
< IV-25>		68
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< IV-41>	()	88
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< IV-43>		92
< IV-44>	()	94

< IV-45>	()	96
< IV-46>	()	97
< IV-47>	()	99
< IV-48>	가 가	100
< IV-49>		107
< IV-50>		108
< IV-51>	109
< -1>	()	114

[I-1]	5
[-1]	17
[-1]	33
[-1]	68
[-2]	75
[-3]	()	89
[-4]	()	89
[-5]	113

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1.

가.

, .
 . '60
 가 .
 , 가
 ,
 .
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 (, 2001). ,
 ,
 , '2
 ,
 (, 2001; Dentith, 1997). ,
 ,
 (Denith, 1997; Kincheloe, 1995).
 가 가 . ,
 ,
 (Rensick & Wirt, 1996). ,

가 ,
가 가
(, 2001). ,
, 가
(, 2001). ,
, (,
2002).
, 가 가
, 가 가
.
.
(skills)
,
(transferability) ,
가

가

가

가

(,)

가,

가

21

가,

(DB)

가 .

, 가 .

○ 3 :

1~2

가 ,

○ 4 :

가

○ 5 :

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4.

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- : 가 가 .
가,
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가 .
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- : , .
- : (, , , 가)
, , ,)
- : (,) 가 .

가 .

가.

(, 1999) “
”
(p. 490). “
 ,
 ,
 .
 .
(formal) (informal) .

“(p. 490). 가
 ,
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 20 ,
 ,
(, 2001; Kaps & Plant, 1992),
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 가 .
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1)

가 . ,
가

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. Snedden (1915)

가
가

(Prosser & Quingley, 1949).

가

, Dewey(1915)

가

(Dewey, 1915).

가

가

(Coomer, 1985).

2

가 가 가 가 가

(Rensick & Wirt, 1996).

2)

가 가 가 (, 2002).
(1999) , 3가 가

, (,)
 ,)
 .
 . SCANS(Secretary's
 Commission on Achieving Necessary Skills) 가
 (National Vocational Qualification) 가 (General
 National Vocational Qualifications)
 . ,
 .
 가
 . 가
 . ,
 (critical thinking)
 . 가 ,
 , 가
 .
3) 가 , 가
 ,
 가 , Carnevale (1990)
 가 , ,
 (), (, ,),
), (, ,),

< -1> 21

(Basic Skills)		<p>- 3R(, ,) - ICT() 21 ,</p>
(Technological Skills)		<p>- -</p>
(Organizational Skills)	<p>- , -</p>	<p>- , , , , , , , ,</p>
(Company Specific Skills)		<p>- - , , 가 . , , ,</p>

: (1999). 21 21 , p. 3

,
 , SCANS(1991)
 . (, , , ,
), (, , , , ,
), (, , ,) ,
 (, , ,), (,
 , , , ,), (, 가,),

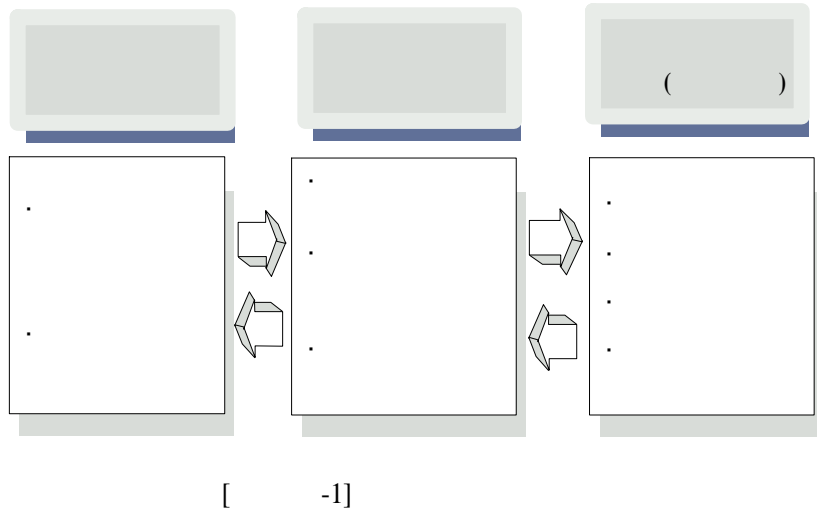
(), ()
(2002)
(basic skills)
(employability skills)
(technical skills)

가

Know-How Know-What,

가

[-1]
(p.32)



2.

가.

1)

가)

(1999) 504

(), (), 가()

, < -2> . ,

, , , , ,

. (2001)가 (,

,), , (, ,

,) 8

,

가

가 ,

가

가 ,
 , (2001) 가
 , (46.8%), (29.2%) (32.4%) ,
 (38.9%), 가
 (39.1%), (39.8%),
 가 , 가
 (45.5%) .

< -2>

(5)

	/	3.00	3.10	
		2.20	3.00	3.00
	PC	3.10	2.80	2.70
(1999)		3.10	3.00	2.80
		3.00	3.00	3.30
		3.20	2.50	
		2.93	2.90	2.95
		3.57 3.28		3.66 3.26
(2001)		2.39 2.76	3.69 3.38	3.53 3.06
		3.48 3.31		3.73 3.07
				4.10 3.36
		3.15 3.12	3.69 3.38	3.76 3.19

)

, , ,

,

(, 1999; , 2001).

가 가

,
.

가

가 (, 1999).

2)

가)

(2000)

(2001)

(< -3>), , ,

< -3>

(5)

				3.57
	3.39			3.34
	2.81		3.37	3.32
(2000)	3.51			3.66
	3.24		3.37	3.47
	3.82	3.44		3.89 3.46
	3.09	2.89		3.81 3.28
(2001)	3.91	3.54	4.00 3.50	3.99 3.37
				4.14 3.48
	3.61	3.29	4.00 3.50	3.96 3.40

, 250

160

(, 2001)

,

(2000)

(< -4>).

58.2%

< -4>

(: , (%))

	18(7.0)	159(62.1)	72(28.1)	6(2.3)	1(0.4)	256(100.0)
	11(4.3)	113(44.1)	113(44.1)	13(5.1)	6(2.3)	256(100.0)
	11(4.3)	135(52.7)	105(41.0)	5(2.0)	-	256(100.0)
	23(9.0)	147(57.4)	81(31.6)	5(2.0)	-	256(100.0)
	31(12.1)	118(46.1)	82(32.0)	23(9.0)	2(0.8)	256(100.0)
	20(7.8)	142(55.5)	68(26.6)	24(9.4)	2(0.8)	256(100.0)
	114(7.4)	814(53.0)	521(33.9)	76(4.9)	11(0.7)	1536(100.0)

: (2000). “ ”.

가.

(2001)

가

(50.0%),

(15.0%)

(41.7%)

(36.2%),

가

(41.7%),

(38.8%), 가 가
 (49.6%) . 가 가
) , 가
 (< -5>).

< -5> 가

(: , (%)

							5
	30(19.6)	75(49.0)	36(23.5)	12(7.8)	-	153(100.0)	3.80
	3(2.0)	48(31.4)	96(62.7)	6(3.9)	-	153(100.0)	3.31
	36(23.5)	78(51.0)	39(25.5)	-	-	153(100.0)	3.98
	12(7.8)	30(19.6)	72(47.1)	36(23.5)	1(0.7)	153(100.0)	3.08
	39(25.5)	66(43.1)	48(31.4)	-	-	153(100.0)	3.94

, (2001)

가

가

가

3) 4

가) 4

438

₩

₩ (, 2000) ,

,

,

가

(< -6>).

< -6>

가

(5)

	3.26
	3.18
	3.15
	3.13
	3.11
	3.06
3.59	3.05
3.60	3.03
3.55	3.01
	3.00
	2.99
	2.96
	2.86
	2.77
3.58	3.04

) 4

,

가 (

, 2000).

(),

, 가

,

4) 가) 461 』 (, 2001) 가 , , 4 , 가 가 , 가 (< -7>). , .

< -7>

(: (%))

	62.7%	29.4%	7.4%
	59.7%	30.5%	9.7%
	64.3%	29.2%	5.8%
	64.1%	28.6%	6.6%

()

, 가 (< -8>). 가 가 가 가

< -8>

3

(5)

	4.19	3.40	4.01	3.35	3.99	3.51
	4.10	3.23	3.73	3.07	3.69	3.38
	4.14	3.38	3.99	3.37	4.00	3.50
4	4.33	3.60	4.32	3.61	4.27	3.66

, , , 4 가
 ,
 (< -9>).

< -9>

가

(5)

	3.35	3.50	3.53	3.28
	2.97	3.34	3.24	2.81
	3.39	3.52	3.53	3.30
4	3.69	3.65	3.83	3.74

가 , (<
 , ,
 -10, 11>). , "
 " ,
 가 .

< -10>

(: (%))

	24.9%	45.7%	21.3%	5.4%
	31.0%	46.8%	13.1%	0.9%
	20.1%	50.0%	24.4%	5.6%
	23.7%	40.4%	26.3%	9.6%

< -11>

(: (%))

	28.1%	28.8%	30.8%	4.3%	14.2%
	38.9%	27.6%	18.3%	2.3%	12.9%
	17.4%	36.2%	29.7%	4.2%	12.5%
	27.9%	22.5%	26.1%	6.3%	17.1%

(41.6%), (32.4%) (55.6%),
 가
 '가
 (41.7%, 33.1%)

1)

NCVER(1999)

TAFE

TAFE

『Survey of Employer Views on Vocational Education and Training』

(83%)

가

(27%)

(Non-VET)

VET

(48%),

(27%)

2)

(Graduate skills)

(Department of Education, Training and Youth Affairs) (VET)

1,105

가

가

가

12

4 3 (76.5%)
 가)
 가 (, 20 100
 가),
 가 , 가
 , , , , 가
 가
 4 가
 TAFE
 가 ,

3)

1990
 Hesketh (2000)
 7
 (employer demand) . 7
 , 가 (skill-base)
 , 가
 , (quality)
 , 가
 , (skill-gap)
 ,

1)

가

가

“ ()가 (train-ability)”

2)

가

- ,
- ,

3)

가
- ,
- 가
· ,
· ,
· , Hesketh(2000)가

3.

가.

, 가 가 ,
가 가 ,
· ,
(, 2002; Berryman, 1980).

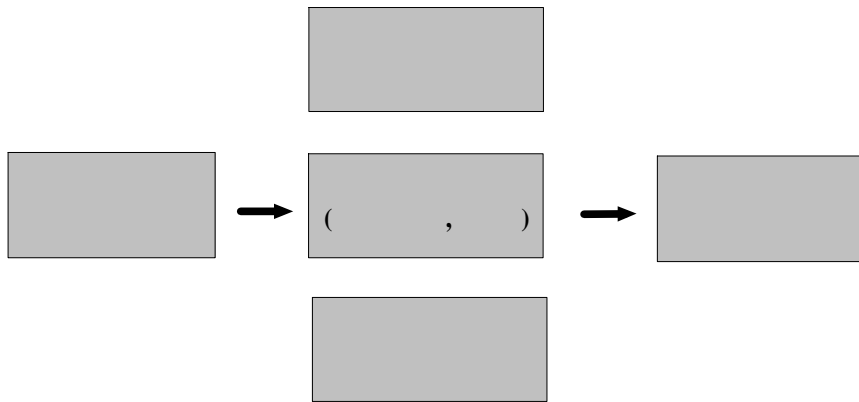
2 (Oakes, 1985).

,
 (, 2002; Welton, 1994). ,
 ,
 가
 가 (, 2002; ,
 2002; Gregson, 1994; Kincheloe, 1995). ,
 가 가 (Jarvis, 1992).
 ,
 (learning for earning)
 . 가
 ,
 (Shor, 1988; Simon, Dippo, & Schenke, 1991). ,
 가 가 .
 (Berryman, 1980; Grasso & Shea, 1979). ,
 (Oakes, 1986).
 ,
 . ,
 (Slattery, 1995). ,
 ,
 (, 2002; , 2002; , 2002).
 .
 .

가 가

1.

5



[-1]

2.

3

가

가

가.

1)

22

44

1~2

(stratified sampling)

2,000

가

가

(300)

100 ,

(299

)

200 ,

200 ,

200

, 700

301

660

2002 8 25 10 4

가

2)

가

Messick(1989)

(consequential

validity)

가)

(1)

(2)

3

(3)

NCVER(1999)

Australian Vocational Education and Training 1999: Survey of employers
views on vocational education and training national report

3
3
2
Likert 5
(1= , 5= , 1= , 5=)
(4)
가
(, , , , ,)
(, , , , ,)
(, , , , ,)
(, , , , ,)

가
 Balanced scorecard (),
 (, ,), (,),
 (,)
 .
 ,
 . Likert 5 (1=
 , 5= , 1= , 5=)
 .
 (5)

가,
 (가 , , , ,),
 (,), (, , ,),
 (, , ,),
 .
 Likert 5 (1= 가 , 5= 가)
)

3)

(< -1>).

4)

가 6 (qualitative content validity)
 , 3 , 2 , 5
 (face validity)
 . (1) , (2)
 , (3) , (4)
 , (5)
 , 가
 .
 가 (test-retest)
 ,
 가 .
 가 가 .

5)

SPSS
 , , ,
 - . , Chi-Square(X^2) t-test
 (ANOVA), , (regression) .
 .

1)

,
 (,)
 가 9 , 6 , 6
 21 . 가

30 2 . 가 가 가
 . (semi-structured) 가 가
 . 가 ,
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2) ,
 . 가 3 .
 , .
 . 가

1) 가 ,
 , , 가 12 가 .
 , ,
 가 .

< -1>

(: , : %)

		660	
		100.0	
		100.0	
		301	45.6
		359	59.3
		146	40.7
		213	59.3
		309	46.8
	(, , ,)	72	10.9
	가 (, , ,)	105	15.9
	(, , ,)	75	11.4
	/ /가 /	57	8.6
		280	42.4
	(, ,)	37	5.6
	/ / /	123	18.6
	(, , , ,)	120	18.2
	/	71	10.8
		257	38.9
		64	9.7
		25	3.8
		213	32.3
		81	12.3
		20	3.0
	29	201	30.5
	30-99	171	25.9
	100-299	94	14.2
	300-999	125	18.9
	1000	69	10.5
		27.3	
		26.7	
	4	30.6	
(%)		4.8	
	(, , , ,)	10.7	

< -2>

(N= 299, : %)

		34.33	25.26	
		22.31	21.02	F=14.012
	/	16.06	18.10	df=2
		27.29	23.83	p=.000
		19.97	14.98	
		35.92	25.19	F=21.974
	/	22.53	16.35	df=2
		26.68	21.21	p=.000
		26.71	22.67	
		29.42	23.71	F=15.013
	/	49.89	20.17	df=2
		30.58	23.87	p=.000
		3.64	8.01	
		5.08	10.99	F=3.419
	/	8.22	10.09	df=2
		4.76	9.63	p=.034
		15.23	22.47	
(,		7.59	16.82	F=8.352
)	/	3.31	8.11	df=2
		10.74	19.54	p=.000

1)

< -3>

3

79.4%, 89.7%

가

< -5> , 73.3%, 54.6%, 45.8%, 67.0%, 65.9%, 53.7% 가 , < -6, 7> 가

< -5> () (: , : %)

	(%)		(%)	
	176	73.3	178	65.9
	131	54.6	181	67.0
(,)	110	45.8	145	53.7
	109	45.4	102	37.8
	70	29.2	67	24.8
(,)	38	15.8	25	9.3
()	31	12.9	33	12.2
	25	10.4	25	9.3
	10	4.2	12	4.4
	8	3.3	31	11.5
(,)	3	1.3	6	2.2
	3	1.3	1	0.4
	1	0.4	1	0.4
	715	297.9	807	298.9

< -6>

()

(: , : %)

				/				/	
		80	36	15	131	93	59	29	181
		65.6	38.3	62.5	54.6	76.9	51.8	82.9	67.0
		3	7	0	10	8	4	0	12
		2.5	7.4	0.0	4.2	6.6	3.5	0.0	4.4
		35	29	6	70	32	29	6	67
		28.7	30.9	25.0	29.3	26.4	25.4	17.1	24.8
		1	5	2	8	10	19	2	31
		0.8	5.3	8.3	3.3	8.3	16.7	5.7	11.5
		64	34	11	109	53	41	8	102
		52.5	36.2	45.8	45.4	43.8	36.0	22.9	37.8
		55	41	14	110	64	57	24	145
		45.1	43.6	58.3	45.8	52.9	50.0	68.6	53.7
		88	72	16	176	79	73	26	178
		72.1	76.6	66.7	73.3	65.3	64.0	74.3	65.9
()		7	22	2	31	6	24	3	33
		5.7	23.4	8.3	12.9	5.0	21.1	8.6	12.2
		8	17	0	25	5	18	2	25
		6.6	18.1	0.0	10.4	4.1	15.8	5.7	9.3
		1	1	1	3	1	3	2	6
		0.8	1.1	4.2	1.3	0.8	2.6	5.7	2.2
		18	15	5	38	10	14	1	25
		14.8	16.0	20.8	15.8	8.3	12.3	2.9	9.3
		3	0	0	3	1	0	0	1
		2.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
		1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
		0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
		122	94	24	240	121	114	35	270
		50.8	39.2	10.0	100.0	44.8	42.2	13.0	100.0

< -7>

()

(: , : %)

		29	30-99	100-299	300-999	1000		29	30-99	100-299	300-999	1000	
		36	44	25	16	10	131	60	53	30	23	15	181
		50.5	62.9	59.5	45.7	47.6	54.6	67.4	71.6	69.8	56.1	65.2	67.0
		1	1	2	4	2	10	4	1	3	2	2	12
		1.4	1.4	4.8	11.4	9.5	4.2	4.5	1.4	7.0	4.9	8.7	4.4
		16	18	9	14	13	70	12	19	8	16	12	67
		22.2	25.7	21.4	40.0	61.9	29.2	13.5	25.7	18.6	39.0	52.2	24.8
		1	4	1	1	1	8	6	11	6	7	1	31
		1.4	5.7	2.4	2.9	4.8	3.3	6.7	14.9	14.0	17.1	4.3	11.5
		32	35	17	17	8	109	31	33	13	16	9	102
		44.4	50.0	40.5	48.6	38.1	45.4	34.8	44.6	30.2	39.0	39.1	37.8
		41	33	20	12	4	110	56	42	27	16	4	145
		6.9	47.1	47.6	34.3	19.0	45.8	62.9	56.8	62.8	39.0	17.4	53.7
		56	45	32	25	18	176	62	43	31	25	17	178
		77.8	64.3	76.2	71.4	85.7	73.3	69.7	58.1	72.1	61.0	73.9	65.9
	()	7	10	10	2	2	31	7	9	8	6	3	33
		9.7	14.3	23.8	5.7	9.5	12.9	7.9	12.2	18.6	14.6	13.0	12.2
		11	3	4	5	2	25	14	1	2	5	3	25
		15.3	4.3	9.5	14.3	9.5	10.4	15.7	1.4	4.7	12.2	13.0	9.3
		0	2	0	0	1	3	3	2	0	1	0	6
		0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.3	3.4	2.7	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.2
		11	13	5	7	2	38	8	7	1	6	3	25
		15.3	18.6	11.9	20.0	9.5	15.8	9.0	9.5	2.3	14.6	13.0	9.3
		1	2	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	1
		1.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
		1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
		1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
		72	70	42	35	21	240	89	74	43	41	23	270
		30.0	29.2	17.5	14.6	8.8	100.0	33.0	27.4	15.9	15.2	8.5	100.0

< -8> ,
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 . (< -9>)
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 가 ,
 . (< -10>)
 ,
 가 40~50% .

< -8>

	111	46.3	169	62.6
()	81	33.8	44	16.3
	23	9.6	27	10.0
	20	8.3	28	10.4
	2	0.8	2	0.7
	3	1.3		
	240	100.0	270	100.0

< -9>

()

(: , : %)

	29	30-99	100-299	300-999	1000		29	30-99	100-299	300-999	1000	
()	35 (48.6)	32 (45.7)	20 (47.6)	14 (40.0)	10 (47.6)	111 (46.3)	49 (55.1)	49 (66.2)	28 (65.1)	25 (61.0)	18 (78.3)	169 (62.6)
	16 (22.2)	25 (35.7)	17 (40.5)	14 (40.0)	9 (42.9)	81 (33.8)	11 (12.4)	12 (16.2)	7 (16.3)	10 (24.4)	4 (17.4)	44 (16.3)
	11 (15.3)	6 (8.6)	1 (2.4)	4 (11.4)	1 (4.8)	23 (9.6)	19 (21.3)	5 (6.8)	2 (4.7)	1 (2.4)		27 (10.0)
	8 (11.1)	6 (8.6)	3 (7.1)	3 (8.6)		20 (8.3)	8 (9.0)	8 (10.8)	6 (14.0)	5 (12.2)	1 (4.3)	28 (10.4)
	1 (1.4)				1 (4.8)	2 (0.8)	2 (2.2)					2 (0.7)
	1 (1.4)	1 (1.4)	1 (2.4)			3 (1.3)						
	72 (100)	70 (100)	42 (100)	35 (100)	21 (100)	240 (100)	89 (100)	74 (100)	43 (100)	41 (100)	23 (100)	270 (100)
$\chi^2 = 19.265$ df=20 p= .505						$\chi^2 = 28.265$ df=16 p= .029						

< -10>

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(: , : %)

			/				/	
()	44 (36.1)	53 (56.4)	14 (58.3)	111 (46.3)	66 (54.5)	77 (67.5)	26 (74.3)	169 (62.6)
	47 (38.5)	29 (30.9)	5 (20.8)	81 (33.8)	28 (23.1)	14 (12.3)	2 (5.7)	44 (16.3)
	15 (12.3)	6 (6.4)	2 (8.3)	23 (9.6)	16 (13.2)	5 (4.4)	6 (17.1)	27 (10.0)
	15 (12.3)	4 (4.3)	1 (4.2)	20 (8.3)	10 (8.3)	17 (14.9)	1 (2.9)	28 (10.4)
		1 (1.1)	1 (4.2)	2 (0.8)	1 (0.8)	1 (0.9)		2 (0.7)
	1 (0.8)	1 (1.1)	1 (4.2)	3 (1.3)				
	122 (100)	94 (100)	24 (100)	240 (100)	121 (100)	114 (100)	35 (100)	270 (100)
$\chi^2 = 20.595$ df=10 p= .024				$\chi^2 = 21.100$ df=8 p= .007				

< -11>

()

(: , : %)

						,	,				
)	43 (36.4)	61 (55.5)	7 (58.3)	111 (46.3)	21 (65.6)	41 (69.5)	33 (68.8)	43 (54.4)	12 (66.7)	11 (45.8)	161 (61.9)
	41 (34.7)	37 (33.6)	3 (25.0)	81 (33.8)	4 (12.5)	11 (18.6)	6 (12.5)	17 (21.5)	3 (16.7)	2 (8.3)	43 (16.5)
	14 (11.9)	9 (8.2)		23 (9.6)	5 (15.6)	2 (3.4)	8 (16.7)	11 (13.9)		1 (4.2)	27 (10.4)
	18 (15.3)	1 (0.9)	1 (8.3)	20 (8.3)	2 (6.3)	3 (5.1)	1 (2.1)	8 (10.1)	3 (16.7)	10 (41.7)	27 (10.4)
	1 (0.8)	1 (0.9)		2 (0.8)		2 (3.4)					2 (0.8)
	1 (0.8)	1 (0.9)	1 (8.3)	3 (1.3)							
	118 (100)	110 (100)	12 (100)	240 (100)	32 (100)	59 (100)	48 (100)	79 (100)	18 (100)	24 (100)	260 (100)
	$\chi^2=26.410$ df=10 p= .003				$\chi^2=50.464$ df=20 p= .000						

2)

< -12, 13> ,
 가 39.0%, 가 36.5% ,
 30.4%, 22.7%,
 18.5% .

< -12>

		(%)
()	118	39.2
	110	36.5
	73	24.3
	301	100.0

< -13>

		(%)
,	32	12.3
.	59	22.7
.	48	18.5
(.)	79	30.4
	18	6.9
(, , , , ,)	24	9.2
	260	100.0

< -14>

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 3.22, 3.57 , (3.0/ 5.0)
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 , 3.38, 4.13
 가 가 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가 가

< -5>

< IV-14>

(5)

		386	3.22	0.96
		173	3.38	0.91
		197	3.11	0.95
		3	3.00	1.00
		13	2.77	1.36
				F(3,382)= 3.455 p=.017
	29	114	3.21	0.99
	30-99	106	3.29	0.77
	100-299	57	3.18	1.05
	300-999	67	3.25	0.99
	1000	42	3.05	1.10
				F(4,381)= 0.545 p=.703
		200	3.28	0.86
		150	3.09	1.04
		36	3.42	1.05
				F(2,383)= 2.637 p=.073
		471	3.57	0.93
	.	63	3.30	0.89
	.	117	3.42	0.85
	.	86	3.66	1.00
	()	128	3.58	0.87
	()	30	4.13	0.78
	(. . . .)	47	3.83	1.07
				F(5,465)= 4.966 p=.000
	29	145	3.46	1.00
	30-99	124	3.61	0.86
	100-299	75	3.69	0.87
	300-999	91	3.53	0.91
	1000	48	3.65	1.02
				F(4,478)= 1.068 p=.371
		208	3.55	0.83
		217	3.49	1.00
		58	3.88	0.97
				F(2,480)= 4.011 p=.019

가

(<

-15>),

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< IV-15>

가

		(%)		(%)
	25	29.8		
	22	26.2	27	35.1
	15	17.9	9	11.7
	10	11.9	10	13.0
	8	9.5	7	9.1
	4	4.8	22	28.6
			2	2.6
	84	100.0	77	100.0

3)

3

3

가

(< -16>). 가가

23.2%,

29.4%

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,

,

(30.2%)가
 37.6% ,
 가 (300)

(14.9%)
 가
 (15.5%)
 (299)

,

< IV-16 >

(: %)

		66(23.2)	17(6.0)	201(70.8)	284(100.0)
		44(37.6)	4(3.4)	69(59.0)	$\chi^2 = 24.912$ df= 4 p= .000
		17(15.5)	9(8.2)	84(76.4)	
	()	5(8.8)	4(7.0)	48(84.2)	
	29	24(25.5)	4(4.3)	66(70.2)	$\chi^2 = 8.841$ df= 8 p= .356
	30-99	20(24.7)	4(4.9)	57(70.4)	
	100-299	11(23.9)	4(8.7)	31(67.4)	
	300-999	9(22.0)	5(12.2)	27(65.9)	
	1000	2(9.1)		20(90.9)	
		42(30.2)	5(3.6)	92(66.2)	$\chi^2 = 11.409$ df= 4 p= .022
		17(14.9)	11(9.6)	86(75.4)	
		7(22.6)	1(3.2)	23(74.2)	
		86(29.4)	13(4.4)	194(66.2)	293(100.0)
	. .	6(18.8)	1(3.1)	25(78.1)	$\chi^2 = 9.106$ df= 10 p= .522
	.	14(23.7)	2(3.4)	43(72.9)	
	.	16(33.3)	3(6.3)	29(60.4)	
	()	32(40.5)	3(3.8)	44(55.7)	
	(. .)	6(33.3)		12(66.7)	
	. . . .	7(29.2)	1(4.2)	16(66.7)
	29	39(39.0)	4(4.0)	57(57.0)	$\chi^2 = 17.298$ df= 8 p= .027
	30-99	21(25.3)	4(4.8)	58(69.9)	
	100-299	16(35.6)	1(2.2)	28(62.2)	
	300-999	10(23.8)	3(7.1)	29(69.0)	
	1000		1(4.3)	22(95.7)	
		42(30.7)	6(4.4)	89(65.0)	$\chi^2 = 1.898$ df= 4 p= .754
		31(25.8)	5(4.2)	84(70.0)	
		13(36.1)	2(5.6)	21(58.3)	

4)

, 19.23%(1 =17.07) 21.48%, 18.58%
). , 1,000 (< IV-17>
 10.95% 29 28.81% 3

가
 1,000
 9.95% , 29 24.36% 가
 2.5 ,

< IV-18> ,
 Pearson r= -.230, r= -.231
 가
 가
 2)

2) (2001) , 3.98%

< IV-17>

1

		239	19.23	17.07	
		187	21.48	21.09	
		94	23.63	23.03	F(2,184)=
		82	18.54	18.96	1.445
	()	11	25.00	17.46	p=.235
	29	53	28.81	23.17	F(4,182)=
	30-99	51	21.75	21.60	3.828
	100-299	35	21.57	21.67	p=.005
	300-999	29	14.38	15.11	
	1000	19	10.95	12.34	
		97	22.80	22.31	F(2,184)=
		74	19.54	19.82	.516
		16	22.38	19.70	p=.598
		207	18.58	18.01	
	. .	22	15.27	16.81	
	.	46	18.54	17.06	
	.	36	22.42	20.51	F(5,192)=.732
	(.)	58	17.52	19.12	p=.600
	(. .)	15	14.33	14.44	
	(. . .)	21	20.48	14.82	
	29	58	24.36	20.51	F(4,202)=
	30-99	55	19.95	19.18	3.959
	100-299	37	18.14	17.08	p=.004
	300-999	36	12.69	12.38	
	1000	21	9.95	10.67	
		91	17.48	18.24	F(2,204)=
		91	19.10	16.77	.380
		25	20.72	21.72	p=.684

< IV-18> 1

	r = -.230*	r = -.231*

*: p <.001

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 < IV-19> .
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 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 (Rensick & Wirt,
 1996).
 , (3.0 / 5.0)
 (3.10) , (4.0)
 .
 가

< IV-19>

	()	2.49 (3.51)	0.84
	()	2.06 (3.94)	0.73
		3.37	0.74
	가	3.07	0.75
		3.10	0.80
		2.84	0.79
	가	3.76	0.72
		3.55	0.77

1)

가

가

(< IV-20 >).

< IV-20 >

		660	2.49	.84	
		301	2.46	.83	t(658)=-.876
		359	2.51	.84	p=.381
29	201	2.31	.78		
30-99	171	2.39	.76		F(4,655)=7.075
100-299	94	2.56	.80		p=.000
300-999	125	2.75	.95		
1000	69	2.65	.87		
	309	2.49	.83		F(2,657)=3.074
	280	2.54	.82		p=.047
	71	2.27	.89		
		660	2.06	.73	
		301	2.01	.73	t(658)=-.876
		359	2.10	.72	p=.139
29	201	2.05	.77		
30-99	171	2.04	.75		F(4,655)=1.742
100-299	94	2.11	.68		p=.139
300-999	125	2.16	.73		
1000	69	1.88	.56		
	309	2.06	.74		F(2,657)=.276
	280	2.07	.67		p=.759
	71	2.00	.89		

2) 가

(3.0/ 5.0)
 (< IV-21 >).

< IV-21>

		660	3.37	.74	
		301	3.37	.74	t(658)=-.125
		359	3.38	.74	p=.900
29	201	3.41	.80		
30-99	171	3.28	.75	F(4,655)=	
100-299	94	3.34	.66	1.821	
300-999	125	3.37	.69	p=.123	
1000	69	3.55	.72		
	309	3.35	.72	F(2,657)=.354	
	280	3.39	.76		
	71	3.42	.79	p=.702	
		660	3.07	.75	
		301	3.00	.79	t(658)=-2.217
		359	3.13	.72	p=.027
29	201	3.16	.80		
30-99	171	2.96	.75	F(4,655)=	
100-299	94	3.06	.73	1.983	
300-999	125	3.05	.71	p=.095	
1000	69	3.16	.72		
	309	3.05	.77	F(2,657)=	
	280	3.13	.71	1.205	
	71	3.00	.85	p=.300	
		660	2.84	.79	
		301	2.82	.84	t(606.419)=
		359	2.85	.75	-.569
					p=.570
29	201	2.80	.83		
30-99	171	2.80	.72	F(4,655)=.725	
100-299	94	2.82	.80	p=.575	
300-999	125	2.94	.81		
1000	69	2.87	.77		
	309	2.84	.75	F(2,657)=.693	
	280	2.81	.79		
	71	2.93	.93	p=.500	

()

		659	3.10	.80	
		300	3.09	.78	t(658)=-.335
		359	3.11	.81	p=.738
	29	201	3.16	.85	F(4,654)= 1.206 p=.307
	30-99	170	3.02	.77	
	100-299	94	3.03	.84	
	300-999	125	3.14	.75	
	1000	69	3.19	.73	
		309	3.07	.78	F(2,656)=
		279	3.17	.77	1.684
		71	3.01	.95	p=.186

3)

(< IV-22>).

< IV-22>

		660	3.76	.72	
		301	3.71	.77	t(597.993)= -1.574
		359	3.80	.67	p=.116
	29	201	3.77	.74	F(4,655)=1.556 p=.184
	30-99	171	3.75	.71	
	100-299	94	3.62	.84	
	300-999	125	3.86	.63	
	1000	69	3.80	.58	
		309	3.70	.70	F(2,657)=2.050
		280	3.82	.70	p=.130
		71	3.80	.82	

()

	660	3.55	.77	
	301	3.55	.78	t(658)= -.001
	359	3.55	.77	p=1.000
29	201	3.55	.77	F(4,655)=1.227 p=.298
30-99	171	3.47	.80	
100-299	94	3.53	.89	
300-999	125	3.58	.70	
1000	69	3.71	.67	
	309	3.50	.76	F(2,657)=4.443 p=.012
	280	3.54	.78	
	71	3.80	.77	

4)

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7가 (,
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. (3.93), (3.86),
(3.82) .
(4.00)
(3.93) (3.78) .
(< -5>).

< IV-23> (,)

(5)

(,)			
		3.64	0.79
		3.86	0.82
		3.82	0.78
		3.76	0.82
		3.79	0.84
		3.74	0.78
		3.93	0.80
		3.78	0.81
		4.00	0.79
		3.93	0.76

(< -24>).

< IV-24>

	301	3.64	.79	
29	103	3.69	.79	F(4,296)=2.176 p=.072
30-99	85	3.51	.81	
100-299	47	3.53	.80	
300-999	43	3.91	.68	
1000	23	3.61	.84	
	144	3.65	.85	F(2,298)=.643 p=.527
	121	3.67	.77	
	36	3.50	.65	

()

		301	3.86	.82	
	29	103	3.86	.84	F(4,296)=.874 p=.480
	30-99	85	3.85	.84	
	100-299	47	3.79	.81	
	300-999	43	4.05	.75	
	1000	23	3.70	.88	
		144	3.85	.79	F(2,298)=.009 p=.991
		121	3.87	.88	
		36	3.86	.80	
		301	3.82	.78	
	29	103	3.84	.80	F(4,296)=1.005 p=.405
	30-99	85	3.82	.77	
	100-299	47	3.64	.85	
	300-999	43	3.95	.65	
	1000	23	3.87	.76	
		144	3.73	.76	F(2,298)=2.080 p=.127
		121	3.92	.81	
		36	3.89	.71	
		301	3.76	.82	
	29	103	3.74	.84	F(4,296)=1.667 p=.158
	30-99	85	3.78	.85	
	100-299	47	3.60	.77	
	300-999	43	4.02	.64	
	1000	23	3.70	.93	
		144	3.76	.83	F(2,298)=.166 p=.847
		121	3.74	.81	
		36	3.83	.81	
		301	3.79	.84	
	29	103	3.83	.84	F(4,296)=1.420 p=.227
	30-99	85	3.87	.84	
	100-299	47	3.53	.83	
	300-999	43	3.81	.82	
	1000	23	3.83	.78	
		144	3.87	.85	F(2,298)=1..299 p=.274
		121	3.70	.85	
		36	3.81	.71	

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		301	3.74	.78	
	29	103	3.73	.84	F(4,296)=.965 p=.427
	30-99	85	3.79	.73	
	100-299	47	3.55	.77	
	300-999	43	3.79	.74	
	1000	23	3.87	.76	
		144	3.76	.75	F(2,298)=.367 p=.693
		121	3.69	.81	
		36	3.81	.79	
		301	3.93	.80	
	29	103	3.93	.85	F(4,296)=.965 p=.427
	30-99	85	3.93	.78	
	100-299	47	3.79	.86	
	300-999	43	4.12	.59	
	1000	23	3.91	.79	
		144	3.93	.80	F(2,298)=.523 p=.593
		121	3.90	.81	
		36	4.06	.75	
		301	3.78	.81	
	29	103	3.75	.81	F(4,296)=.295 p=.881
	30-99	85	3.85	.82	
	100-299	47	3.70	.93	
	300-999	43	3.79	.64	
	1000	23	3.78	.80	
		144	3.74	.79	F(2,298)=.956 p=.386
		121	3.78	.84	
		36	3.94	.75	
		301	4.00	.79	
	29	103	4.06	.75	F(4,296)=.940 p=.441
	30-99	85	3.99	.81	
	100-299	47	3.83	.84	
	300-999	43	4.12	.82	
	1000	23	3.91	.71	
		144	3.92	.79	F(2,298)=2.74 2 p=.066
		121	4.03	.81	
		36	4.25	.69	

()

		301	3.93	.76	
29		103	3.93	.78	F(4,296)=1.054 p=.379
30-99		85	3.93	.77	
100-299		47	3.79	.72	
300-999		43	4.12	.70	
1000		23	3.91	.85	
		144	3.90	.74	F(2,298)=.398 p=.672
		121	3.94	.82	
		36	4.03	.65	

1)

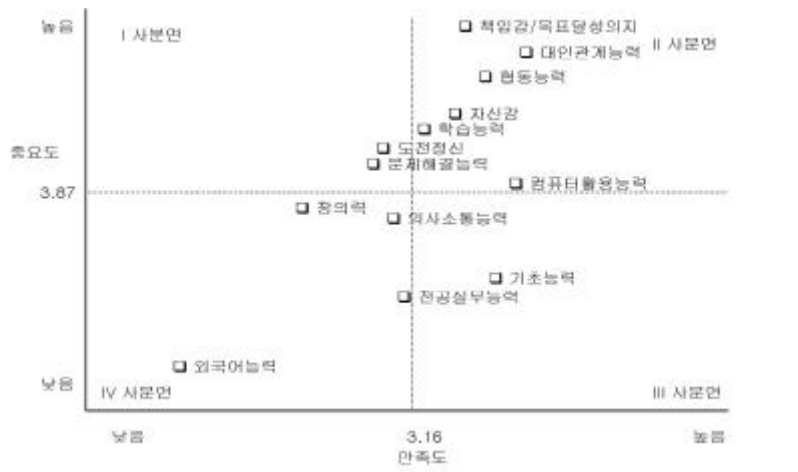
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 < -25 > , 가 가
 (4.20/ 5.00), (4.13),
 (4.09) ,
 (3.08), (3.66), (3.71) .
 가 (3.34),
 (3.33), (3.29), (3.29) ,
 가 (2.70), (3.03),
 (3.06), (3.09) .
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) .
 ([-1]).

< IV-25 >

(5)

	3.87	0.56	3.16	0.52
/	4.20	0.77	3.25	0.78
,	3.96	0.80	3.09	0.81
	3.92	0.81	3.06	0.79
	3.85	0.81	3.03	0.74
	4.09	0.76	3.29	0.81
()	3.98	0.78	3.18	0.75
(,)	4.13	0.76	3.34	0.77
	3.99	0.79	3.22	0.74
()	3.84	0.79	3.11	0.77
	3.89	0.83	3.33	0.81
	3.66	0.86	3.15	0.67
(,)	3.71	0.83	3.29	0.73
()	3.08	0.97	2.70	0.84

: N=384



[-1]

	29	30-99	100-299	300-999	1000		29	30-99	100-299	300-999	1000	
	3.84	3.83	3.92	3.87	3.98	F(4,379)= .626 p=.644	3.24	3.06	3.12	3.19	3.15	F(4,379)= 1.770 p=.134
	3.62	3.70	3.70	3.66	3.62	F(4,379)= .173 p=.952	3.19	3.11	3.16	3.16	3.10	F(4,379)= .272 p=.896
	3.66	3.60	3.70	3.85	3.90	F(4,379)= 1.638 p=.164	3.39	3.23	3.14	3.34	3.24	F(4,379)= 1.486 p=.206
	3.00	3.07	3.29	3.03	3.14	F(4,379)= .916 p=.454	2.79	2.58	2.63	2.84	2.67	F(4,379)= 1.433 p=.222
	3.87	3.86	3.89	3.87	4.10	F(4,379)= .711 p=.585	3.44	3.14	3.36	3.31	3.48	F(4,379)= 2.334 p=.055
	3.80	3.73	3.89	3.90	4.10	F(4,379)= 1.816 p=.125	3.13	2.99	3.07	3.25	3.14	F(4,379)= 1.309 p=.266
	3.78	3.84	3.93	3.91	3.83	F(4,379)= .442 p=.779	3.09	2.95	3.02	3.07	2.98	F(4,379)= .572 p=.683
	3.92	3.87	3.96	3.91	4.05	F(4,379)= .417 p=.796	3.19	2.95	2.89	3.13	3.07	F(4,379)= 2.073 p=.084
	4.04	4.08	4.21	4.10	4.12	F(4,379)= .550 p=.699	3.33	3.22	3.25	3.31	3.36	F(4,379)= .398 p=.810
/	4.14	4.20	4.27	4.15	4.33	F(4,379)= .671 p=.613	3.36	3.07	3.20	3.33	3.33	F(4,379)= 2.397 p=.050
	4.14	4.04	4.21	4.04	4.33	F(4,379)= 1.534 p=.191	3.39	3.27	3.32	3.37	3.38	F(4,379)= .404 p=.806
	4.01	3.98	3.98	3.94	4.07	F(4,379)= .195 p=.941	3.33	3.20	3.21	3.18	3.05	F(4,379)= 1.323 p=.261
	4.02	3.94	3.95	3.97	4.07	F(4,379)= .292 p=.883	3.29	3.10	3.16	3.18	3.12	F(4,379)= .941 p=.440
,	3.95	3.94	4.02	4.00	3.90	F(4,379)= .185 p=.946	3.16	2.98	3.18	3.09	3.05	F(4,379)= .879 p=.477

: 29 N=114, 30-99 N=105, 100-299 N=56, 300-999 N=67,
1000 N=42 (N=384)

< IV-27>

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(5)

	3.81	3.91	3.98	F(2,381)= 2.238 p=.108	3.11	3.18	3.29	F(2,381)= 2.229 p=.109
	3.73	3.56	3.72	F(2,381)= 1.663 p=.191	3.13	3.14	3.33	F(2,381)= 1.057 p=.223
	3.65	3.72	3.97	F(2,381)= 2.340 p=.098	3.20	3.35	3.50	F(2,381)= 3.568 p=.029
	2.95	3.25	3.11	F(2,381)= 4.153 p=.016	2.60	2.89	2.56	F(2,381)= 5.877 p=.003
	3.73	4.07	4.11	F(2,381)= 8.944 p=.000	3.26	3.34	3.67	F(2,381)= 4.097 p=.017
	3.80	3.90	3.86	F(2,381)= .673 p=.511	3.12	3.08	3.17	F(2,381)= .204 p=.815
	3.82	3.90	3.81	F(2,381)= .505 p=.604	3.01	3.03	3.08	F(2,381)= .161 p=.852
	3.87	4.01	3.89	F(2,381)= 1.265 p=.283	3.04	3.06	3.17	F(2,381)= .387 p=.679
	4.02	4.19	4.11	F(2,381)= 2.136 p=.119	3.24	3.30	3.50	F(2,381)= 1.608 p=.202
/	4.17	4.20	4.36	F(2,381)= 1.004 p=.368	3.20	3.29	3.33	F(2,381)= .812 p=.445
	4.09	4.15	4.25	F(2,381)= .769 p=.464	3.33	3.32	3.53	F(2,381)= 1.166 p=.313
	3.96	4.00	4.14	F(2,381)= .787 p=.456	3.21	3.24	3.25	F(2,381)= .107 p=.899
	3.93	4.00	4.25	F(2,381)= 2.710 p=.068	3.09	3.25	3.44	F(2,381)= 4.530 p=.011
,	3.91	3.99	4.17	F(2,381)= 1.782 p=.170	3.06	3.07	3.31	F(2,381)= 1.456 p=.235

: N=200, N=148, N=36 (N=384)

< IV-28>

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(5)

	3.80	3.94	3.70	F(2,381)= 3.240 p=.040	3.12	3.22	2.80	F(2,381)= 5.288 p=.005
	3.80	3.55	3.53	F(2,381)= 4.034 p=.018	3.15	3.16	3.00	F(2,381)= .385 p=.681
	3.60	3.83	3.47	F(2,381)= 4.274 p=.015	3.19	3.39	3.07	F(2,381)= 3.971 p=.020
	3.03	3.13	3.00	F(2,381)= 4.74 p=.623	2.61	2.80	2.50	F(2,381)= 2.684 p=.070
	3.69	4.11	3.40	F(2,381)= 15.163 p=.000	3.21	3.45	3.07	F(2,381)= 4.671 p=.010
	3.72	3.97	3.53	F(2,381)= 6.043 p=.003	3.09	3.16	2.50	F(2,381)= 5.049 p=.007
	3.82	3.88	3.80	F(2,381)= .300 p=.741	3.03	3.05	2.57	F(2,381)= 2.763 p=.064
	3.86	3.99	3.73	F(2,381)= 1.708 p=.183	3.05	3.11	2.50	F(2,381)= 3.984 p=.019
	4.04	4.14	4.07	F(2,381)= .846 p=.430	3.26	3.35	2.86	F(2,381)= 2.578 p=.077
/	4.13	4.27	4.07	F(2,381)= 1.842 p=.160	3.17	3.34	2.93	F(2,381)= 3.504 p=.031
	4.03	4.21	4.20	F(2,381)= 2.685 p=.069	3.32	3.39	3.00	F(2,381)= 1.781 p=.170
	3.96	4.02	4.00	F(2,381)= .270 p=.763	3.22	3.24	3.00	F(2,381)= .684 p=.505
	3.91	4.07	3.73	F(2,381)= 2.589 p=.076	3.09	3.28	2.93	F(2,381)= 3.707 p=.025
,	3.92	4.03	3.60	F(2,381)= 2.447 p=.088	3.10	3.12	2.50	F(2,381)= 3.942 p=.020

: N=173, N=196, N=15 (N=384)

< IV-29>

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(5)

	3.88	3.86	t(382)=.421 p=..674	3.12	3.21	t(382)= -1.733 p=.084
	3.68	3.64	t(382)=.437 p=.662	3.12	3.20	t(382)=-1.118 p=.264
	3.68	3.75	t(382)=-.705 p=.481	3.25	3.34	t(382)=-1.220 p=.223
	3.17	2.94	t(382)=2.264 p=.204	2.69	2.73	t(382)=-.509 p=.611
	3.95	3.79	t(263.831)= 1.748 p=.082	3.30	3.37	t(382)=-.839 p=.402
	3.82	3.88	t(382)=-.640 p=.522	3.05	3.21	t(286.327)= -1.967 p=.050
	3.84	3.85	t(382)=-.056 p=.955	3.00	3.08	t(382)=-1.023 p=.307
	3.89	3.97	t(332.247)= -.940 p=.348	3.03	3.11	t(382)=-.969 p=.333
	4.09	4.10	t(382)=-.182 p=.856	3.26	3.33	t(382)=-.788 p=.431
/	4.18	4.22	t(382)=-.425 p=.671	3.19	3.34	t(382)=-1.775 p=.077
	4.14	4.11	t(382)=.364 p=.716	3.31	3.40	t(382)=-1.164 p=.245
	4.04	3.91	t(382)=1.575 p=.116	3.21	3.25	t(382)=-.557 p=.578
	3.96	4.02	t(382)=-.710 p=.478	3.13	3.27	t(382)=-1.761 p=.079
,	3.97	3.94	t(382)=.435 p=.664	3.04	3.17	t(382)=-1.459 p=.145

: N=238, N=146 (N=384)

2)

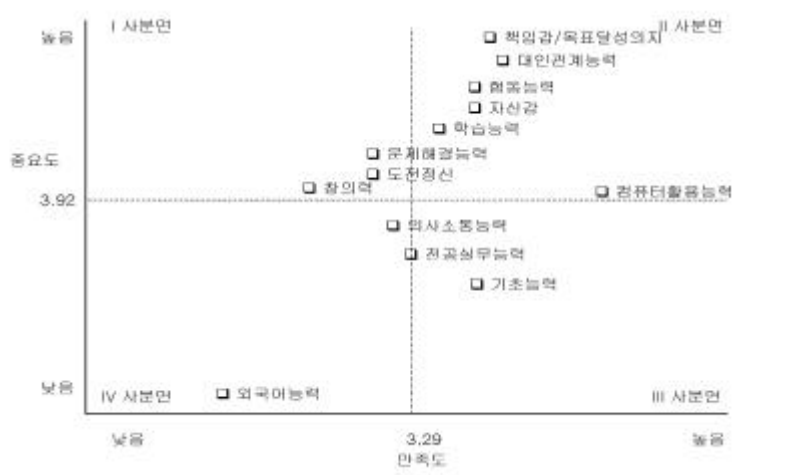
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(< -24>)

< IV-30 >

(5)

	3.92	.53	3.29	.52
/	4.17	.75	3.37	.80
,	4.01	.72	3.24	.76
	3.99	.76	3.23	.80
	3.93	.73	3.22	.71
	4.10	.73	3.40	.77
	4.01	.74	3.32	.74
	4.03	.73	3.35	.74
	4.03	.74	3.34	.72
	3.85	.71	3.27	.71
	3.81	.78	3.29	.68
	3.93	.74	3.51	.74
	3.34	.95	2.92	.77
(,)	3.69	.76	3.35	.69

: N=480



[-2]

< IV-31>, < IV-32>, < IV-33>, <
 IV-34> . ,
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< IV-31>

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(5)

	29	30-99	100-299	300-999	1000		29	30-99	100-299	300-999	1000	
	3.89	3.93	3.95	3.89	3.90	F(4,475)=.186 p=.946	3.37	3.22	3.24	3.27	3.39	F(4,475)=2.032 p=.089
	3.74	3.87	3.89	3.80	3.77	F(4,475)=.712 p=.584	3.27	3.23	3.26	3.32	3.50	F(4,475)=1.526 p=.193
	3.65	3.69	3.64	3.76	3.79	F(4,475)=.559 p=.693	3.41	3.27	3.30	3.36	3.46	F(4,475)=1.107 p=.353
	3.20	3.39	3.49	3.34	3.33	F(4,475)=1.251 p=.288	2.99	2.86	2.92	2.86	2.96	F(4,475)=.667 p=.615
	3.92	4.02	3.97	3.81	3.90	F(4,475)=1.087 p=.362	3.59	3.38	3.45	3.54	3.65	F(4,475)=1.956 p=.100
	3.80	3.86	3.97	3.79	3.92	F(4,475)=.972 p=.422	3.31	3.23	3.20	3.29	3.35	F(4,475)=.555 p=.696
	3.98	3.84	3.99	3.97	3.88	F(4,475)=.872 p=.480	3.30	3.19	3.12	3.19	3.29	F(4,475)=1.067 p=.372
	4.01	3.98	4.08	3.97	4.06	F(4,475)=.397 p=.811	3.31	3.19	3.15	3.19	3.42	F(4,475)=1.461 p=.213
	4.06	3.98	4.08	4.04	4.00	F(4,475)=.335 p=.854	3.43	3.21	3.46	3.31	3.40	F(4,475)=2.018 p=.091
/	4.23	4.12	4.18	4.15	4.17	F(4,475)=.397 p=.811	3.45	3.23	3.35	3.35	3.54	F(4,475)=1.925 p=.105
	4.12	4.13	4.11	4.04	4.02	F(4,475)=.343 p=.849	3.45	3.40	3.38	3.33	3.46	F(4,475)=.452 p=.771
	4.00	4.06	4.03	4.03	4.02	F(4,475)=.126 p=.973	3.45	3.28	3.20	3.30	3.50	F(4,475)=2.368 p=.052
	3.98	4.11	3.97	3.99	3.90	F(4,475)=1.009 p=.402	3.47	3.28	3.22	3.22	3.35	F(4,475)=2.328 p=.055
,	3.96	4.02	4.00	3.99	3.98	F(4,475)=.132 p=.971	3.35	3.14	3.15	3.25	3.21	F(4,475)=1.438 p=.220

: 29 N=142, 30-99 N=125, 100-299 N=74, 300-999 N=91,
1000 N=48 (N=480)

< IV-32 >

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(5)

	3.83	3.95	4.06	F(2,477)= 4.880 p=.008	3.26	3.30	3.40	F(2,477)= 1.778 p=.170
	3.80	3.74	4.12	F(2,477)= 5.453 p=.005	3.28	3.27	3.40	F(2,477)= .905 p=.405
	3.65	3.72	3.77	F(2,477)= .823 p=.440	3.27	3.39	3.47	F(2,477)= 2.662 p=.071
	3.16	3.47	3.47	F(2,477)= 6.594 p=.001	2.89	2.95	2.91	F(2,477)= .330 p=.719
	3.89	3.91	4.18	F(2,477)= 3.619 p=.028	3.48	3.52	3.60	F(2,477)= .616 p=.540
	3.74	3.93	3.98	F(2,477)= 4.612 p=.010	3.19	3.34	3.35	F(2,477)= 2.631 p=.073
	3.79	4.00	4.19	F(2,477)= 8.569 p=.000	3.17	3.25	3.30	F(2,477)= 1.042 p=.354
	3.91	4.07	4.12	F(2,477)= 3.701 p=.025	3.19	3.25	3.35	F(2,477)= 1.005 p=.367
	3.93	4.11	4.11	F(2,477)= 3.720 p=.025	3.30	3.39	3.39	F(2,477)= .783 p=.458
	4.10	4.21	4.28	F(2,477)= 1.831 p=.161	3.32	3.39	3.47	F(2,477)= .999 p=.369
	4.00	4.14	4.25	F(2,477)= 3.276 p=.039	3.38	3.37	3.60	F(2,477)= 2.053 p=.129
	3.98	4.06	4.09	F(2,477)= .966 p=.381	3.33	3.34	3.44	F(2,477)= .573 p=.564
	3.98	4.01	4.11	F(2,477)= .690 p=.502	3.30	3.32	3.44	F(2,477)= .827 p=.438
	3.97	3.99	4.09	F(2,477)= .579 p=.561	3.23	3.17	3.46	F(2,477)= 2.894 p=.056

: N=206 N=217, N=57 (N=480)

< IV-33>

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(5)

	4.03	3.92	3.89	3.78	4.02	4.10	F(5,460) =3.726 p=.003	3.34	3.30	3.31	3.25	3.39	3.26	F(5,461)= .588 p=.709
	3.81	3.72	3.76	3.79	4.20	4.09	F(5,460) =3.080 p=.010	3.35	3.25	3.27	3.28	3.37	3.38	F(5,461) =.464 p=.803
	3.84	3.78	3.60	3.60	3.73	3.70	F(5,460) =1.361 p=.238	3.35	3.34	3.38	3.30	3.40	3.45	F(5,461) =.382 p=.861
	3.48	3.35	3.27	3.07	3.43	3.94	F(5,460) =6.346 p=.000	3.08	3.03	2.81	2.86	3.00	2.70	F(5,461) =2.264 p=.047
	3.92	3.98	4.03	3.79	3.87	4.09	F(5,460) =1.805 p=.110	3.55	3.46	3.58	3.50	3.40	3.49	F(5,461) =.448 p=.815
	3.95	3.85	3.83	3.71	3.97	4.09	F(5,460) =2.492 p=.031	3.35	3.28	3.22	3.24	3.43	3.28	F(5,461) =.614 p=.689
/	4.03	3.89	4.01	3.83	3.90	4.04	F(5,460) =1.237 p=.291	3.27	3.16	3.22	3.23	3.37	3.19	F(5,461) =.486 p=.787
	4.15	4.02	3.94	3.87	4.23	4.15	F(5,460) =2.526 p=.029	3.34	3.26	3.26	3.16	3.40	3.11	F(5,461) =1.046 p=.390
	4.27	3.97	3.98	3.92	4.10	4.19	F(5,460) =2.749 p=.018	3.40	3.45	3.29	3.25	3.43	3.38	F(5,461) =1.154 p=.331
/	4.35	4.15	4.13	4.03	4.33	4.36	F(5,460) =2.696 p=.020	3.39	3.39	3.41	3.29	3.50	3.32	F(5,461) =.466 p=.802
	4.10	4.10	4.08	3.95	4.33	4.34	F(5,460) =2.782 p=.017	3.31	3.38	3.56	3.33	3.63	3.38	F(5,461) =1.713 p=.130
	4.18	4.10	3.98	3.88	4.10	4.06	F(5,460) =1.948 p=.085	3.45	3.34	3.35	3.29	3.47	3.26	F(5,461) =.754 p=.583
	4.15	3.97	4.00	3.90	4.10	4.13	F(5,460) =1.340 p=.246	3.29	3.32	3.41	3.29	3.33	3.26	F(5,461) =.355 p=.879
,	4.13	4.01	3.99	3.84	4.00	4.17	F(5,460) =1.993 p=.078	3.27	3.20	3.31	3.19	3.37	3.19	F(5,461) =.503 p=.774

: N=126, N=62, N=116, N=86,
N=30, N=47 (N=467)

< IV-34 >

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(5)

	3.95	3.87	t(478)=1.629 p=.104	3.23	3.37	t(478)=-3.029 p=.003
	3.84	3.78	t(478)=.804 p=.422	3.25	3.33	t(478)=-1.256 p=.210
	3.71	3.67	t(478)=.536 p=.592	3.27	3.45	t(478)=-2.883 p=.004
	3.46	3.18	t(478)=3.288 p=.001	2.89	2.95	t(478)=-.869 p=.385
	3.97	3.88	t(478)=1.406 p=.160	3.46	3.56	t(478)=-1.458 p=.145
	3.92	3.77	t(478)=2.300 p=.022	3.23	3.33	t(478)=-1.603 p=.110
	3.97	3.88	t(478)=1.296 p=.195	3.13	3.34	t(478)=-3.268 p=.001
	4.06	3.94	t(478)=1.770 p=.077	3.17	3.33	t(478)=-2.292 p=.022
	4.03	4.03	t(478)=.087 p=.931	3.27	3.45	t(478)=-2.665 p=.006
/	4.17	4.17	t(478)=.001 p=1.000	3.28	3.48	t(478)=-2.759 p=.006
	4.14	4.05	t(478)=1.322 p=.187	3.31	3.52	t(478)=-3.010 p=.003
	4.03	4.03	t(478)=-.094 p=.925	3.29	3.41	t(478)=-1.762 p=.079
	4.04	3.97	t(478)=1.037 p=.300	3.29	3.36	t(478)=-1.015 p=.310
,	4.01	3.97	t(478)=.578 p=.564	3.15	3.33	t(478)=-2.391 p=.017

: N=266, N=214 (N=480)

3)

< IV-35 >

(N=204, N=205, 5)

	3.69	3.82	-13	t= -2.189 p= .303	3.13	3.20	-.07	t= -1.378 p= .170
	3.68	3.74	-.06	t=-1.037 p=.301	3.24	3.22	.01	t= .289 p= .773
	3.23	3.48	-.25	t= -4.266 p=.000	2.70	2.86	-.16	t= -2.747 p= .007
	3.97	3.97	-.01	t= -.208 p= .835	3.30	3.46	-.16	t= -2.532 p= .012
	3.87	3.95	-.08	t= -1.367 p= .173	3.05	3.19	-.14	t= -2.723 p= .007
	3.88	3.97	-.09	t= -1.810 p= .072	2.99	3.10	-.11	t= -2.057 p= .041
	3.91	4.08	-.16	t= -3.061 p= .003	3.02	3.15	-.13	t= -1.974 p= .050
	4.12	4.07	.05	t= 1.129 p= .260	3.25	3.24	.01	t= .083 p= .934
/	4.21	4.16	.05	t= .936 p= .350	3.18	3.26	-.08	t= -1.467 p= .144
	4.17	4.16	.01	t= .310 p= .757	3.28	3.30	-.02	t= -.406 p= .685
	4.06	4.03	.03	t= .605 p= .546	3.19	3.29	-.11	t= -1.844 p= .067
	4.00	4.06	-.06	t= -1.167 p= .245	3.14	3.29	-.16	t= -2.902 p= .004
,	4.02	4.04	-.01	t= -.295 p= .768	3.04	3.12	-.08	t= -1.683 p= .094

(< IV-35 >

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가

가 .

.

< -36> ,

가 , 가

(3.26), (3.23) 가

, (2.91)

. (3.43),

(3.39), (3.38)

가 (3.20)

가 ,

가가 ,

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(< IV-37>),

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. (< IV-38>)

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< IV-36>

(: 5)

	3.16	.52	3.36	.48	-.18	t(204) = -5.591 p= .000
	3.23	.60	3.43	.58	-.20	t=-5.029 p=.000
	3.15	.72	3.31	.65	-.17	t=-3.041 p=.003
	3.15	.72	3.38	.71	-.23	t=-4.173 p=.000
	2.91	.71	3.25	.67	-.34	t=-6.510 p=.000
	3.18	.73	3.37	.66	-.20	t=-3.632 p=.000
	3.26	.73	3.39	.72	-.13	t=-2.286 p=.023
	3.18	.69	3.26	.66	-0.08	t=-1.635 p=.104
(,)	3.12	.75	3.20	.68	-0.07	t=-1.415 p=.159

: *: p=.000, t = 204 .

< -37>

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + e_i$$

R²=0.380, Adjusted R²=0.372

	B			t	
	1.239	.133		9.310	.000
,	.154	.033	.238	4.745	.000
	.151	.035	.193	4.292	.000
	.116	.033	.171	3.473	.001
	.009	.029	.140	3.106	.002
.	.009	.035	.132	2.636	.009

< -38>

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + e_i$$

R²=0.370, Adjusted R²=0.362

				t	
	B				
	1.642	.112		14.724	.000
,	.106	.030	.179	3.571	.000
()	0.08	.032	.136	2.550	.011
	.107	.030	.153	3.558	.000
	0.08	.030	.128	2.682	.008
	0.08	.030	.123	2.556	.011
(, ,)	0.07	.030	.100	2.275	.023

1)

()

(< IV-39>

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30-99

(Dunnnett T3)

, 30-99

300-999

p<.05

Scheffe

(Dunnnett T3)

가

< IV-39>

()

(5)

	29	30-99	100-299	300-999	1000		29	30-99	100-299	300-999	1000	
	3.23	3.02	3.14	3.21	3.20	F(4,378)= 2.578 p=.037	3.41	3.26	3.40	3.31	3.47	F(4,470)= 2.682 p=.031
	3.26	3.12	3.31	3.39	3.33	F(4,378)= 2.259 p=.062	3.53	3.36	3.53	3.53	3.54	F(4,470)= 1.899 p=.109
	3.24	3.07	3.15	3.21	3.21	F(4,378)= .855 p=.491	3.47	3.30	3.40	3.30	3.50	F(4,470)= 1.741 p=.140
	3.25	3.02	3.18	3.37	3.33	F(4,378)= 3.264 p=.012	3.35	3.34	3.54	3.43	3.58	F(4,470)= 2.183 p=.070
	3.06	2.85	2.93	2.93	3.02	F(4,378)= 1.314 p=.264	3.32	3.13	3.25	3.22	3.42	F(4,470)= 2.202 p=.068
	3.26	3.10	3.16	3.24	3.33	F(4,378)= 1.010 p=.402	3.42	3.29	3.43	3.34	3.52	F(4,470)= 1.368 p=.244
	3.31	3.04	3.20	3.36	3.26	F(4,378)= 2.471 p=.044	3.46	3.34	3.47	3.41	3.42	F(4,470)= .548 p=.701
	3.28	3.07	3.16	3.18	3.19	F(4,378)= 1.285 p=.275	3.40	3.26	3.35	3.23	3.42	F(4,470)= 1.416 p=.228
()	3.24	2.96	3.05	3.03	2.98	F(4,378)= 2.263 p=.062	3.32	3.10	3.25	3.07	3.38	F(4,470)= 3.635 p=.006

: 29 N=114, 30-99 N=105, 100-299 N=55, 300-999
 N=67, 1000 N=42 (N=383); 29 N=139,
 30-99 N=125, 100-299 N=72, 300-999 N=91, 1000 N=48 (N=475)

2)

()

(< IV-40>),

(Dunnnett T3)

p<.05

(Scheffe,

Bonferroni)

p<.05

가

< IV-40>

()

(5)

	3.09	3.22	3.23	F(2,380)= 3.138 p=.044	3.31	3.38	3.43	F(2,472)= 1.932 p=.146
(,)	3.19	3.33	3.39	F(2,380)= 3.228 p=.041	3.46	3.50	3.52	F(2,472)=.337 p=.714
	3.16	3.13	3.42	F(2,380)= 2.322 p=.099	3.35	3.38	3.50	F(2,472)= 1.094 p=.336
	3.15	3.28	3.19	F(2,380)= 1.498 p=.225	3.37	3.43	3.50	F(2,472)=.951 p=.387
	2.89	3.01	3.06	F(2,380)= 1.500 p=.224	3.22	3.27	3.31	F(2,472)=.558 p=.573
	3.17	3.25	3.28	F(2,380)= .693 p=.501	3.31	3.44	3.43	F(2,472)= 2.084 p=.126
	3.11	3.37	3.22	F(2,380)= 5.034 p=.007	3.29	3.51	3.52	F(2,472)= 5.212 p=.006
	3.09	3.27	3.28	F(2,380)= 3.232 p=.041	3.33	3.30	3.41	F(2,472)=.751 p=.472
(,)	3.01	3.16	3.06	F(2,380)= 1.932 p=.146	3.17	3.23	3.26	F(2,472)=.685 p=.505

: N=199, N=148, N=36 (N=383); N=204, N=213, N=58 (N=475)

3) ()

(< IV-41>),

(Dunnett T3, Scheffe) ,

가 ,

< IV-41>

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(5)

				()							
	3.10	3.22	3.06	F(2,380)= 2.850 p=.059	3.35	3.35	3.41	3.29	3.55	3.40	F(5,456)= 1.758 p=.120
	3.20	3.32	3.20	F(2,382)= 1.922 p=.148	3.44	3.50	3.53	3.43	3.59	3.61	F(5,456)= .974 p=.433
	3.10	3.23	3.07	F(2,380)= 1.595 p=.204	3.35	3.45	3.40	3.28	3.52	3.46	F(5,456)= 1.133 p=.342
	3.10	3.32	3.00	F(2,380)= 5.058 p=.007	3.39	3.45	3.39	3.41	3.52	3.39	F(5,456)= .258 p=.936
	2.89	3.02	2.93	F(2,380)= 1.365 p=.257	3.23	3.27	3.38	3.21	3.41	3.09	F(5,456)= 1.562 p=.170
	3.14	3.28	3.13	F(3,379)= 1.572 p=.209	3.35	3.35	3.42	3.32	3.72	3.43	F(5,456)= 1.821 p=.107
	3.08	3.35	3.20	F(2,382)= 5.645 p=.004	3.44	3.38	3.48	3.29	3.79	3.59	F(5,456)= 3.066 p=.010
	3.14	3.23	2.93	F(2,380)= 1.708 p=.183	3.37	3.27	3.45	3.25	3.55	3.35	F(5,456)= 1.812 p=.109
(,)	3.13	3.03	3.00	F(2,380)= .948 p=.388	3.27	3.16	3.31	3.16	3.31	3.28	F(5,456)= .910 p=.474

: N=383); N=85, N=172, N=127, N=62, N=29, N=196, N=46 (N=113, N=15 (N=462)

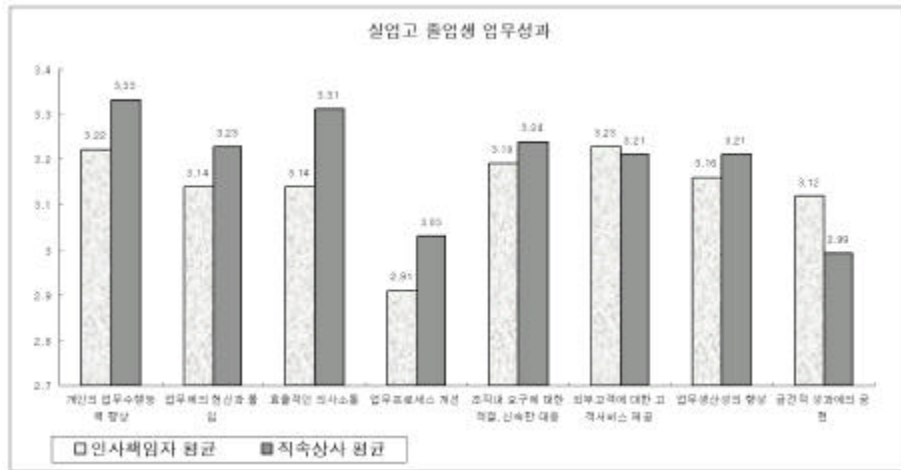
4)

()

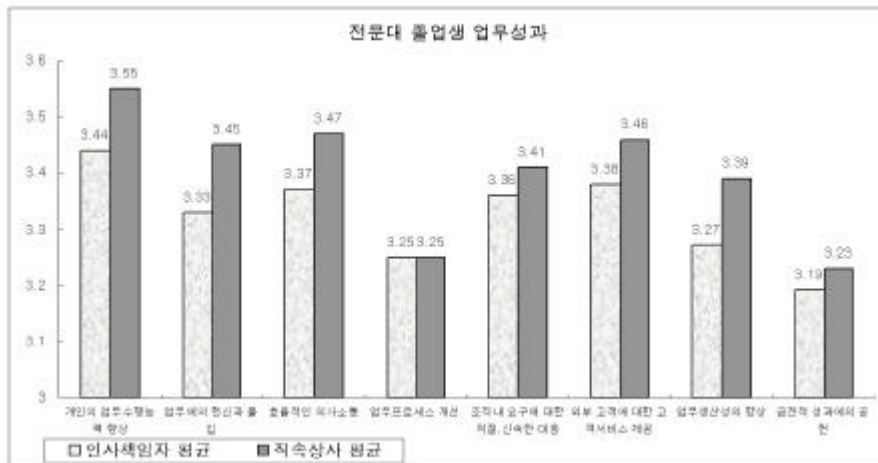
([-3], < IV-42>),

가

가 ,
 가 p<.05 가 , p<.01



[-3] ()



[-4] ()

< IV-42>

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(5)

	3.14	3.19	t= -.988 p= .324	3.32	3.40	t= -1.797 p= .073
	3.22	3.33	t= -1.686 p= .093	3.44	3.55	t= -2.070 p= .039
	3.14	3.23	t= -1.179 p= .239	3.33	3.45	t= -1.927 p= .055
	3.14	3.31	t= -2.216 p= .027	3.37	3.47	t= -1.753 p= .080
	2.91	3.03	t= -1.510 p= .132	3.25	3.25	t= -0.086 p= .931
	3.19	3.24	t= -0.628 p= .531	3.36	3.41	t= -0.719 p= .472
	3.23	3.21	t= 0.192 p= .848	3.38	3.46	t= -1.300 p= .194
	3.16	3.21	t= -6.11 p= .541	3.27	3.39	t= -1.976 p= .049
() ,	3.12	2.99	t= 1.609 p= .108	3.19	3.23	t= -0.483 p= .629

: N=237, N=146 (N=383);
N=262, N=213 (N=475)

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가 (< -43> ,
(3.81/ 5.00),
(3.79), (3.78), (3.74),
(3.74)

< IV-43>

(5)

()	3.81	0.77	3.79	0.76
, ,	3.79	0.78	3.84	0.72
	3.78	0.77	3.77	0.78
	3.74	0.75	3.71	0.75
, , ,	3.74	0.74	3.74	0.71
	3.73	0.74	3.71	0.75
(,)	3.71	0.74	3.71	0.77
, .	3.70	0.78	3.74	0.76
(,)	3.70	0.72	3.67	0.75
(,) , (DB)	3.69	0.73	3.71	0.69
, ,	3.68	0.78	3.68	0.74
. (,)	3.66	0.75	3.72	0.77
/) (:	3.65	0.74	3.72	0.74
가	3.64	0.81	3.66	0.78
	3.62	0.78	3.62	0.74
(, 가)	3.56	0.74	3.61	0.71
, ()	3.55	0.73	3.57	0.75
()	3.49	0.91	3.51	0.85

: N=384,

N=480~481

1) ()
(< IV-44 >),
300-999 , ,
,
. 30-99
, 300-999 가
, 300-999 가
가
,
가 .

< IV-44 >

()

(5)

	29	30-99	100-299	300-999	1000		29	30-99	100-299	300-999	1000	
	3.60	3.40	3.71	3.63	3.57	F=2.058 p=.086	3.57	3.64	3.60	3.68	3.50	F=.687 p=.601
	3.68	3.58	3.77	3.81	3.71	F=1.173 p=.322	3.63	3.77	3.75	3.75	3.65	F=.970 p=.424
	3.70	3.52	3.59	3.78	3.74	F=1.647 p=.162	3.65	3.66	3.72	3.87	3.79	F=1.559 p=.184
	3.60	3.48	3.71	3.76	3.71	F=1.830 p=.122	3.54	3.70	3.63	3.68	3.54	F=1.093 p=.359
	3.56	3.44	3.41	3.52	3.52	F=.402 p=.807	3.40	3.63	3.455	3.52	3.42	F=1.418 p=.227
	3.76	3.66	3.54	3.99	3.76	F=3.347 p=.010	3.75	3.75	3.69	3.79	3.67	F=.355 p=.840
	3.58	3.61	3.63	3.91	3.64	F=2.402 p=.049	3.68	3.73	3.60	3.85	3.75	F=1.160 p=.328
	3.78	3.71	3.61	3.82	3.67	F=.869 p=.482	3.74	3.74	3.65	3.73	3.60	F=.467 p=.760
	3.61	3.45	3.52	3.66	3.48	F=1.223 p=.301	3.59	3.66	3.49	3.59	3.31	F=2.202 p=.068
	3.82	3.68	3.63	3.88	3.62	F=1.680 p=.154	3.71	3.67	3.72	3.84	3.56	F=1.171 p=.323
	3.71	3.62	3.73	3.81	3.71	F=.679 p=.607	3.68	3.78	3.63	3.75	3.54	F=2.161 p=.072
	3.71	3.61	3.59	3.88	3.76	F=1.632 p=.165	3.80	3.80	3.63	3.75	3.54	F=1.614 p=.169
	3.70	3.51	3.48	3.91	3.57	F=3.365 p=.010	3.71	3.69	3.51	3.76	3.46	F=2.125 p=.077
	3.80	3.71	3.75	4.07	3.71	F=2.651 p=.033	3.70	3.88	3.85	3.79	3.71	F=1.224 p=.300
	3.75	3.76	3.71	3.96	3.69	F=1.174 p=.322	3.85	3.85	3.72	3.68	3.63	F=1.404 p=.231
	3.76	3.47	3.59	3.97	3.64	F=5.053 p=.001	3.71	3.73	3.58	3.75	3.46	F=1.810 p=.126
	3.78	3.58	3.61	3.84	3.69	F=1.905 p=.109	3.61	3.82	3.55	3.76	3.50	F=2.990 p=.019
	3.93	3.67	3.68	3.88	3.69	F=2.268 p=.061	3.86	3.86	3.87	3.87	3.60	F=1.420 p=.226

: *

F(4, 379)

F(4,476)

29 N=67, 1000
 30-99 N=125, 100-299 N=42 (N=384);
 N=105, 100-299 N=56, 300-999
 29 N=142,
 N=91, 1000 N=48 (N=481)

2)

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(< IV-45>),

< IV-45>

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(5)

	3.57	3.55	3.56	F=.021 p=.979	3.62	3.56	3.72	F=1.321 p=.268
	3.69	3.68	3.78	F=.283 p=.754	3.68	3.70	3.81	F=.808 p=.447
	3.63	3.66	3.78	F=.610 p=.544	3.63	3.79	3.79	F=2.793 p=.062
	3.60	3.63	3.72	F=.378 p=.685	3.61	3.61	3.72	F=.616 p=.541
	3.52	3.47	3.47	F=.103 p=.902	3.50	3.53	3.45	F=.207 p=.813
	3.74	3.75	3.72	F(2,381)= .028 p=.972	3.68	3.74	3.95	F=3.408 p=.034
	3.66	3.65	3.69	F=.054 p=.947	3.65	3.74	3.88	F=2.114 p=.122
	3.68	3.74	3.97	F=2.454 p=.087	3.71	3.66	3.93	F=3.048 p=.048
	3.52	3.54	3.72	F=1.175 p=.310	3.57	3.51	3.76	F=2.606 p=.075
	3.71	3.78	3.75	F=.341 p=.711	3.64	3.74	3.88	F=2.561 p=.078
	3.73	3.59	4.06	F=5.849 p=.003	3.68	3.68	3.97	F=3.561 p=.029
	3.69	3.65	3.97	F=2.578 p=.077	3.69	3.69	4.09	F=7.126 p=.001
	3.64	3.61	3.78	F=.597 p=.551	3.66	3.58	3.95	F=5.290 p=.005
	3.75	3.82	4.08	F=2.875 p=.058	3.82	3.73	3.90	F=1.475 p=.230
	3.82	3.70	3.89	F=1.535 p=.217	3.78	3.69	4.05	F=4.791 p=.009
	3.71	3.62	3.78	F=.804 p=.448	3.69	3.63	3.83	F=1.703 p=.183
	3.69	3.68	3.86	F=.995 p=.371	3.65	3.61	4.02	F=7.216 p=.001
	3.84	3.69	3.89	F=1.930 p=.147	3.80	3.81	4.09	F=4.015 p=.019

: *

F(2, 381)

F(2,478)

N=200,

N=148,

N=36 (

N=384);

N=207,

N=216,

N=58

(N=481)

3) ()
(< IV-46 >),

< IV-46 > ()
(5)

	3.57	3.58	3.27	F=1,264 p=.284	3.68	3.52	3.64	3.62	3.70	3.57	F=.660 p=.654
	3.64	3.76	3.53	F=1,591 p=.205	3.76	3.64	3.65	3.73	3.73	3.77	F=.520 p=.762
	3.58	3.74	3.33	F=3,564 p=.029	3.76	3.65	3.67	3.65	3.93	3.98	F=2,223 p=.051
	3.57	3.69	3.27	F=2,751 p=.065	3.52	3.59	3.60	3.57	3.80	3.83	F=1,540 p=.176
	3.49	3.51	3.33	F=.267 p=.766	3.53	3.55	3.41	3.48	3.70	3.47	F=.677 p=.641
	3.72	3.77	3.53	F=.797 p=.452	3.71	3.68	3.71	3.69	3.93	3.91	F=1,330 p=.250
	3.64	3.70	3.33	F=1,869 p=.156	3.71	3.74	3.63	3.68	3.87	3.81	F=.671 p=.645
	3.66	3.84	3.13	F=8,306 p=.000	3.79	3.67	3.67	3.64	3.87	3.83	F=.967 p=.438
	3.51	3.60	3.27	F=1,734 p=.178	3.60	3.56	3.60	3.53	3.52	3.62	F=.197 p=.964
	3.72	3.78	3.47	F=1,261 p=.284	3.81	3.58	3.74	3.67	3.73	3.98	F=2,220 p=.051
	3.72	3.73	3.27	F=2,760 p=.065	3.69	3.71	3.74	3.69	3.70	3.74	F=.085 p=.995
	3.71	3.73	3.20	F=3,314 p=.037	3.69	3.66	3.79	3.74	3.60	3.94	F=1,219 p=.299
	3.61	3.71	3.07	F=4,675 p=.010	3.63	3.59	3.70	3.70	3.67	3.83	F=.723 p=.606
	3.78	3.84	3.67	F=.546 p=.580	3.81	3.66	3.72	3.78	4.03	4.04	F=2,419 p=.035
	3.79	3.80	3.47	F=1,307 p=.272	3.63	3.78	3.80	3.83	3.83	3.72	F=.668 p=.648
	3.65	3.73	3.33	F=2,002 p=.136	3.65	3.73	3.57	3.67	3.90	3.68	F=1,043 p=.392
	3.68	3.72	3.67	F=.220 p=.803	3.77	3.66	3.65	3.69	3.70	3.68	F=.250 p=.940
	3.79	3.81	3.47	F=1,353 p=.260	3.73	3.83	3.81	3.83	3.93	4.00	F=.900 p=.481

: * F(2,381) F(5,472)
 N=173, N=196, N=15 (N=116,
 N=384); N=62, N=468)
 N=86, N=127, N=30, N=47 (N=468)

4) ()

< IV-47> ,

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< IV-47>

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	3.49	3.68	t= -2.408 p= .017	3.65	3.55	t= 1.467 p= .143
	3.67	3.73	t= -.841 p= .401	3.74	3.67	t= 1.012 p= .312
	3.59	3.76	t= -2.227 p= .027	3.71	3.73	t= -.238 p= .812
	3.63	3.61	t= .251 p= .802	3.64	3.60	t= .603 p= .547
	3.46	3.55	t= -.901 p= .802	3.55	3.45	t= 1.307 p= .192
	3.72	3.77	t= -.712 p= .477	3.80	3.66	t= 2.161 p= .031
	3.63	3.71	t= -.957 p= .339	3.75	3.69	t= .856 p= .392
	3.70	3.78	t= -1.023 p= .307	3.78	3.62	t= 2.379 p= .018
	3.52	3.59	t= -.884 p= .377	3.64	3.47	t= 2.423 p= .016
	3.71	3.79	t= -1.123 p= .262	3.70	3.73	t= -.432 p= .666
	3.64	3.82	t= -2.269 p= .024	3.68	3.76	t= -1.202 p= .230
	3.60	3.86	t= -3.254 p= .001	3.68	3.80	t= -1.716 p= .087
	3.52	3.84	t= -3.764 p= .000	3.59	3.75	t= -2.268 p= .024
	3.77	3.86	t= -1.105 p= .270	3.84	3.72	t= 1.664 p= .097
	3.75	3.83	t= -1.005 p= .315	3.78	3.77	t= .191 p= .849
	3.61	3.79	t= -2.279 p= .023	3.69	3.67	t= .276 p= .783
	3.66	3.77	t= -1.561 p= .119	3.64	3.72	t= -1.162 p= .246
	3.73	3.88	t= -1.911 p= .057	3.81	3.87	t= -.964 p= .335

: N=238, N=146 (N=384);
N=268 N=213 (N=481)

2. 가

가. 가

가 20 , 9 , 4 33
(< -48 >).

< -48 > 가 가 (,)

가				가		
가 (1)	, ,	1		3	4	4
		5 3	1 3	6		
	, , (33)	9	4	1 10	1 5	1 5

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([-1])

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2)

10%

가

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(,) , , 가
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가 ,
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 (www.powerjob.co.kr) 1,084
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		2002-2005			2006-2010			2002-2010
·	·	2,980	2,260	710	4,180	2,190	1,990	2,700
		14,900	10,880	4,020	20,630	10,500	10,130	14,150
		7,750	14,090	-6,340	10,610	13,600	-2,990	-9,330
		16,470	17,890	-1,420	22,590	15,610	6,980	5,560
	·	130	130	0	170	130	40	40
		340	630	-290	450	610	-160	-450
		50	280	-230	60	270	-200	-430
		1,000	1,070	-90	1,310	910	410	320
	·	260	130	130	300	130	170	300
		1,300	5,600	-4,300	1,500	5,380	-3,890	-8,190
		1,040	16,100	-15,060	1,190	15,470	-14,280	-29,340
		10,400	11,300	-900	11,920	8,240	3,680	2,780
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		620	3,700	-3,080	760	3,540	-2,780	-5,860
		350	790	-440	430	760	-330	-770
		810	880	-70	990	680	310	240
	·	530	940	-410	660	890	-230	-640
		1,030	3,630	-2,600	1,290	3,470	-2,170	-4,770
		680	1,010	-330	850	960	-110	-440
		2,160	2,340	-190	2,700	1,860	830	640
·	·	7,800	6,000	2,820	11,460	5,770	5,690	8,510
		13,650	2,340	-9,790	20,060	22,500	-2,440	-12,230
		1,950	47,190	-45,240	2,870	45,380	-42,510	-87,750
		2,600	2,820	-220	3,820	2,640	1,180	960
()	·	130	110	20	150	130	20	40
		400	180	220	480	170	310	530
		580	0	580	700	0	700	1,280
		700	760	-60	860	590	270	210

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1990	174,057	69.6	38,361	58.5
1991	177,915	71.1	47,331	64.1
1992	178,381	71.3	51,858	60.9
1993	167,695	68.8	51,817	57.8
1994	159,100	71.1	58,665	54.8
1995	158,483	75.8	69,831	58.3
1996	167,184	78.1	80,241	61.1
1997	152,047	78.5	89,044	58.4
1998	132,574	68.4	83,157	48.4
1999	114,898	64.6	92,615	49.2
2000	115,028	68.3	119,216	59.2
2001	99,496	67.0	128,276	60.8
2002	80,973	35.0	129,091	54.0

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NCVER

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		*	
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		79	66
	가	43	74
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		67***	68
	가	68	77
		55	81

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: NCVER (1999). *Survey of Employer Views on Vocational Education and Training National Report*. National Center for Vocational Education Research (NCVER)

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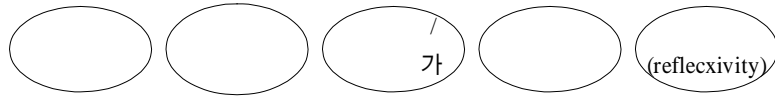
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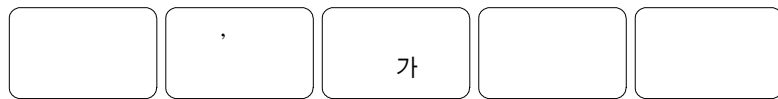


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contributions

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가 (entrepreneurial ability)
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: Guile, D., & Griffiths, T (2001). Learning through work experience. *Journal of Education and Work*, 14(1), 113-131.

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Abstract

A Study on the Demands of the Industrial Sector and its Level of Satisfaction with Vocational Education

Korea Research Institute for Vocational Education & Training

Researcher in Charge : Yong-kook Joo

Co-Researcher : Yu-mi Son

Yeo-in Yoon

This research presented an analysis of the level of satisfaction displayed by the industrial sector toward students who have graduated from vocational high schools and two or three year colleges. Moreover, in order to improve vocational education, this research has concentrated on investigating the demands made by the industrial sector. To attain these objectives, a survey of 301 companies was carried out, with the total participation of 660 people engaged as personnel managers or line supervisors in positions of authority over students who graduated from vocational education institutions (herein referred to as employees or graduates). The survey contained questions regarding the general impression of vocational education, the present state of, and future prospects for the supply-demand of these graduates, the core competencies of the graduates from vocational education institutions, the level of satisfaction with these employees' performance of their work duties, and the industrial sector's demands to help invigorate vocational education. The following is a summary of the results of the survey:

First, the traditional vocational education has been simply concentrated on educating human resources to be effective and productive in terms of the last stage of a formal vocational education in one's life. However, the

concept of learning in life emerges as one of the keys to the knowledge-oriented society in order to adapt to the rapid changes in society. This suggests that the traditional goal of the vocational education must be changed into a new goal aimed at developing lifelong learners who are able to cope successfully with permanent change and the evolving demands of the workplace.

In reality, the present crisis afflicting vocational education has spread in such a fashion that its identity and foundation has been shaken as a result of the discriminative treatment of those who have received vocational education and of the belief that vocational education is for "second-class citizens". Moreover, the industrial sector, the major consumers of vocational education, has not paid much attention to this crisis and their expectations toward vocational education are very low. Furthermore, there is a growing disregard for the quality of graduates from vocational education institutions. In order to improve the quality of the vocational education, the industrial sector needs to participate and provide support for the educational process (including the quality of the education curricula) with interest in the quality of the graduates (special qualifications and the level of work performance).

Second, by looking at the results of the analysis of the state of the supply-demand of graduates from vocational education organizations, it was discovered that the industrial sector regarded the individual's personality factor and a graduate's major factor as being more important than others when employing graduates. A comparison of the two factors revealed that personality was regarded as being a more important one.

With regards to the assignment of work duties, the consistency of these duties with the majors of the graduates was only 60-70%. Due to the medium consistency between work and one's major, the low salary, and the simple work character, the average rate of job turnover during the

first year of employment reached levels of up to 20%.

On the other hand, regarding the question of the demand for human resources having graduated from vocational education programs, 95% of the respondents answered that their companies would keep or increase the number of graduates from vocational education programs over the next 3 years. This reflects the fact that despite the present crisis concerning the vocational education system, there still exists a continuous demand for human resources who have graduated from vocational education programs.

Third, the key competencies required by the industrial sector were organizational skills, including sense of responsibility and the willingness to attain work goals, communication skills, a cooperative attitude. However, the industrial sector regarded language skills, one's speciality(major), and the basic skills(reading, writing, and calculation) as being less important. The level of satisfaction with competencies such as computer, communication and basic skills(reading, writing and calculation), as well as with the cooperative attitude of the graduates was high, while the level of satisfaction with the graduates' language skills, their creative and flexible thinking, as well as their challenging and entrepreneurial spirits was quite low. An analysis of the differences between the importance of the each competency and its level of satisfaction placed by industrial sector revealed that the core competencies to be strengthened in the future were those related to responsibility, problem solving skills, challenging spirit and entrepreneurial spirit as well as with creative and flexible thinking. In terms of school types, the industrial sector demonstrated that the importance and satisfaction levels of competencies of college graduates was higher than those of vocational high school graduates.

Fourth, the level of satisfaction of the industrial sector with graduates

work performance was higher than average, but not high enough to be regarded as being high. The survey revealed that industrial sectors were highly satisfied with the work performance of vocational high school graduates in such fields as customer-service and also with their performance of their individual work duties. However, the sectors exhibited a low level of satisfaction with these employees ability to improve their performance of work duties. In the case of the students who had graduated from college, firms exhibited a high level of satisfaction with their individual work duties, customer service as well as with their effective communication skills. However, the level of satisfaction with their contribution to the enterprise was quite low. A comparison of the correlation between the core competencies and the levels of performance of work duties revealed that a challenging spirit, business practices and communication skills were found to be the core competencies that had the positive effect on the performance of work duties.

Fifth, to invigorate vocational education the industrial sector's demands were summarized as the two key directions: a demand to improve the recognition of vocational education and to promote its practical business ability within the vocational education itself. For this, the overall negative impression of vocational education must be altered. It is true that in order to do this, the entire society's overall impression must be changed. Especially, there is an urgent need to overcome the discriminative treatment being given to graduates from vocational education with regards to human resource management and development policies in business sector itself. Concerning the promotion of the practical business ability, this study found that the followings should be improved or enhanced: the transfer of the learning acquired from school to the workplace, the obtainment of the specialized knowledge required for the workplace, the

learning methods, the facilities and equipment as well as the exchange of human resources between industries and schools,

Based on the above-mentioned results, the following policies to invigorate vocational education are suggested for concerned parties:

For vocational education organizations, a new goal of vocational education that can cope with the changes in the industrial environment should be established and implemented. Education curriculums should be reorganized in order to strengthen students' organization skills and to help them acquire the special knowledge and skills required by their major. Activities to improve students' motivation should be carried out to heighten the self-confidence and pride of vocational school students and graduates. Educational curriculums should be flexibly and openly operated in order to cope with the changes in the industrial structure. An industrial-educational cooperation center composed of academia and the industrial sector should be established and invigorated within vocational schools. In addition, there is a need for the industrial sector to actively participate in the invigoration of field training(internship) programs as both a demander and partner of vocational education. Opportunities for continuous education and training should be equally provided for graduates of vocational education programs in firms. Graduates should be placed according to their specialties and majors. As for the government and vocational education research institutes, there is a need for them to investigate and make public the core competencies needed in each industrial field so that these competencies can be introduced into vocational education curriculums. Moreover, an education center must be established in order to reeducate the teachers and lecturers who are engaged in the vocational education field. Finally there is a need to establish a support system for vocational education in order to improve vocational education organizations.

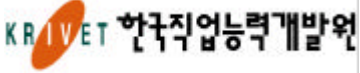
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 02-3485-5187 ☒ yumison@krivet.re.kr
 02-3485-5070 ☒ o2yeoin@krivet.re.kr

FAX: 02-3485-5110

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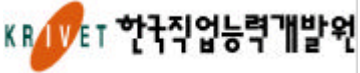
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 02-3485-5187 ☒ yumison@krivet.re.kr
 02-3485-5070 ☒ o2yeoin@krivet.re.kr
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| (3) (, , ,) | (4) (, ,) |
| (5) / /가 / | (6) , |
| (7) / / / / | (8) (, , , ,) |
| (9) 가 | (10) _____ |

- A-2.**
- | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|-----------|
| (1) (| (2)) (| (3)) (| (4) (,) |
|-------|---------|---------|-----------|

- A-3.**
- | | |
|---|---|
| (|) |
| (|) |

- A-4.**
- | | |
|-------|---|
| (1) (|) |
| (2) (|) |

- A-5.**
- | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|
| (1) (|) | (3) (|) | (4) (|) | (5) (|) |
| (2) · | · | (3) (|) | (4) (|) | (5) (|) |

- A-6.**
- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|
| (1) (|) | (2) (|) | (3) (|) | (4) (|) | (5) (|) |
|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|

- A-7.**
- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|
| (1) (|) | (2) (|) | (3) (|) | (4) (|) | (5) (|) |
|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|

1. (,)
?

<	>1:	2:	3:	4:	5:
1)					1---2---3---4---5
2)	(,)				1---2---3---4---5
3)	.				1---2---3---4---5
4)			가		1---2---3---4---5
5)	(,)				1---2---3---4---5
6)	(·)				1---2---3---4---5
7)	(·)				1---2---3---4---5
8)	가				1---2---3---4---5

가	3	가	1
가		.	

가

2. 가 3 (,) ? (2
가 1)

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4) _____

3.

?

(1)

(2)

4. () ? ()

4-1. ()

- (1) (2) () (3)
(4) . (5) 가 (6) _____

4-2. ()

- (1) (2) (3) . (4) .
(5) (.) (6) (7) 가 .
(8) (9) . (10)
(11) (12) _____
(13) ()

5. () ? ()

- (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

(1) (2) 5-1 ,
(3), (4), (5) 6

5-1. 2가 (,) ?
(,)

- (1)
(2)
(3)
(4)
(5)
(6)
(7)
(8) _____

()

6. () ?

< > 1: 2: 3: 4: 5:
 1: 2: 3: 4: 5:

1)		1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5
2)	(,)	1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5
3)	()	1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5
4)		1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5
5)	()	1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5
6)		1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5
7)		1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5
8)		1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5
9)	/	1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5
10)	(,)	1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5
11)		1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5
12)	()	1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5
13)	,	1--2--3--4--5	1--2--3--4--5

7. ?

< > 1: 2: 3: 4: 5:

1)		1--2--3--4--5
2)		1--2--3--4--5
3)		1--2--3--4--5
4)		1--2--3--4--5
5)	()	1--2--3--4--5
6)		1--2--3--4--5
7)		1--2--3--4--5
8)	(,)	1--2--3--4--5

8. 가 () ,
 () ?
 < > 1: 2: 3: 4: 5:

	()	
1)	(, 가)	1---2---3---4---5
2)	(,) , DB	1---2---3---4---5
3)	/) (,	1---2---3---4---5
4)		1---2---3---4---5
5)	()	1---2---3---4---5
6)	, , ,	1---2---3---4---5
7)	. (,)	1---2---3---4---5
8)		1---2---3---4---5
9)	()	1---2---3---4---5
10)		1---2---3---4---5
11)	(, ,)	1---2---3---4---5
12)	.	1---2---3---4---5
13)	가	1---2---3---4---5
14)	()	1---2---3---4---5
15)		1---2---3---4---5
16)	, ,	1---2---3---4---5
17)	(,)	1---2---3---4---5
18)	, ,	1---2---3---4---5

9.

,) ,
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(



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